

EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT

EURO

BARO

METER




SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC ANNEX

DEMOCRACY IN ACTION
ONE YEAR BEFORE THE EUROPEAN ELECTIONS






Socio-Demographic Annexes

QA1 Have you recently read in the press, seen on the Internet or on television or heard on the radio something about the European Parliament?
(% - EU)

| | Yes | No | Don't know |
|---|-----|----|------------|
| EU27 | 62 | 38 | 0 |
|  Gender | | | |
| Man | 66 | 33 | 1 |
| Woman | 57 | 43 | 0 |
|  Age | | | |
| 15-24 | 49 | 51 | 0 |
| 25-39 | 58 | 42 | 0 |
| 40-54 | 63 | 36 | 1 |
| 55 + | 66 | 33 | 1 |
|  Education (End of) | | | |
| 15- | 55 | 44 | 1 |
| 16-19 | 61 | 39 | 0 |
| 20+ | 69 | 31 | 0 |
| Still studying | 53 | 47 | 0 |
| Socio-professional category | | | |
| Self-employed | 67 | 32 | 1 |
| Managers | 72 | 28 | 0 |
| Other white collars | 65 | 35 | 0 |
| Manual workers | 57 | 43 | 0 |
| House persons | 46 | 54 | 0 |
| Unemployed | 45 | 55 | 0 |
| Retired | 67 | 32 | 1 |
| Students | 53 | 47 | 0 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | |
| Most of the time | 49 | 50 | 1 |
| From time to time | 56 | 44 | 0 |
| Almost never/ Never | 66 | 34 | 0 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | |
| Positive | 73 | 27 | 0 |
| Neutral | 53 | 46 | 1 |
| Negative | 60 | 39 | 1 |

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QA1b Has what you have read, seen or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Parliament?
(% - EU)

| | Generally favourable | Generally unfavourable | Neither favourable nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS) | Don't know |
|--|----------------------|------------------------|---|------------|
| EU27 | 56 | 33 | 10 | 1 |
|  Gender | | | | |
| Man | 55 | 34 | 10 | 1 |
| Woman | 56 | 32 | 10 | 2 |
|  Age | | | | |
| 15-24 | 64 | 26 | 8 | 2 |
| 25-39 | 58 | 31 | 10 | 1 |
| 40-54 | 55 | 35 | 9 | 1 |
| 55 + | 53 | 35 | 10 | 2 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | |
| 15- | 48 | 39 | 11 | 2 |
| 16-19 | 54 | 35 | 10 | 1 |
| 20+ | 58 | 30 | 10 | 2 |
| Still studying | 61 | 27 | 10 | 2 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | |
| Self-employed | 54 | 34 | 10 | 2 |
| Managers | 60 | 30 | 9 | 1 |
| Other white collars | 61 | 29 | 9 | 1 |
| Manual workers | 55 | 35 | 9 | 1 |
| House persons | 49 | 36 | 12 | 3 |
| Unemployed | 48 | 42 | 9 | 1 |
| Retired | 52 | 35 | 11 | 2 |
| Students | 61 | 27 | 10 | 2 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | |
| Most of the time | 43 | 46 | 9 | 2 |
| From time to time | 54 | 38 | 7 | 1 |
| Almost never/ Never | 57 | 30 | 11 | 2 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | |
| Positive | 84 | 9 | 6 | 1 |
| Neutral | 46 | 34 | 17 | 3 |
| Negative | 10 | 85 | 4 | 1 |




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QA2 The European Union and in particular the European Parliament have acted on several topics during the past four years. Which of the following topics, if any, have you read, seen or heard about? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
(% - EU)

| | Democratic rights and respect for the rule of law | Economic and social recovery (i.e. implementing a minimum wage law) | The EU Green Deal (i.e. aiming for zero carbon emissions) | The Digital agenda (i.e. ensure safe, fair and transparent online services and platforms) | Foreign policy (i.e. Europe as a global player) | Migration and asylum (i.e. fair treatment of third country nationals or protecting external borders) |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| EU27 | 23 | 28 | 37 | 17 | 29 | 38 |
| Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 26 | 29 | 39 | 20 | 33 | 41 |
| Woman | 20 | 28 | 35 | 15 | 25 | 36 |
| Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 19 | 22 | 33 | 15 | 24 | 34 |
| 25-39 | 22 | 29 | 37 | 18 | 28 | 36 |
| 40-54 | 23 | 30 | 38 | 18 | 28 | 38 |
| 55 + | 25 | 29 | 37 | 17 | 31 | 41 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 16 | 25 | 21 | 8 | 19 | 29 |
| 16-19 | 21 | 28 | 33 | 15 | 25 | 36 |
| 20+ | 30 | 33 | 48 | 25 | 39 | 47 |
| Still studying | 19 | 22 | 37 | 17 | 28 | 36 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self- employed | 27 | 30 | 40 | 21 | 31 | 41 |
| Managers | 30 | 31 | 51 | 26 | 40 | 49 |
| Other white collars | 24 | 29 | 38 | 18 | 29 | 37 |
| Manual workers | 21 | 29 | 32 | 15 | 24 | 34 |
| House persons | 15 | 27 | 25 | 11 | 19 | 29 |
| Unemployed | 16 | 25 | 32 | 15 | 24 | 31 |
| Retired | 25 | 29 | 36 | 15 | 30 | 42 |
| Students | 19 | 22 | 37 | 17 | 28 | 36 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 16 | 25 | 25 | 12 | 20 | 29 |
| From time to time | 18 | 26 | 28 | 14 | 22 | 31 |
| Almost never/ Never | 27 | 30 | 42 | 20 | 33 | 43 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 32 | 35 | 43 | 23 | 36 | 44 |
| Neutral | 18 | 25 | 32 | 14 | 24 | 33 |
| Negative | 18 | 26 | 36 | 15 | 27 | 40 |

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QA2 The European Union and in particular the European Parliament have acted on several topics during the past four years. Which of the following topics, if any, have you read, seen or heard about? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
(% - EU)

| | Health and consumer protection (i.e. building a health Union or boosting sustainable consumption) | Support for Ukraine | Other (SPONTANEOUS) | None (SPONTANEOUS) | Don't know |
|--|---|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------|
| EU27 | 24 | 74 | 0 | 4 | 2 |
|  Gender | | | | | |
| Man | 25 | 74 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Woman | 23 | 73 | 0 | 4 | 2 |
|  Age | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 21 | 76 | 0 | 4 | 2 |
| 25-39 | 23 | 72 | 0 | 4 | 1 |
| 40-54 | 23 | 72 | 0 | 4 | 1 |
| 55 + | 26 | 74 | 0 | 4 | 2 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | |
| 15- | 20 | 69 | 1 | 7 | 3 |
| 16-19 | 23 | 72 | 0 | 4 | 1 |
| 20+ | 28 | 78 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
| Still studying | 23 | 76 | 0 | 4 | 2 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 23 | 71 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Managers | 29 | 80 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Other white collars | 22 | 71 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Manual workers | 23 | 70 | 0 | 5 | 1 |
| House persons | 18 | 69 | 1 | 7 | 3 |
| Unemployed | 22 | 74 | 0 | 8 | 2 |
| Retired | 25 | 76 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
| Students | 23 | 76 | 0 | 4 | 2 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 20 | 70 | 1 | 7 | 2 |
| From time to time | 22 | 67 | 0 | 4 | 2 |
| Almost never/ Never | 25 | 77 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | |
| Positive | 29 | 76 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Neutral | 20 | 72 | 0 | 5 | 2 |
| Negative | 23 | 74 | 0 | 6 | 1 |

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QA3 Some people follow what's going on in European Union politics, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in European Union politics:
(% - EU)

| | Most of the time | From time to time | Rarely | Never or almost never | Don't know | Total 'Follow' | Total 'Not follow' |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------|-----------------------|------------|----------------|--------------------|
| EU27 | 15 | 41 | 27 | 17 | 0 | 56 | 44 |
| Gender | | | | | | | |
| Man | 18 | 43 | 25 | 14 | 0 | 61 | 39 |
| Woman | 12 | 39 | 29 | 20 | 0 | 51 | 49 |
| Age | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 8 | 33 | 31 | 28 | 0 | 41 | 59 |
| 25-39 | 12 | 42 | 29 | 17 | 0 | 54 | 46 |
| 40-54 | 14 | 45 | 27 | 14 | 0 | 59 | 41 |
| 55+ | 19 | 40 | 26 | 15 | 0 | 59 | 41 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 10 | 34 | 27 | 29 | 0 | 44 | 56 |
| 16-19 | 13 | 41 | 29 | 17 | 0 | 54 | 46 |
| 20+ | 21 | 46 | 23 | 10 | 0 | 67 | 33 |
| Still studying | 10 | 35 | 29 | 26 | 0 | 45 | 55 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 19 | 43 | 27 | 11 | 0 | 62 | 38 |
| Managers | 24 | 49 | 21 | 6 | 0 | 73 | 27 |
| Other white collars | 12 | 47 | 29 | 12 | 0 | 59 | 41 |
| Manual workers | 10 | 40 | 31 | 19 | 0 | 50 | 50 |
| House persons | 9 | 33 | 26 | 32 | 0 | 42 | 58 |
| Unemployed | 8 | 35 | 30 | 27 | 0 | 43 | 57 |
| Retired | 20 | 39 | 25 | 16 | 0 | 59 | 41 |
| Students | 10 | 35 | 29 | 26 | 0 | 45 | 55 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 11 | 33 | 28 | 28 | 0 | 44 | 56 |
| From time to time | 9 | 42 | 31 | 18 | 0 | 51 | 49 |
| Almost never/ Never | 18 | 42 | 25 | 15 | 0 | 60 | 40 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 24 | 51 | 18 | 7 | 0 | 75 | 25 |
| Neutral | 9 | 36 | 33 | 22 | 0 | 45 | 55 |
| Negative | 13 | 33 | 31 | 23 | 0 | 46 | 54 |

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QA4 In general, do you have a very positive, fairly positive, neutral, fairly negative or very negative image of the European Parliament?
(% - EU)

| | Very positive | Fairly positive | Neutral | Fairly negative | Very negative | Don't know | Total 'Positive' | Total 'Negative' |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------------|------------------|
| EU27 | 4 | 33 | 43 | 15 | 4 | 1 | 37 | 19 |
| Gender | | | | | | | | |
| Man | 4 | 34 | 39 | 17 | 5 | 1 | 38 | 22 |
| Woman | 3 | 32 | 46 | 14 | 3 | 2 | 35 | 17 |
| Age | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 4 | 33 | 49 | 10 | 2 | 2 | 37 | 12 |
| 25-39 | 4 | 33 | 44 | 15 | 3 | 1 | 37 | 18 |
| 40-54 | 4 | 33 | 41 | 16 | 5 | 1 | 37 | 21 |
| 55+ | 3 | 33 | 41 | 17 | 4 | 2 | 36 | 21 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 2 | 25 | 47 | 18 | 4 | 4 | 27 | 22 |
| 16-19 | 3 | 31 | 43 | 17 | 5 | 1 | 34 | 22 |
| 20+ | 5 | 38 | 39 | 14 | 3 | 1 | 43 | 17 |
| Still studying | 4 | 35 | 48 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 39 | 11 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 4 | 38 | 37 | 16 | 4 | 1 | 42 | 20 |
| Managers | 5 | 42 | 36 | 14 | 3 | 0 | 47 | 17 |
| Other white collars | 5 | 37 | 41 | 14 | 3 | 0 | 42 | 17 |
| Manual workers | 3 | 27 | 48 | 16 | 5 | 1 | 30 | 21 |
| House persons | 1 | 28 | 46 | 19 | 4 | 2 | 29 | 23 |
| Unemployed | 2 | 24 | 45 | 18 | 8 | 3 | 26 | 26 |
| Retired | 3 | 33 | 41 | 17 | 4 | 2 | 36 | 21 |
| Students | 4 | 35 | 48 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 39 | 11 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 3 | 20 | 43 | 23 | 8 | 3 | 23 | 31 |
| From time to time | 2 | 28 | 46 | 18 | 5 | 1 | 30 | 23 |
| Almost never/ Never | 4 | 37 | 41 | 14 | 3 | 1 | 41 | 17 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 10 | 90 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 0 |
| Neutral | 0 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Negative | 0 | 0 | 0 | 79 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 100 |

QA5 Would you personally like to see the European Parliament play a more important or less important role?

| | More important | Less important | No change/As it is now (SPONTANEOUS) | Don't know |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| EU27 | 54 | 29 | 10 | 7 |
| Gender | | | | |
| Man | 54 | 31 | 9 | 6 |
| Woman | 53 | 27 | 11 | 9 |
| Age | | | | |
| 15-24 | 58 | 22 | 10 | 10 |
| 25-39 | 57 | 27 | 10 | 6 |
| 40-54 | 54 | 31 | 9 | 6 |
| 55 + | 50 | 31 | 11 | 8 |
| Education (End of) | | | | |
| 15- | 46 | 29 | 11 | 14 |
| 16-19 | 50 | 33 | 10 | 7 |
| 20+ | 59 | 27 | 10 | 4 |
| Still studying | 62 | 18 | 9 | 11 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | |
| Self-employed | 55 | 30 | 10 | 5 |
| Managers | 62 | 26 | 9 | 3 |
| Other white collars | 57 | 30 | 9 | 4 |
| Manual workers | 49 | 33 | 10 | 8 |
| House persons | 48 | 30 | 12 | 10 |
| Unemployed | 52 | 30 | 8 | 10 |
| Retired | 49 | 30 | 12 | 9 |
| Students | 62 | 18 | 9 | 11 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | |
| Most of the time | 47 | 33 | 9 | 11 |
| From time to time | 53 | 33 | 8 | 6 |
| Almost never/ Never | 55 | 27 | 11 | 7 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | |
| Positive | 77 | 10 | 10 | 3 |
| Neutral | 46 | 30 | 13 | 11 |
| Negative | 27 | 65 | 3 | 5 |




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QA6a In your opinion, which of the following values should the European Parliament defend as a matter of priority? Firstly?
(% - EU)

| | Equality between women and men | The fight against discrimination and for the protection of minorities | Tolerance and respect for diversity in society | Solidarity between EU Member States and between its regions | Solidarity between the EU and poor countries in the world | The protection of human rights in the EU and worldwide |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|--|---|---|--|
| EU27 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 12 |
| Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 5 | 4 | 4 | 10 | 4 | 10 |
| Woman | 10 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 14 |
| Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 13 |
| 25-39 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 13 |
| 40-54 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 4 | 12 |
| 55+ | 7 | 4 | 4 | 9 | 5 | 11 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 8 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 10 |
| 16-19 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 4 | 12 |
| 20+ | 7 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 4 | 13 |
| Still studying | 8 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 15 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 6 | 4 | 6 | 11 | 5 | 9 |
| Managers | 5 | 4 | 5 | 11 | 4 | 15 |
| Other white collars | 7 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 14 |
| Manual workers | 9 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 11 |
| House persons | 9 | 6 | 4 | 9 | 5 | 12 |
| Unemployed | 10 | 7 | 5 | 9 | 4 | 13 |
| Retired | 7 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 4 | 12 |
| Students | 8 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 15 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 8 | 6 | 4 | 10 | 5 | 10 |
| From time to time | 8 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 11 |
| Almost never/ Never | 8 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 4 | 13 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 6 | 5 | 5 | 11 | 6 | 13 |
| Neutral | 9 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 13 |
| Negative | 8 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 9 |




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QA6a In your opinion, which of the following values should the European Parliament defend as a matter of priority? Firstly?
(% - EU)

| | Freedom of religion and belief | Freedom of movement | Freedom of speech and thought | Human dignity, including the prohibition of the death penalty, torture or slavery | Democracy | The rule of law |
|--|--------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---|-----------|-----------------|
| EU27 | 2 | 5 | 9 | 6 | 18 | 8 |
|  Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 2 | 6 | 9 | 6 | 20 | 10 |
| Woman | 2 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 16 | 7 |
|  Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 2 | 7 | 12 | 6 | 15 | 4 |
| 25-39 | 2 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 17 | 8 |
| 40-54 | 2 | 5 | 9 | 6 | 17 | 9 |
| 55 + | 2 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 19 | 10 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 3 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 20 | 7 |
| 16-19 | 2 | 5 | 9 | 6 | 17 | 9 |
| 20+ | 2 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 18 | 10 |
| Still studying | 1 | 6 | 11 | 7 | 18 | 4 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 1 | 5 | 10 | 6 | 16 | 11 |
| Managers | 1 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 19 | 10 |
| Other white collars | 2 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 18 | 9 |
| Manual workers | 2 | 5 | 9 | 6 | 17 | 8 |
| House persons | 3 | 3 | 8 | 7 | 16 | 8 |
| Unemployed | 1 | 5 | 11 | 7 | 13 | 5 |
| Retired | 3 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 19 | 9 |
| Students | 1 | 6 | 11 | 7 | 18 | 4 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 2 | 4 | 9 | 7 | 16 | 8 |
| From time to time | 3 | 5 | 9 | 7 | 16 | 8 |
| Almost never/ Never | 2 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 18 | 9 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 1 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 20 | 9 |
| Neutral | 2 | 5 | 9 | 7 | 17 | 8 |
| Negative | 3 | 5 | 12 | 6 | 17 | 9 |




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QA6a In your opinion, which of the following values should the European Parliament defend as a matter of priority? Firstly?
(% - EU)

| | The respect for national identities, cultures and traditions in the EU Member States | The right to seek asylum from persecution | Other (SPONTANEOUS) | None (SPONTANEOUS) | Refusal (SPONTANEOUS) | Don't know |
|--|--|---|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------|
| EU27 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
|  Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 6 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Woman | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 25-39 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 40-54 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 55+ | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| 16-19 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 20+ | 6 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Still studying | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 7 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Managers | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other white collars | 6 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Manual workers | 7 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| House persons | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Unemployed | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Retired | 7 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Students | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| From time to time | 7 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Almost never/ Never | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 5 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Neutral | 5 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Negative | 9 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 |

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QA6b And then? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)

| | Equality between women and men | The fight against discrimination and for the protection of minorities | Tolerance and respect for diversity in society | Solidarity between EU Member States and between its regions | Solidarity between the EU and poor countries in the world | The protection of human rights in the EU and worldwide |
|---|--------------------------------|---|--|---|---|--|
| EU27 | 14 | 10 | 11 | 13 | 9 | 16 |
|  Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 11 | 9 | 11 | 13 | 9 | 16 |
| Woman | 17 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 10 | 16 |
|  Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 15 | 13 | 13 | 10 | 9 | 14 |
| 25-39 | 14 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 8 | 16 |
| 40-54 | 13 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 17 |
| 55 + | 14 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 10 | 17 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 16 | 10 | 10 | 13 | 10 | 18 |
| 16-19 | 14 | 9 | 11 | 13 | 9 | 15 |
| 20+ | 14 | 10 | 11 | 13 | 9 | 18 |
| Still studying | 15 | 14 | 14 | 9 | 8 | 14 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 12 | 8 | 13 | 14 | 8 | 14 |
| Managers | 12 | 8 | 10 | 14 | 10 | 19 |
| Other white collars | 15 | 10 | 11 | 14 | 10 | 16 |
| Manual workers | 14 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 15 |
| House persons | 14 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 15 |
| Unemployed | 14 | 14 | 12 | 12 | 8 | 17 |
| Retired | 15 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 10 | 18 |
| Students | 15 | 14 | 14 | 9 | 8 | 14 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 15 | 11 | 10 | 15 | 10 | 16 |
| From time to time | 14 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 15 |
| Almost never/ Never | 14 | 9 | 11 | 13 | 9 | 17 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 14 | 11 | 11 | 16 | 12 | 18 |
| Neutral | 14 | 10 | 12 | 11 | 8 | 16 |
| Negative | 14 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 15 |




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QA6b And then? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)

| | Freedom of religion and belief | Freedom of movement | Freedom of speech and thought | Human dignity, including the prohibition of the death penalty, torture or slavery | Democracy | The rule of law |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---|-----------|-----------------|
| EU27 | 6 | 10 | 19 | 12 | 20 | 16 |
| Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 5 | 12 | 19 | 11 | 22 | 18 |
| Woman | 6 | 9 | 18 | 14 | 19 | 13 |
| Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 6 | 11 | 20 | 14 | 18 | 13 |
| 25-39 | 5 | 12 | 19 | 13 | 21 | 15 |
| 40-54 | 5 | 10 | 19 | 12 | 21 | 16 |
| 55+ | 6 | 9 | 18 | 12 | 20 | 17 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 7 | 9 | 15 | 12 | 20 | 14 |
| 16-19 | 7 | 11 | 19 | 11 | 21 | 17 |
| 20+ | 4 | 10 | 20 | 13 | 21 | 16 |
| Still studying | 6 | 11 | 20 | 16 | 17 | 14 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 4 | 11 | 18 | 12 | 20 | 20 |
| Managers | 4 | 11 | 19 | 12 | 24 | 16 |
| Other white collars | 5 | 10 | 20 | 12 | 21 | 16 |
| Manual workers | 5 | 11 | 20 | 13 | 20 | 15 |
| House persons | 8 | 9 | 21 | 13 | 17 | 11 |
| Unemployed | 7 | 12 | 15 | 11 | 18 | 13 |
| Retired | 7 | 9 | 17 | 12 | 20 | 16 |
| Students | 6 | 11 | 20 | 16 | 17 | 14 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 5 | 9 | 18 | 10 | 19 | 12 |
| From time to time | 7 | 10 | 19 | 12 | 18 | 14 |
| Almost never/ Never | 5 | 10 | 19 | 13 | 21 | 17 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 5 | 11 | 17 | 12 | 20 | 17 |
| Neutral | 6 | 10 | 19 | 13 | 20 | 15 |
| Negative | 7 | 10 | 22 | 11 | 20 | 15 |

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QA6b And then? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)

| | The respect for national identities, cultures and traditions in the EU Member States | The right to seek asylum from persecution | Other (SPONTANEOUS) | None (SPONTANEOUS) | Refusal (SPONTANEOUS) | Don't know |
|--|--|---|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------|
| EU27 | 11 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 11 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Woman | 10 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 12 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25-39 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 40-54 | 11 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 55+ | 10 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 10 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 16-19 | 11 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20+ | 11 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Still studying | 11 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 15 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Managers | 12 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other white collars | 11 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Manual workers | 11 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| House persons | 9 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Unemployed | 11 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Retired | 10 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Students | 11 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 11 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| From time to time | 12 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Almost never/ Never | 10 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 10 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Neutral | 11 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Negative | 12 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

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QA6ab In your opinion, which of the following values should the European Parliament defend as a matter of priority? Firstly? And then?
(% - EU)

| | Equality between women and men | The fight against discrimination and for the protection of minorities | Tolerance and respect for diversity in society | Solidarity between EU Member States and between its regions | Solidarity between the EU and poor countries in the world | The protection of human rights in the EU and worldwide |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|--|---|---|--|
| EU27 | 21 | 14 | 16 | 21 | 14 | 28 |
| Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 16 | 12 | 15 | 22 | 13 | 27 |
| Woman | 27 | 16 | 17 | 19 | 14 | 30 |
| Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 23 | 19 | 20 | 15 | 13 | 27 |
| 25-39 | 22 | 15 | 17 | 21 | 13 | 30 |
| 40-54 | 21 | 14 | 16 | 21 | 13 | 28 |
| 55 + | 21 | 13 | 15 | 22 | 14 | 28 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 23 | 15 | 14 | 21 | 15 | 27 |
| 16-19 | 21 | 13 | 16 | 21 | 14 | 27 |
| 20+ | 20 | 13 | 16 | 23 | 13 | 31 |
| Still studying | 24 | 20 | 20 | 14 | 12 | 29 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 18 | 12 | 18 | 24 | 13 | 23 |
| Managers | 17 | 13 | 15 | 25 | 14 | 34 |
| Other white collars | 21 | 14 | 16 | 22 | 14 | 29 |
| Manual workers | 23 | 15 | 16 | 19 | 13 | 26 |
| House persons | 22 | 17 | 14 | 20 | 18 | 26 |
| Unemployed | 24 | 21 | 16 | 20 | 12 | 29 |
| Retired | 22 | 12 | 15 | 22 | 14 | 29 |
| Students | 24 | 20 | 20 | 14 | 12 | 29 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 22 | 17 | 14 | 24 | 14 | 25 |
| From time to time | 21 | 16 | 16 | 19 | 15 | 25 |
| Almost never/ Never | 21 | 13 | 17 | 21 | 13 | 30 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 20 | 15 | 16 | 26 | 17 | 31 |
| Neutral | 23 | 14 | 17 | 19 | 12 | 28 |
| Negative | 21 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 11 | 24 |

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QA6ab In your opinion, which of the following values should the European Parliament defend as a matter of priority? Firstly?
And then?
(% - EU)

| | Freedom of religion and belief | Freedom of movement | Freedom of speech and thought | Human dignity, including the prohibition of the death penalty, torture or slavery | Democracy | The rule of law |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---|-----------|-----------------|
| EU27 | 8 | 15 | 27 | 19 | 37 | 24 |
| Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 7 | 17 | 28 | 16 | 41 | 28 |
| Woman | 8 | 13 | 26 | 21 | 34 | 20 |
| Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 8 | 17 | 32 | 20 | 32 | 17 |
| 25-39 | 6 | 17 | 27 | 19 | 37 | 22 |
| 40-54 | 7 | 15 | 28 | 18 | 38 | 25 |
| 55+ | 9 | 13 | 25 | 18 | 39 | 26 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 9 | 12 | 21 | 19 | 39 | 20 |
| 16-19 | 9 | 15 | 28 | 17 | 37 | 25 |
| 20+ | 6 | 15 | 28 | 19 | 38 | 25 |
| Still studying | 6 | 16 | 31 | 22 | 35 | 18 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 5 | 15 | 28 | 18 | 35 | 31 |
| Managers | 6 | 16 | 26 | 16 | 43 | 26 |
| Other white collars | 8 | 15 | 28 | 18 | 39 | 25 |
| Manual workers | 7 | 17 | 29 | 19 | 37 | 23 |
| House persons | 10 | 12 | 27 | 19 | 31 | 18 |
| Unemployed | 7 | 16 | 26 | 17 | 30 | 18 |
| Retired | 10 | 13 | 24 | 19 | 38 | 25 |
| Students | 6 | 16 | 31 | 22 | 35 | 18 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 7 | 13 | 26 | 17 | 35 | 20 |
| From time to time | 10 | 15 | 27 | 19 | 33 | 21 |
| Almost never/ Never | 7 | 15 | 27 | 19 | 40 | 26 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 6 | 16 | 23 | 18 | 40 | 26 |
| Neutral | 8 | 15 | 28 | 20 | 36 | 23 |
| Negative | 9 | 15 | 33 | 17 | 36 | 24 |




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QA6ab In your opinion, which of the following values should the European Parliament defend as a matter of priority? Firstly?
And then?
(% - EU)

| | The respect for national identities, cultures and traditions in the EU Member States | The right to seek asylum from persecution | Other (SPONTANEOUS) | None (SPONTANEOUS) | Refusal (SPONTANEOUS) | Don't know |
|-------------------------------------|--|---|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------|
| EU27 | 17 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 18 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Woman | 16 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 17 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 25-39 | 16 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 40-54 | 18 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 55 + | 16 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 14 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 3 |
| 16-19 | 17 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 20+ | 17 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Still studying | 15 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 22 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Managers | 17 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other white collars | 17 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Manual workers | 17 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| House persons | 13 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Unemployed | 15 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Retired | 16 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Students | 15 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 17 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| From time to time | 19 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Almost never/ Never | 16 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 16 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Neutral | 16 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Negative | 20 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 |




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QA7a Which of the following topics would you like to see addressed in priority by the European Parliament? Firstly?
(% - EU)

| | Public health | Action against climate change | The fight against poverty and social exclusion | Support to the economy and the creation of new jobs | The future of Europe | The digitalisation of the European economy and society |
|---|---------------|-------------------------------|--|---|----------------------|--|
| EU27 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 9 | 2 |
|  Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 2 |
| Woman | 12 | 11 | 14 | 10 | 8 | 2 |
|  Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 9 | 17 | 13 | 9 | 10 | 2 |
| 25-39 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 9 | 3 |
| 40-54 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 9 | 2 |
| 55+ | 12 | 9 | 12 | 9 | 9 | 1 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 16 | 6 | 14 | 13 | 7 | 2 |
| 16-19 | 11 | 7 | 13 | 11 | 10 | 2 |
| 20+ | 9 | 15 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 1 |
| Still studying | 8 | 20 | 12 | 8 | 11 | 2 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 9 | 10 | 10 | 13 | 10 | 3 |
| Managers | 7 | 16 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 2 |
| Other white collars | 9 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 10 | 2 |
| Manual workers | 12 | 9 | 14 | 11 | 9 | 2 |
| House persons | 14 | 6 | 13 | 16 | 5 | 2 |
| Unemployed | 13 | 10 | 18 | 12 | 7 | 0 |
| Retired | 12 | 8 | 13 | 8 | 9 | 1 |
| Students | 8 | 20 | 12 | 8 | 11 | 2 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 13 | 7 | 16 | 14 | 7 | 2 |
| From time to time | 12 | 8 | 14 | 11 | 8 | 2 |
| Almost never/ Never | 10 | 13 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 2 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 9 | 13 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 2 |
| Neutral | 12 | 10 | 14 | 10 | 9 | 2 |
| Negative | 10 | 8 | 14 | 11 | 7 | 1 |




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QA7a Which of the following topics would you like to see addressed in priority by the European Parliament? Firstly?
(% - EU)

| | Humanitarian aid and development assistance | The EU's autonomy in the fields of industry and energy | Consumer rights | Migration and asylum | The fight against terrorism and organised crime | Democracy and the rule of law |
|--|---|--|-----------------|----------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| EU27 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
|  Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| Woman | 4 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 8 |
|  Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 6 |
| 25-39 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 7 |
| 40-54 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 9 |
| 55 + | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 10 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 3 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 7 |
| 16-19 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 8 |
| 20+ | 4 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 10 |
| Still studying | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 7 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 3 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| Managers | 4 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 11 |
| Other white collars | 4 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| Manual workers | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 |
| House persons | 4 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 7 |
| Unemployed | 3 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 6 |
| Retired | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 10 |
| Students | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 7 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 |
| From time to time | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 7 |
| Almost never/ Never | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 10 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 4 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 11 |
| Neutral | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 |
| Negative | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 8 |

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QA7a Which of the following topics would you like to see addressed in priority by the European Parliament? Firstly?
(% - EU)

| | The EU's defence and security, including the protection of EU's external borders | Agricultural policy | Gender equality, inclusion and diversity | Other (SPONTANEOUS) | None (SPONTANEOUS) | Don't know |
|---|--|---------------------|--|---------------------|--------------------|------------|
| EU27 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 9 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Woman | 7 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 25-39 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 40-54 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 55+ | 9 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 7 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| 16-19 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 20+ | 8 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Still studying | 6 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 8 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Managers | 10 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other white collars | 8 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Manual workers | 8 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| House persons | 5 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Unemployed | 6 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Retired | 9 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Students | 6 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 6 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| From time to time | 7 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Almost never/ Never | 9 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 8 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Neutral | 8 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Negative | 8 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |




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QA7b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)

| | Public health | Action against climate change | The fight against poverty and social exclusion | Support to the economy and the creation of new jobs | The future of Europe | The digitalisation of the European economy and society |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|--|---|----------------------|--|
| EU27 | 23 | 20 | 26 | 21 | 16 | 7 |
| Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 21 | 20 | 25 | 21 | 18 | 8 |
| Woman | 24 | 21 | 27 | 20 | 15 | 5 |
| Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 22 | 23 | 27 | 22 | 18 | 10 |
| 25-39 | 20 | 20 | 24 | 21 | 16 | 8 |
| 40-54 | 24 | 20 | 27 | 21 | 17 | 8 |
| 55 + | 24 | 20 | 27 | 20 | 16 | 4 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 29 | 17 | 29 | 22 | 12 | 4 |
| 16-19 | 24 | 19 | 26 | 22 | 17 | 6 |
| 20+ | 21 | 24 | 25 | 19 | 18 | 8 |
| Still studying | 20 | 23 | 28 | 21 | 17 | 10 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 18 | 20 | 23 | 19 | 19 | 8 |
| Managers | 20 | 26 | 24 | 18 | 18 | 10 |
| Other white collars | 22 | 23 | 25 | 22 | 15 | 8 |
| Manual workers | 24 | 18 | 27 | 21 | 16 | 6 |
| House persons | 24 | 15 | 25 | 21 | 17 | 5 |
| Unemployed | 26 | 17 | 31 | 23 | 17 | 7 |
| Retired | 25 | 20 | 27 | 20 | 15 | 3 |
| Students | 20 | 23 | 28 | 21 | 17 | 10 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 28 | 15 | 31 | 20 | 15 | 7 |
| From time to time | 24 | 19 | 27 | 22 | 15 | 7 |
| Almost never/ Never | 21 | 21 | 25 | 20 | 17 | 7 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 21 | 23 | 25 | 20 | 18 | 9 |
| Neutral | 23 | 20 | 26 | 21 | 17 | 6 |
| Negative | 25 | 16 | 27 | 20 | 13 | 4 |




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QA7b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)

| | Humanitarian aid and development assistance | The EU's autonomy in the fields of industry and energy | Consumer rights | Migration and asylum | The fight against terrorism and organised crime | Democracy and the rule of law |
|--|---|--|-----------------|----------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| EU27 | 12 | 11 | 13 | 10 | 16 | 18 |
|  Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 11 | 12 | 13 | 10 | 15 | 20 |
| Woman | 13 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 16 | 16 |
|  Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 15 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 13 | 16 |
| 25-39 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 10 | 14 | 17 |
| 40-54 | 13 | 12 | 15 | 9 | 15 | 19 |
| 55 + | 11 | 10 | 13 | 11 | 18 | 19 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 13 | 8 | 14 | 10 | 18 | 17 |
| 16-19 | 11 | 11 | 14 | 9 | 17 | 18 |
| 20+ | 12 | 14 | 12 | 12 | 14 | 20 |
| Still studying | 16 | 9 | 8 | 11 | 12 | 18 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 11 | 15 | 12 | 12 | 14 | 20 |
| Managers | 11 | 15 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 21 |
| Other white collars | 12 | 13 | 15 | 11 | 15 | 20 |
| Manual workers | 12 | 11 | 14 | 8 | 17 | 17 |
| House persons | 15 | 9 | 16 | 9 | 15 | 15 |
| Unemployed | 14 | 8 | 15 | 8 | 12 | 17 |
| Retired | 11 | 10 | 13 | 11 | 19 | 18 |
| Students | 16 | 9 | 8 | 11 | 12 | 18 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 15 | 11 | 14 | 9 | 14 | 16 |
| From time to time | 13 | 11 | 15 | 9 | 15 | 16 |
| Almost never/ Never | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 16 | 20 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 13 | 14 | 10 | 11 | 14 | 21 |
| Neutral | 13 | 9 | 13 | 10 | 17 | 17 |
| Negative | 10 | 11 | 16 | 9 | 17 | 16 |




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QA7b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)

| | The EU's defence and security, including the protection of EU's external borders | Agricultural policy | Gender equality, inclusion and diversity | Other (SPONTANEOUS) | None (SPONTANEOUS) | Don't know |
|--|--|---------------------|--|---------------------|--------------------|------------|
| EU27 | 15 | 10 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 16 | 10 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Woman | 14 | 10 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 12 | 7 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 25-39 | 14 | 9 | 13 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 40-54 | 15 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 55 + | 17 | 11 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 14 | 11 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 16-19 | 16 | 10 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 20+ | 16 | 10 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Still studying | 10 | 8 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 18 | 9 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Managers | 17 | 10 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Other white collars | 16 | 10 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Manual workers | 13 | 9 | 10 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| House persons | 11 | 10 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Unemployed | 12 | 9 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Retired | 17 | 12 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Students | 10 | 8 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 13 | 11 | 10 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| From time to time | 13 | 9 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Almost never/ Never | 16 | 10 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 17 | 9 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Neutral | 14 | 10 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Negative | 13 | 13 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 0 |




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QA7ab Which of the following topics would you like to see addressed in priority by the European Parliament? Firstly? And then?
(% - EU)

| | Public health | Action against climate change | The fight against poverty and social exclusion | Support to the economy and the creation of new jobs | The future of Europe | The digitalisation of the European economy and society |
|--|---------------|-------------------------------|--|---|----------------------|--|
| EU27 | 33 | 31 | 38 | 31 | 25 | 8 |
|  Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 30 | 30 | 36 | 32 | 27 | 10 |
| Woman | 36 | 31 | 40 | 29 | 23 | 7 |
|  Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 30 | 40 | 40 | 30 | 28 | 12 |
| 25-39 | 30 | 32 | 36 | 32 | 25 | 11 |
| 40-54 | 33 | 29 | 39 | 33 | 25 | 9 |
| 55 + | 36 | 28 | 38 | 29 | 25 | 5 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 44 | 22 | 42 | 34 | 19 | 6 |
| 16-19 | 34 | 26 | 39 | 32 | 26 | 8 |
| 20+ | 30 | 38 | 35 | 28 | 26 | 9 |
| Still studying | 28 | 43 | 39 | 28 | 27 | 13 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 28 | 30 | 33 | 32 | 30 | 10 |
| Managers | 27 | 41 | 33 | 27 | 28 | 12 |
| Other white collars | 31 | 33 | 36 | 34 | 25 | 10 |
| Manual workers | 36 | 26 | 40 | 32 | 25 | 8 |
| House persons | 37 | 20 | 37 | 36 | 21 | 6 |
| Unemployed | 39 | 27 | 48 | 35 | 23 | 7 |
| Retired | 37 | 28 | 39 | 28 | 24 | 5 |
| Students | 28 | 43 | 39 | 28 | 27 | 13 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 40 | 21 | 46 | 34 | 22 | 8 |
| From time to time | 36 | 27 | 40 | 34 | 23 | 9 |
| Almost never/ Never | 31 | 34 | 36 | 29 | 27 | 8 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 30 | 36 | 35 | 31 | 29 | 11 |
| Neutral | 35 | 30 | 40 | 31 | 25 | 7 |
| Negative | 35 | 23 | 40 | 31 | 20 | 6 |

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QA7ab Which of the following topics would you like to see addressed in priority by the European Parliament? Firstly? And then?
(% - EU)

| | Humanitarian aid and development assistance | The EU's autonomy in the fields of industry and energy | Consumer rights | Migration and asylum | The fight against terrorism and organised crime | Democracy and the rule of law |
|--|---|--|-----------------|----------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| EU27 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 20 | 26 |
|  Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 15 | 17 | 17 | 14 | 20 | 28 |
| Woman | 17 | 13 | 16 | 15 | 21 | 25 |
|  Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 20 | 13 | 13 | 15 | 16 | 22 |
| 25-39 | 16 | 18 | 16 | 13 | 18 | 25 |
| 40-54 | 16 | 16 | 18 | 14 | 20 | 27 |
| 55 + | 14 | 14 | 16 | 16 | 23 | 28 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 15 | 9 | 18 | 15 | 22 | 23 |
| 16-19 | 15 | 14 | 18 | 13 | 22 | 26 |
| 20+ | 16 | 19 | 14 | 16 | 19 | 30 |
| Still studying | 21 | 13 | 12 | 14 | 15 | 24 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 14 | 19 | 15 | 16 | 18 | 28 |
| Managers | 15 | 21 | 13 | 17 | 17 | 32 |
| Other white collars | 16 | 18 | 18 | 15 | 20 | 28 |
| Manual workers | 15 | 14 | 18 | 12 | 22 | 24 |
| House persons | 19 | 12 | 21 | 15 | 19 | 21 |
| Unemployed | 17 | 12 | 18 | 13 | 15 | 23 |
| Retired | 14 | 13 | 16 | 15 | 25 | 28 |
| Students | 21 | 13 | 12 | 14 | 15 | 24 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 17 | 15 | 18 | 13 | 18 | 21 |
| From time to time | 17 | 14 | 18 | 14 | 20 | 22 |
| Almost never/ Never | 15 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 21 | 29 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 17 | 19 | 13 | 16 | 18 | 31 |
| Neutral | 16 | 12 | 17 | 14 | 22 | 24 |
| Negative | 14 | 14 | 21 | 14 | 23 | 23 |

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QA7ab Which of the following topics would you like to see addressed in priority by the European Parliament? Firstly? And then?
(% - EU)

| | The EU's defence and security, including the protection of EU's external borders | Agricultural policy | Gender equality, inclusion and diversity | Other (SPONTANEOUS) | None (SPONTANEOUS) | Don't know |
|-------------------------------------|--|---------------------|--|---------------------|--------------------|------------|
| EU27 | 23 | 13 | 14 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 25 | 13 | 11 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Woman | 21 | 12 | 16 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 18 | 8 | 22 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 25-39 | 20 | 12 | 17 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 40-54 | 23 | 13 | 12 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 55 + | 25 | 14 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 21 | 14 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 16-19 | 24 | 13 | 12 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 20+ | 24 | 13 | 14 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Still studying | 15 | 8 | 23 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 26 | 14 | 13 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Managers | 26 | 12 | 13 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Other white collars | 23 | 12 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Manual workers | 21 | 12 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| House persons | 16 | 12 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Unemployed | 17 | 11 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Retired | 26 | 15 | 10 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Students | 15 | 8 | 23 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 18 | 14 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| From time to time | 20 | 12 | 15 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Almost never/ Never | 25 | 13 | 13 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 26 | 11 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Neutral | 21 | 13 | 14 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Negative | 21 | 16 | 11 | 1 | 3 | 1 |




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QA8 Generally speaking, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY)'s membership of the EU is...?
(% - EU)

| | A good thing | A bad thing | Neither a good thing nor a bad thing | Don't know |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| EU27 | 61 | 11 | 27 | 1 |
| Gender | | | | |
| Man | 62 | 12 | 25 | 1 |
| Woman | 59 | 10 | 30 | 1 |
| Age | | | | |
| 15-24 | 68 | 7 | 24 | 1 |
| 25-39 | 62 | 11 | 26 | 1 |
| 40-54 | 60 | 13 | 27 | 0 |
| 55 + | 58 | 11 | 30 | 1 |
| Education (End of) | | | | |
| 15- | 49 | 12 | 37 | 2 |
| 16-19 | 54 | 13 | 32 | 1 |
| 20+ | 72 | 8 | 20 | 0 |
| Still studying | 72 | 6 | 21 | 1 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | |
| Self-employed | 64 | 9 | 27 | 0 |
| Managers | 74 | 9 | 16 | 1 |
| Other white collars | 65 | 10 | 25 | 0 |
| Manual workers | 52 | 14 | 33 | 1 |
| House persons | 48 | 15 | 35 | 2 |
| Unemployed | 53 | 12 | 34 | 1 |
| Retired | 59 | 10 | 30 | 1 |
| Students | 72 | 6 | 21 | 1 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | |
| Most of the time | 41 | 18 | 40 | 1 |
| From time to time | 49 | 16 | 34 | 1 |
| Almost never/ Never | 69 | 8 | 23 | 0 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | |
| Positive | 89 | 3 | 8 | 0 |
| Neutral | 53 | 7 | 39 | 1 |
| Negative | 25 | 35 | 39 | 1 |

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QA9 How important is it for you that (OUR COUNTRY) is a Member State of the European Union? Please use a scale from 1 to 10 where 1 means "not at all important" and 10 means "extremely important"? (% - EU)

| | 1 Not at all important | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|--|------------------------|---|----|---|----|----|----|
| EU27 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 12 | 10 | 15 |
|  Gender | | | | | | | |
| Man | 4 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 9 | 14 |
| Woman | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 13 | 10 | 16 |
|  Age | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 10 | 10 | 16 |
| 25-39 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 12 | 10 | 15 |
| 40-54 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 9 | 16 |
| 55+ | 4 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 13 | 10 | 14 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 5 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 17 | 11 | 15 |
| 16-19 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 13 | 11 | 16 |
| 20+ | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 8 | 7 | 15 |
| Still studying | 1 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 9 | 15 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 4 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 9 | 10 | 13 |
| Managers | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 7 | 13 |
| Other white collars | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 10 | 17 |
| Manual workers | 5 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 15 | 11 | 16 |
| House persons | 7 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 14 | 13 | 16 |
| Unemployed | 6 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 15 | 11 | 18 |
| Retired | 3 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 13 | 9 | 14 |
| Students | 1 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 9 | 15 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 6 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 18 | 10 | 14 |
| From time to time | 5 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 16 | 12 | 16 |
| Almost never/ Never | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 8 | 15 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 12 |
| Neutral | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 17 | 14 | 20 |
| Negative | 15 | 5 | 10 | 8 | 17 | 10 | 12 |




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QA9 How important is it for you that (OUR COUNTRY) is a Member State of the European Union? Please use a scale from 1 to 10 where 1 means "not at all important" and 10 means "extremely important"? (% - EU)

| | 8 | 9 | 10 Extremely important | Don't know | Total 'Not important' (1-4) | Total 'Neutral' (5-6) | Total 'Important' (7-10) |
|-------------------------------------|----|----|------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| EU27 | 19 | 12 | 21 | 1 | 10 | 22 | 67 |
| Gender | | | | | | | |
| Man | 19 | 12 | 22 | 1 | 13 | 19 | 67 |
| Woman | 19 | 12 | 19 | 1 | 10 | 23 | 66 |
| Age | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 19 | 13 | 22 | 2 | 8 | 20 | 70 |
| 25-39 | 18 | 13 | 21 | 1 | 10 | 22 | 67 |
| 40-54 | 19 | 12 | 20 | 1 | 13 | 19 | 67 |
| 55+ | 20 | 11 | 20 | 1 | 11 | 23 | 65 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 19 | 9 | 12 | 3 | 14 | 28 | 55 |
| 16-19 | 19 | 10 | 17 | 1 | 13 | 24 | 62 |
| 20+ | 20 | 14 | 27 | 0 | 9 | 15 | 76 |
| Still studying | 19 | 14 | 26 | 2 | 6 | 18 | 74 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 21 | 11 | 23 | 1 | 12 | 19 | 68 |
| Managers | 19 | 14 | 32 | 0 | 8 | 14 | 78 |
| Other white collars | 21 | 13 | 20 | 0 | 10 | 19 | 71 |
| Manual workers | 17 | 11 | 16 | 1 | 13 | 26 | 60 |
| House persons | 18 | 8 | 11 | 2 | 18 | 27 | 53 |
| Unemployed | 14 | 11 | 14 | 2 | 15 | 26 | 57 |
| Retired | 20 | 11 | 20 | 2 | 11 | 22 | 65 |
| Students | 19 | 14 | 26 | 2 | 6 | 18 | 74 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 18 | 8 | 11 | 2 | 19 | 28 | 51 |
| From time to time | 17 | 10 | 14 | 1 | 14 | 28 | 57 |
| Almost never/ Never | 20 | 13 | 25 | 1 | 9 | 17 | 73 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 25 | 18 | 36 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 91 |
| Neutral | 19 | 9 | 13 | 1 | 7 | 31 | 61 |
| Negative | 10 | 5 | 8 | 0 | 38 | 27 | 35 |




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QA10a When thinking about the life you lead, how would you best describe your current emotional status? Firstly?
(% - EU)

| | Hopeful | Fearful | Confident | Uncertain | Calm | Anxious |
|---|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|------|---------|
| EU27 | 12 | 6 | 10 | 14 | 11 | 10 |
|  Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 12 | 5 | 11 | 14 | 12 | 8 |
| Woman | 12 | 7 | 9 | 14 | 9 | 11 |
|  Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 13 | 3 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 6 |
| 25-39 | 12 | 5 | 9 | 14 | 10 | 8 |
| 40-54 | 13 | 6 | 10 | 14 | 10 | 10 |
| 55 + | 12 | 7 | 9 | 14 | 11 | 12 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 12 | 8 | 8 | 17 | 9 | 12 |
| 16-19 | 12 | 6 | 9 | 15 | 10 | 11 |
| 20+ | 12 | 5 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 9 |
| Still studying | 14 | 2 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 6 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 14 | 4 | 10 | 13 | 11 | 8 |
| Managers | 13 | 6 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 8 |
| Other white collars | 14 | 4 | 9 | 15 | 11 | 8 |
| Manual workers | 11 | 7 | 9 | 14 | 9 | 10 |
| House persons | 12 | 5 | 7 | 18 | 9 | 11 |
| Unemployed | 11 | 5 | 7 | 19 | 9 | 9 |
| Retired | 11 | 8 | 9 | 14 | 11 | 13 |
| Students | 14 | 2 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 6 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 10 | 9 | 6 | 17 | 6 | 10 |
| From time to time | 12 | 7 | 7 | 18 | 8 | 10 |
| Almost never/ Never | 13 | 4 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 10 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 17 | 3 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 8 |
| Neutral | 12 | 6 | 9 | 16 | 11 | 10 |
| Negative | 5 | 8 | 5 | 15 | 8 | 12 |

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QA10a When thinking about the life you lead, how would you best describe your current emotional status? Firstly?
(% - EU)

| | Motivated | Discouraged | Fulfilled | Frustrated | Joyful | Angry | Empowered | Helpless | Other (SPONTANEOUS) | Don't know |
|--|-----------|-------------|-----------|------------|--------|-------|-----------|----------|---------------------|------------|
| EU27 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 1 |
|  Gender | | | | | | | | | | |
| Man | 6 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Woman | 6 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 1 |
|  Age | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 10 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 9 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| 25-39 | 9 | 3 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| 40-54 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| 55+ | 3 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 3 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 1 |
| 16-19 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| 20+ | 7 | 3 | 10 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 1 |
| Still studying | 12 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 1 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 7 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Managers | 9 | 3 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Other white collars | 7 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 1 |
| Manual workers | 5 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| House persons | 4 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 1 |
| Unemployed | 3 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 1 |
| Retired | 3 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 |
| Students | 12 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 1 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 3 | 8 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 9 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 1 |
| From time to time | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 1 |
| Almost never/ Never | 7 | 4 | 9 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 1 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 8 | 2 | 9 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Neutral | 6 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 1 |
| Negative | 4 | 8 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 10 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 0 |

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QA10b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)

| | Hopeful | Fearful | Confident | Uncertain | Calm | Anxious |
|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|------|---------|
| EU27 | 25 | 11 | 17 | 20 | 15 | 17 |
| Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 25 | 8 | 19 | 18 | 17 | 15 |
| Woman | 24 | 13 | 16 | 21 | 14 | 18 |
| Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 28 | 8 | 23 | 16 | 17 | 12 |
| 25-39 | 25 | 9 | 18 | 19 | 15 | 17 |
| 40-54 | 24 | 10 | 17 | 20 | 14 | 16 |
| 55 + | 23 | 13 | 16 | 21 | 15 | 19 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 22 | 17 | 11 | 26 | 14 | 21 |
| 16-19 | 23 | 12 | 17 | 21 | 14 | 18 |
| 20+ | 26 | 9 | 19 | 17 | 16 | 16 |
| Still studying | 30 | 7 | 25 | 16 | 20 | 14 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 27 | 8 | 20 | 21 | 14 | 17 |
| Managers | 28 | 8 | 21 | 16 | 16 | 17 |
| Other white collars | 25 | 9 | 18 | 19 | 16 | 16 |
| Manual workers | 22 | 11 | 16 | 19 | 14 | 16 |
| House persons | 22 | 15 | 10 | 25 | 12 | 18 |
| Unemployed | 23 | 16 | 12 | 28 | 12 | 19 |
| Retired | 23 | 14 | 16 | 21 | 15 | 19 |
| Students | 30 | 7 | 25 | 16 | 20 | 14 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 16 | 18 | 9 | 26 | 9 | 22 |
| From time to time | 22 | 13 | 14 | 23 | 12 | 19 |
| Almost never/ Never | 27 | 9 | 20 | 17 | 17 | 15 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 32 | 8 | 24 | 15 | 17 | 14 |
| Neutral | 23 | 11 | 16 | 21 | 16 | 17 |
| Negative | 13 | 15 | 9 | 25 | 10 | 22 |

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QA10b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)




| | Motivated | Discouraged | Fulfilled | Frustrated | Joyful | Angry | Empowered | Helpless | Other (SPONTANEOUS) | Don't know |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|------------|--------|-------|-----------|----------|---------------------|------------|
| EU27 | 18 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 12 | 1 | 1 |
| Gender | | | | | | | | | | |
| Man | 20 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 11 | 1 | 2 |
| Woman | 17 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 14 | 1 | 1 |
| Age | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 27 | 8 | 14 | 7 | 17 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 0 | 1 |
| 25-39 | 21 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 1 | 1 |
| 40-54 | 20 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 12 | 1 | 1 |
| 55+ | 13 | 12 | 9 | 11 | 7 | 10 | 7 | 15 | 1 | 2 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 9 | 15 | 6 | 13 | 6 | 10 | 4 | 15 | 1 | 2 |
| 16-19 | 16 | 13 | 9 | 12 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 15 | 1 | 1 |
| 20+ | 22 | 8 | 13 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 1 | 2 |
| Still studying | 26 | 7 | 14 | 7 | 17 | 4 | 9 | 6 | 0 | 1 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 21 | 9 | 12 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 1 | 1 |
| Managers | 24 | 9 | 15 | 10 | 11 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 1 | 1 |
| Other white collars | 21 | 9 | 13 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 8 | 13 | 1 | 1 |
| Manual workers | 18 | 13 | 9 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 1 | 2 |
| House persons | 12 | 16 | 7 | 11 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 16 | 1 | 1 |
| Unemployed | 14 | 16 | 7 | 16 | 8 | 9 | 6 | 16 | 1 | 1 |
| Retired | 12 | 12 | 9 | 11 | 6 | 10 | 7 | 16 | 1 | 2 |
| Students | 26 | 7 | 14 | 7 | 17 | 4 | 9 | 6 | 0 | 1 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 13 | 22 | 6 | 18 | 5 | 16 | 6 | 17 | 1 | 1 |
| From time to time | 14 | 15 | 9 | 13 | 8 | 11 | 7 | 15 | 1 | 1 |
| Almost never/ Never | 21 | 8 | 12 | 9 | 11 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 1 | 2 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 24 | 7 | 14 | 7 | 13 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 0 | 1 |
| Neutral | 16 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 12 | 1 | 2 |
| Negative | 12 | 19 | 6 | 21 | 6 | 18 | 6 | 18 | 1 | 1 |

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QA11.1 How satisfied or not are you with the following aspects of democracy in the European Union?

Free and fair elections

(% - EU)

| | Very satisfied | Fairly satisfied | Not very satisfied | Not at all satisfied | Don't know | Total 'Satisfied' | Total 'Not satisfied' |
|---|----------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| EU27 | 21 | 49 | 19 | 7 | 4 | 70 | 26 |
|  Gender | | | | | | | |
| Man | 22 | 50 | 18 | 7 | 3 | 72 | 25 |
| Woman | 19 | 49 | 20 | 7 | 5 | 68 | 27 |
|  Age | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 22 | 51 | 14 | 5 | 8 | 73 | 19 |
| 25-39 | 23 | 48 | 20 | 6 | 3 | 71 | 26 |
| 40-54 | 20 | 47 | 22 | 8 | 3 | 67 | 30 |
| 55+ | 20 | 51 | 18 | 7 | 4 | 71 | 25 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 17 | 49 | 20 | 7 | 7 | 66 | 27 |
| 16-19 | 19 | 48 | 22 | 8 | 3 | 67 | 30 |
| 20+ | 24 | 51 | 17 | 5 | 3 | 75 | 22 |
| Still studying | 24 | 51 | 14 | 3 | 8 | 75 | 17 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 23 | 49 | 21 | 5 | 2 | 72 | 26 |
| Managers | 25 | 53 | 16 | 4 | 2 | 78 | 20 |
| Other white collars | 24 | 48 | 19 | 6 | 3 | 72 | 25 |
| Manual workers | 18 | 47 | 23 | 9 | 3 | 65 | 32 |
| House persons | 17 | 45 | 22 | 11 | 5 | 62 | 33 |
| Unemployed | 14 | 49 | 23 | 9 | 5 | 63 | 32 |
| Retired | 19 | 51 | 18 | 7 | 5 | 70 | 25 |
| Students | 24 | 51 | 14 | 3 | 8 | 75 | 17 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 14 | 42 | 25 | 14 | 5 | 56 | 39 |
| From time to time | 17 | 46 | 24 | 8 | 5 | 63 | 32 |
| Almost never/ Never | 24 | 52 | 16 | 5 | 3 | 76 | 21 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 31 | 54 | 11 | 2 | 2 | 85 | 13 |
| Neutral | 17 | 52 | 21 | 5 | 5 | 69 | 26 |
| Negative | 11 | 34 | 30 | 21 | 4 | 45 | 51 |

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QA11.2 How satisfied or not are you with the following aspects of democracy in the European Union?

Freedom of speech

(% - EU)




| | Very satisfied | Fairly satisfied | Not very satisfied | Not at all satisfied | Don't know | Total 'Satisfied' | Total 'Not satisfied' |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| EU27 | 20 | 50 | 21 | 7 | 2 | 70 | 28 |
| Gender | | | | | | | |
| Man | 22 | 49 | 20 | 7 | 2 | 71 | 27 |
| Woman | 19 | 50 | 21 | 7 | 3 | 69 | 28 |
| Age | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 23 | 50 | 18 | 6 | 3 | 73 | 24 |
| 25-39 | 21 | 48 | 22 | 7 | 2 | 69 | 29 |
| 40-54 | 20 | 49 | 22 | 7 | 2 | 69 | 29 |
| 55 + | 19 | 51 | 20 | 7 | 3 | 70 | 27 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 16 | 50 | 21 | 7 | 6 | 66 | 28 |
| 16-19 | 18 | 49 | 23 | 8 | 2 | 67 | 31 |
| 20+ | 24 | 51 | 18 | 6 | 1 | 75 | 24 |
| Still studying | 25 | 50 | 18 | 4 | 3 | 75 | 22 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 22 | 48 | 22 | 7 | 1 | 70 | 29 |
| Managers | 27 | 50 | 17 | 5 | 1 | 77 | 22 |
| Other white collars | 23 | 49 | 20 | 7 | 1 | 72 | 27 |
| Manual workers | 17 | 49 | 24 | 8 | 2 | 66 | 32 |
| House persons | 17 | 48 | 22 | 9 | 4 | 65 | 31 |
| Unemployed | 13 | 49 | 24 | 11 | 3 | 62 | 35 |
| Retired | 18 | 52 | 19 | 7 | 4 | 70 | 26 |
| Students | 25 | 50 | 18 | 4 | 3 | 75 | 22 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 12 | 44 | 28 | 13 | 3 | 56 | 41 |
| From time to time | 17 | 47 | 25 | 8 | 3 | 64 | 33 |
| Almost never/ Never | 23 | 52 | 18 | 5 | 2 | 75 | 23 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 31 | 54 | 12 | 2 | 1 | 85 | 14 |
| Neutral | 17 | 53 | 23 | 4 | 3 | 70 | 27 |
| Negative | 9 | 33 | 34 | 22 | 2 | 42 | 56 |

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QA11.3 How satisfied or not are you with the following aspects of democracy in the European Union?

Media diversity




(% - EU)

| | Very satisfied | Fairly satisfied | Not very satisfied | Not at all satisfied | Don't know | Total 'Satisfied' | Total 'Not satisfied' |
|---|----------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| EU27 | 14 | 46 | 25 | 9 | 6 | 60 | 34 |
|  Gender | | | | | | | |
| Man | 15 | 46 | 25 | 9 | 5 | 61 | 34 |
| Woman | 14 | 46 | 25 | 8 | 7 | 60 | 33 |
|  Age | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 18 | 46 | 22 | 5 | 9 | 64 | 27 |
| 25-39 | 16 | 45 | 26 | 9 | 4 | 61 | 35 |
| 40-54 | 14 | 46 | 26 | 10 | 4 | 60 | 36 |
| 55 + | 13 | 47 | 24 | 9 | 7 | 60 | 33 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 13 | 44 | 25 | 7 | 11 | 57 | 32 |
| 16-19 | 13 | 46 | 26 | 10 | 5 | 59 | 36 |
| 20+ | 15 | 49 | 24 | 8 | 4 | 64 | 32 |
| Still studying | 19 | 46 | 22 | 4 | 9 | 65 | 26 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 14 | 47 | 24 | 10 | 5 | 61 | 34 |
| Managers | 16 | 49 | 23 | 8 | 4 | 65 | 31 |
| Other white collars | 17 | 48 | 24 | 8 | 3 | 65 | 32 |
| Manual workers | 14 | 45 | 27 | 9 | 5 | 59 | 36 |
| House persons | 11 | 42 | 25 | 12 | 10 | 53 | 37 |
| Unemployed | 11 | 43 | 25 | 13 | 8 | 54 | 38 |
| Retired | 13 | 47 | 24 | 8 | 8 | 60 | 32 |
| Students | 19 | 46 | 22 | 4 | 9 | 65 | 26 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 12 | 39 | 28 | 14 | 7 | 51 | 42 |
| From time to time | 13 | 43 | 27 | 10 | 7 | 56 | 37 |
| Almost never/ Never | 16 | 49 | 23 | 7 | 5 | 65 | 30 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 21 | 54 | 19 | 3 | 3 | 75 | 22 |
| Neutral | 12 | 47 | 27 | 6 | 8 | 59 | 33 |
| Negative | 8 | 31 | 32 | 24 | 5 | 39 | 56 |

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QA11.4 How satisfied or not are you with the following aspects of democracy in the European Union?

The possibility for individual citizens to participate in political life (i.e. as candidates in elections, members of political parties)
(% - EU)




| | Very satisfied | Fairly satisfied | Not very satisfied | Not at all satisfied | Don't know | Total 'Satisfied' | Total 'Not satisfied' |
|--|----------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| EU27 | 14 | 47 | 25 | 8 | 6 | 61 | 33 |
|  Gender | | | | | | | |
| Man | 14 | 47 | 25 | 9 | 5 | 61 | 34 |
| Woman | 14 | 46 | 24 | 8 | 8 | 60 | 32 |
|  Age | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 17 | 47 | 21 | 7 | 8 | 64 | 28 |
| 25-39 | 16 | 46 | 25 | 8 | 5 | 62 | 33 |
| 40-54 | 13 | 46 | 26 | 10 | 5 | 59 | 36 |
| 55+ | 12 | 47 | 25 | 8 | 8 | 59 | 33 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 10 | 43 | 27 | 9 | 11 | 53 | 36 |
| 16-19 | 12 | 46 | 27 | 9 | 6 | 58 | 36 |
| 20+ | 16 | 49 | 22 | 8 | 5 | 65 | 30 |
| Still studying | 18 | 48 | 21 | 5 | 8 | 66 | 26 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 14 | 44 | 29 | 9 | 4 | 58 | 38 |
| Managers | 17 | 51 | 22 | 6 | 4 | 68 | 28 |
| Other white collars | 17 | 48 | 23 | 8 | 4 | 65 | 31 |
| Manual workers | 13 | 43 | 28 | 10 | 6 | 56 | 38 |
| House persons | 8 | 42 | 27 | 14 | 9 | 50 | 41 |
| Unemployed | 9 | 44 | 26 | 12 | 9 | 53 | 38 |
| Retired | 12 | 48 | 24 | 8 | 8 | 60 | 32 |
| Students | 18 | 48 | 21 | 5 | 8 | 66 | 26 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 8 | 35 | 32 | 16 | 9 | 43 | 48 |
| From time to time | 12 | 43 | 29 | 10 | 6 | 55 | 39 |
| Almost never/ Never | 15 | 50 | 22 | 7 | 6 | 65 | 29 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 22 | 55 | 17 | 3 | 3 | 77 | 20 |
| Neutral | 11 | 47 | 28 | 6 | 8 | 58 | 34 |
| Negative | 7 | 31 | 33 | 23 | 6 | 38 | 56 |

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QA11.5 How satisfied or not are you with the following aspects of democracy in the European Union?

The rule of law (i.e. the respect for independence of the judiciary, the integrity and impartiality of the electoral system)

(% - EU)

| | Very satisfied | Fairly satisfied | Not very satisfied | Not at all satisfied | Don't know | Total 'Satisfied' | Total 'Not satisfied' |
|---|----------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| EU27 | 11 | 47 | 27 | 9 | 6 | 58 | 36 |
|  Gender | | | | | | | |
| Man | 13 | 47 | 26 | 9 | 5 | 60 | 35 |
| Woman | 10 | 47 | 27 | 9 | 7 | 57 | 36 |
|  Age | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 13 | 50 | 21 | 6 | 10 | 63 | 27 |
| 25-39 | 13 | 47 | 28 | 9 | 3 | 60 | 37 |
| 40-54 | 12 | 47 | 26 | 11 | 4 | 59 | 37 |
| 55+ | 10 | 46 | 28 | 9 | 7 | 56 | 37 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 9 | 44 | 25 | 11 | 11 | 53 | 36 |
| 16-19 | 11 | 45 | 29 | 10 | 5 | 56 | 39 |
| 20+ | 13 | 51 | 25 | 8 | 3 | 64 | 33 |
| Still studying | 14 | 50 | 21 | 5 | 10 | 64 | 26 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 13 | 48 | 26 | 9 | 4 | 61 | 35 |
| Managers | 15 | 52 | 24 | 7 | 2 | 67 | 31 |
| Other white collars | 14 | 49 | 26 | 8 | 3 | 63 | 34 |
| Manual workers | 11 | 45 | 29 | 10 | 5 | 56 | 39 |
| House persons | 9 | 44 | 25 | 12 | 10 | 53 | 37 |
| Unemployed | 6 | 43 | 29 | 14 | 8 | 49 | 43 |
| Retired | 10 | 46 | 28 | 9 | 7 | 56 | 37 |
| Students | 14 | 50 | 21 | 5 | 10 | 64 | 26 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 7 | 33 | 32 | 20 | 8 | 40 | 52 |
| From time to time | 11 | 43 | 30 | 10 | 6 | 54 | 40 |
| Almost never/ Never | 12 | 51 | 25 | 7 | 5 | 63 | 32 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 19 | 58 | 17 | 3 | 3 | 77 | 20 |
| Neutral | 8 | 48 | 29 | 7 | 8 | 56 | 36 |
| Negative | 6 | 24 | 39 | 26 | 5 | 30 | 65 |

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QA11.6 How satisfied or not are you with the following aspects of democracy in the European Union?




Respect for fundamental rights

(% - EU)

| | Very satisfied | Fairly satisfied | Not very satisfied | Not at all satisfied | Don't know | Total 'Satisfied' | Total 'Not satisfied' |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| EU27 | 15 | 51 | 23 | 7 | 4 | 66 | 30 |
| Gender | | | | | | | |
| Man | 16 | 52 | 22 | 7 | 3 | 68 | 29 |
| Woman | 14 | 51 | 23 | 7 | 5 | 65 | 30 |
| Age | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 19 | 51 | 20 | 3 | 7 | 70 | 23 |
| 25-39 | 16 | 52 | 23 | 7 | 2 | 68 | 30 |
| 40-54 | 15 | 51 | 23 | 8 | 3 | 66 | 31 |
| 55+ | 13 | 52 | 24 | 7 | 4 | 65 | 31 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 12 | 47 | 26 | 8 | 7 | 59 | 34 |
| 16-19 | 14 | 50 | 25 | 8 | 3 | 64 | 33 |
| 20+ | 16 | 56 | 20 | 6 | 2 | 72 | 26 |
| Still studying | 20 | 51 | 21 | 2 | 6 | 71 | 23 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 18 | 50 | 23 | 7 | 2 | 68 | 30 |
| Managers | 17 | 57 | 19 | 5 | 2 | 74 | 24 |
| Other white collars | 18 | 54 | 20 | 6 | 2 | 72 | 26 |
| Manual workers | 14 | 48 | 26 | 8 | 4 | 62 | 34 |
| House persons | 12 | 46 | 27 | 10 | 5 | 58 | 37 |
| Unemployed | 9 | 50 | 26 | 11 | 4 | 59 | 37 |
| Retired | 12 | 52 | 24 | 7 | 5 | 64 | 31 |
| Students | 20 | 51 | 21 | 2 | 6 | 71 | 23 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 9 | 40 | 31 | 15 | 5 | 49 | 46 |
| From time to time | 13 | 47 | 27 | 8 | 5 | 60 | 35 |
| Almost never/ Never | 17 | 55 | 20 | 5 | 3 | 72 | 25 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 24 | 59 | 14 | 2 | 1 | 83 | 16 |
| Neutral | 11 | 54 | 25 | 5 | 5 | 65 | 30 |
| Negative | 7 | 32 | 37 | 21 | 3 | 39 | 58 |

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QA11.7 How satisfied or not are you with the following aspects of democracy in the European Union?
The opportunities for civil society (i.e. citizens, associations, NGOs) to protect democracy
(% - EU)

| | Very satisfied | Fairly satisfied | Not very satisfied | Not at all satisfied | Don't know | Total 'Satisfied' | Total 'Not satisfied' |
|---|----------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| EU27 | 11 | 48 | 26 | 7 | 8 | 59 | 33 |
|  Gender | | | | | | | |
| Man | 11 | 50 | 26 | 7 | 6 | 61 | 33 |
| Woman | 11 | 48 | 25 | 7 | 9 | 59 | 32 |
|  Age | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 13 | 50 | 21 | 6 | 10 | 63 | 27 |
| 25-39 | 13 | 50 | 24 | 7 | 6 | 63 | 31 |
| 40-54 | 11 | 47 | 29 | 8 | 5 | 58 | 37 |
| 55 + | 9 | 48 | 26 | 7 | 10 | 57 | 33 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 9 | 42 | 27 | 9 | 13 | 51 | 36 |
| 16-19 | 10 | 47 | 28 | 8 | 7 | 57 | 36 |
| 20+ | 11 | 53 | 24 | 6 | 6 | 64 | 30 |
| Still studying | 14 | 53 | 20 | 4 | 9 | 67 | 24 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 9 | 49 | 28 | 9 | 5 | 58 | 37 |
| Managers | 13 | 55 | 24 | 4 | 4 | 68 | 28 |
| Other white collars | 15 | 48 | 24 | 8 | 5 | 63 | 32 |
| Manual workers | 11 | 46 | 28 | 8 | 7 | 57 | 36 |
| House persons | 7 | 42 | 30 | 11 | 10 | 49 | 41 |
| Unemployed | 7 | 43 | 28 | 12 | 10 | 50 | 40 |
| Retired | 9 | 48 | 25 | 7 | 11 | 57 | 32 |
| Students | 14 | 53 | 20 | 4 | 9 | 67 | 24 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 7 | 36 | 33 | 14 | 10 | 43 | 47 |
| From time to time | 10 | 42 | 31 | 9 | 8 | 52 | 40 |
| Almost never/ Never | 11 | 53 | 23 | 6 | 7 | 64 | 29 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 17 | 59 | 18 | 2 | 4 | 76 | 20 |
| Neutral | 8 | 49 | 28 | 5 | 10 | 57 | 33 |
| Negative | 5 | 28 | 37 | 22 | 8 | 33 | 59 |

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QA11.8 How satisfied or not are you with the following aspects of democracy in the European Union?




Political parties taking into account the interests of people like you

(% - EU)

| | Very satisfied | Fairly satisfied | Not very satisfied | Not at all satisfied | Don't know | Total 'Satisfied' | Total 'Not satisfied' |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| EU27 | 8 | 35 | 34 | 18 | 5 | 43 | 52 |
| Gender | | | | | | | |
| Man | 8 | 35 | 34 | 19 | 4 | 43 | 53 |
| Woman | 8 | 34 | 34 | 18 | 6 | 42 | 52 |
| Age | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 11 | 37 | 32 | 13 | 7 | 48 | 45 |
| 25-39 | 10 | 35 | 34 | 18 | 3 | 45 | 52 |
| 40-54 | 9 | 34 | 33 | 20 | 4 | 43 | 53 |
| 55 + | 6 | 34 | 35 | 20 | 5 | 40 | 55 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 6 | 29 | 33 | 25 | 7 | 35 | 58 |
| 16-19 | 8 | 34 | 34 | 20 | 4 | 42 | 54 |
| 20+ | 8 | 38 | 34 | 16 | 4 | 46 | 50 |
| Still studying | 11 | 39 | 33 | 10 | 7 | 50 | 43 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 8 | 34 | 35 | 19 | 4 | 42 | 54 |
| Managers | 8 | 42 | 33 | 14 | 3 | 50 | 47 |
| Other white collars | 12 | 37 | 32 | 16 | 3 | 49 | 48 |
| Manual workers | 9 | 32 | 34 | 21 | 4 | 41 | 55 |
| House persons | 6 | 32 | 34 | 24 | 4 | 38 | 58 |
| Unemployed | 4 | 25 | 36 | 27 | 8 | 29 | 63 |
| Retired | 6 | 33 | 35 | 20 | 6 | 39 | 55 |
| Students | 11 | 39 | 33 | 10 | 7 | 50 | 43 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 5 | 20 | 32 | 38 | 5 | 25 | 70 |
| From time to time | 8 | 30 | 35 | 22 | 5 | 38 | 57 |
| Almost never/ Never | 8 | 39 | 34 | 15 | 4 | 47 | 49 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 13 | 49 | 27 | 8 | 3 | 62 | 35 |
| Neutral | 6 | 32 | 39 | 17 | 6 | 38 | 56 |
| Negative | 3 | 15 | 37 | 42 | 3 | 18 | 79 |

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QA11.9 How satisfied or not are you with the following aspects of democracy in the European Union?
The fight against disinformation in the media (i.e. false, exaggerated or misrepresented news stories)
(% - EU)




| | Very satisfied | Fairly satisfied | Not very satisfied | Not at all satisfied | Don't know | Total 'Satisfied' | Total 'Not satisfied' |
|--|----------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| EU27 | 8 | 33 | 37 | 15 | 7 | 41 | 52 |
|  Gender | | | | | | | |
| Man | 8 | 33 | 37 | 16 | 6 | 41 | 53 |
| Woman | 8 | 32 | 37 | 14 | 9 | 40 | 51 |
|  Age | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 10 | 35 | 35 | 12 | 8 | 45 | 47 |
| 25-39 | 9 | 34 | 37 | 15 | 5 | 43 | 52 |
| 40-54 | 9 | 33 | 37 | 16 | 5 | 42 | 53 |
| 55+ | 7 | 31 | 39 | 14 | 9 | 38 | 53 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 6 | 29 | 36 | 14 | 15 | 35 | 50 |
| 16-19 | 8 | 33 | 38 | 15 | 6 | 41 | 53 |
| 20+ | 8 | 34 | 38 | 15 | 5 | 42 | 53 |
| Still studying | 10 | 35 | 35 | 12 | 8 | 45 | 47 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 7 | 33 | 39 | 16 | 5 | 40 | 55 |
| Managers | 8 | 35 | 38 | 15 | 4 | 43 | 53 |
| Other white collars | 12 | 37 | 34 | 13 | 4 | 49 | 47 |
| Manual workers | 9 | 32 | 37 | 16 | 6 | 41 | 53 |
| House persons | 7 | 29 | 35 | 18 | 11 | 36 | 53 |
| Unemployed | 6 | 28 | 39 | 19 | 8 | 34 | 58 |
| Retired | 6 | 30 | 40 | 14 | 10 | 36 | 54 |
| Students | 10 | 35 | 35 | 12 | 8 | 45 | 47 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 5 | 26 | 36 | 25 | 8 | 31 | 61 |
| From time to time | 10 | 31 | 37 | 15 | 7 | 41 | 52 |
| Almost never/ Never | 8 | 35 | 37 | 13 | 7 | 43 | 50 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 13 | 44 | 32 | 7 | 4 | 57 | 39 |
| Neutral | 6 | 32 | 41 | 12 | 9 | 38 | 53 |
| Negative | 5 | 16 | 39 | 35 | 5 | 21 | 74 |

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QA11.10 How satisfied or not are you with the following aspects of democracy in the European Union?

The fight against corruption

(% - EU)

| | Very satisfied | Fairly satisfied | Not very satisfied | Not at all satisfied | Don't know | Total 'Satisfied' | Total 'Not satisfied' |
|---|----------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| EU27 | 8 | 27 | 38 | 22 | 5 | 35 | 60 |
|  Gender | | | | | | | |
| Man | 8 | 27 | 38 | 23 | 4 | 35 | 61 |
| Woman | 8 | 27 | 38 | 20 | 7 | 35 | 58 |
|  Age | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 9 | 31 | 35 | 15 | 10 | 40 | 50 |
| 25-39 | 8 | 30 | 36 | 22 | 4 | 38 | 58 |
| 40-54 | 8 | 27 | 39 | 22 | 4 | 35 | 61 |
| 55 + | 7 | 24 | 40 | 24 | 5 | 31 | 64 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 6 | 23 | 37 | 27 | 7 | 29 | 64 |
| 16-19 | 8 | 26 | 39 | 23 | 4 | 34 | 62 |
| 20+ | 6 | 29 | 40 | 20 | 5 | 35 | 60 |
| Still studying | 9 | 32 | 33 | 16 | 10 | 41 | 49 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 7 | 28 | 40 | 22 | 3 | 35 | 62 |
| Managers | 8 | 31 | 38 | 19 | 4 | 39 | 57 |
| Other white collars | 10 | 29 | 39 | 18 | 4 | 39 | 57 |
| Manual workers | 8 | 27 | 36 | 24 | 5 | 35 | 60 |
| House persons | 7 | 29 | 34 | 24 | 6 | 36 | 58 |
| Unemployed | 4 | 23 | 36 | 28 | 9 | 27 | 64 |
| Retired | 6 | 23 | 41 | 24 | 6 | 29 | 65 |
| Students | 9 | 32 | 33 | 16 | 10 | 41 | 49 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 5 | 19 | 34 | 36 | 6 | 24 | 70 |
| From time to time | 10 | 25 | 38 | 22 | 5 | 35 | 60 |
| Almost never/ Never | 7 | 29 | 39 | 20 | 5 | 36 | 59 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 12 | 38 | 36 | 11 | 3 | 50 | 47 |
| Neutral | 6 | 24 | 42 | 20 | 8 | 30 | 62 |
| Negative | 4 | 13 | 34 | 46 | 3 | 17 | 80 |

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QA12 Would you say the actions of the EU have an impact on your daily life?
(% - EU)

| | Yes, very much | Yes, somewhat | No, not much | No, not at all | Don't know | Total 'Yes' | Total 'No' |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| EU27 | 18 | 53 | 22 | 6 | 1 | 71 | 28 |
| Gender | | | | | | | |
| Man | 20 | 53 | 20 | 6 | 1 | 73 | 26 |
| Woman | 15 | 54 | 23 | 6 | 2 | 69 | 29 |
| Age | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 17 | 53 | 21 | 7 | 2 | 70 | 28 |
| 25-39 | 18 | 56 | 21 | 4 | 1 | 74 | 25 |
| 40-54 | 19 | 55 | 20 | 5 | 1 | 74 | 25 |
| 55 + | 17 | 51 | 23 | 7 | 2 | 68 | 30 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 13 | 45 | 28 | 11 | 3 | 58 | 39 |
| 16-19 | 17 | 53 | 23 | 6 | 1 | 70 | 29 |
| 20+ | 21 | 56 | 18 | 4 | 1 | 77 | 22 |
| Still studying | 18 | 54 | 19 | 7 | 2 | 72 | 26 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 22 | 55 | 19 | 3 | 1 | 77 | 22 |
| Managers | 22 | 60 | 16 | 2 | 0 | 82 | 18 |
| Other white collars | 18 | 58 | 20 | 3 | 1 | 76 | 23 |
| Manual workers | 17 | 51 | 25 | 6 | 1 | 68 | 31 |
| House persons | 15 | 50 | 24 | 9 | 2 | 65 | 33 |
| Unemployed | 17 | 49 | 23 | 9 | 2 | 66 | 32 |
| Retired | 16 | 50 | 23 | 8 | 3 | 66 | 31 |
| Students | 18 | 54 | 19 | 7 | 2 | 72 | 26 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 26 | 42 | 19 | 10 | 3 | 68 | 29 |
| From time to time | 15 | 53 | 24 | 6 | 2 | 68 | 30 |
| Almost never/ Never | 18 | 55 | 21 | 5 | 1 | 73 | 26 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 19 | 61 | 16 | 3 | 1 | 80 | 19 |
| Neutral | 13 | 52 | 27 | 6 | 2 | 65 | 33 |
| Negative | 26 | 42 | 21 | 10 | 1 | 68 | 31 |

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QA13.1 Over the last few years, the European Union has focused on several key policy areas. How satisfied or not are you with what the EU has been doing in each of the following areas?

Democratic rights and respect for the rule of law

(% - EU)




| | Very satisfied | Fairly satisfied | Not very satisfied | Not at all satisfied | Don't know | Total 'Satisfied' | Total 'Not satisfied' |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| EU27 | 12 | 52 | 23 | 7 | 6 | 64 | 30 |
| Gender | | | | | | | |
| Man | 13 | 51 | 24 | 7 | 5 | 64 | 31 |
| Woman | 11 | 52 | 23 | 6 | 8 | 63 | 29 |
| Age | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 14 | 55 | 19 | 4 | 8 | 69 | 23 |
| 25-39 | 13 | 52 | 23 | 7 | 5 | 65 | 30 |
| 40-54 | 12 | 51 | 25 | 7 | 5 | 63 | 32 |
| 55+ | 11 | 51 | 24 | 7 | 7 | 62 | 31 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 10 | 46 | 25 | 8 | 11 | 56 | 33 |
| 16-19 | 11 | 50 | 26 | 8 | 5 | 61 | 34 |
| 20+ | 13 | 56 | 21 | 5 | 5 | 69 | 26 |
| Still studying | 14 | 57 | 18 | 3 | 8 | 71 | 21 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 13 | 51 | 25 | 7 | 4 | 64 | 32 |
| Managers | 14 | 57 | 21 | 4 | 4 | 71 | 25 |
| Other white collars | 17 | 52 | 21 | 6 | 4 | 69 | 27 |
| Manual workers | 11 | 49 | 26 | 9 | 5 | 60 | 35 |
| House persons | 10 | 47 | 23 | 10 | 10 | 57 | 33 |
| Unemployed | 6 | 47 | 28 | 10 | 9 | 53 | 38 |
| Retired | 10 | 51 | 24 | 7 | 8 | 61 | 31 |
| Students | 14 | 57 | 18 | 3 | 8 | 71 | 21 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 9 | 36 | 31 | 15 | 9 | 45 | 46 |
| From time to time | 11 | 47 | 28 | 8 | 6 | 58 | 36 |
| Almost never/ Never | 13 | 56 | 21 | 5 | 5 | 69 | 26 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 20 | 63 | 13 | 2 | 2 | 83 | 15 |
| Neutral | 8 | 53 | 26 | 5 | 8 | 61 | 31 |
| Negative | 5 | 29 | 39 | 22 | 5 | 34 | 61 |

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QA13.2 Over the last few years, the European Union has focused on several key policy areas. How satisfied or not are you with what the EU has been doing in each of the following areas?

Economic and social recovery (i.e. implementing a minimum wage law)

(% - EU)

| | Very satisfied | Fairly satisfied | Not very satisfied | Not at all satisfied | Don't know | Total 'Satisfied' | Total 'Not satisfied' |
|--|----------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| EU27 | 10 | 41 | 31 | 11 | 7 | 51 | 42 |
|  Gender | | | | | | | |
| Man | 11 | 42 | 30 | 11 | 6 | 53 | 41 |
| Woman | 10 | 41 | 31 | 10 | 8 | 51 | 41 |
|  Age | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 12 | 43 | 27 | 8 | 10 | 55 | 35 |
| 25-39 | 12 | 42 | 30 | 10 | 6 | 54 | 40 |
| 40-54 | 10 | 42 | 31 | 12 | 5 | 52 | 43 |
| 55 + | 8 | 40 | 32 | 12 | 8 | 48 | 44 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 7 | 36 | 32 | 15 | 10 | 43 | 47 |
| 16-19 | 9 | 41 | 32 | 12 | 6 | 50 | 44 |
| 20+ | 11 | 43 | 30 | 9 | 7 | 54 | 39 |
| Still studying | 11 | 46 | 27 | 6 | 10 | 57 | 33 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 9 | 41 | 34 | 10 | 6 | 50 | 44 |
| Managers | 11 | 46 | 29 | 8 | 6 | 57 | 37 |
| Other white collars | 14 | 44 | 27 | 10 | 5 | 58 | 37 |
| Manual workers | 10 | 40 | 32 | 12 | 6 | 50 | 44 |
| House persons | 8 | 35 | 35 | 14 | 8 | 43 | 49 |
| Unemployed | 7 | 36 | 34 | 14 | 9 | 43 | 48 |
| Retired | 8 | 39 | 31 | 12 | 10 | 47 | 43 |
| Students | 11 | 46 | 27 | 6 | 10 | 57 | 33 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 5 | 27 | 36 | 24 | 8 | 32 | 60 |
| From time to time | 10 | 37 | 33 | 13 | 7 | 47 | 46 |
| Almost never/ Never | 11 | 45 | 29 | 8 | 7 | 56 | 37 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 15 | 53 | 24 | 3 | 5 | 68 | 27 |
| Neutral | 8 | 39 | 34 | 10 | 9 | 47 | 44 |
| Negative | 5 | 25 | 36 | 28 | 6 | 30 | 64 |

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QA13.3 Over the last few years, the European Union has focused on several key policy areas. How satisfied or not are you with what the EU has been doing in each of the following areas?

The EU Green Deal, (i.e. aiming for zero carbon emissions)

(% - EU)




| | Very satisfied | Fairly satisfied | Not very satisfied | Not at all satisfied | Don't know | Total 'Satisfied' | Total 'Not satisfied' |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| EU27 | 10 | 37 | 31 | 12 | 10 | 47 | 43 |
| Gender | | | | | | | |
| Man | 11 | 37 | 31 | 13 | 8 | 48 | 44 |
| Woman | 9 | 37 | 31 | 11 | 12 | 46 | 42 |
| Age | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 12 | 38 | 31 | 8 | 11 | 50 | 39 |
| 25-39 | 12 | 37 | 31 | 12 | 8 | 49 | 43 |
| 40-54 | 10 | 38 | 31 | 13 | 8 | 48 | 44 |
| 55 + | 8 | 37 | 31 | 12 | 12 | 45 | 43 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 7 | 35 | 27 | 11 | 20 | 42 | 38 |
| 16-19 | 9 | 38 | 31 | 13 | 9 | 47 | 44 |
| 20+ | 11 | 38 | 32 | 12 | 7 | 49 | 44 |
| Still studying | 11 | 38 | 31 | 9 | 11 | 49 | 40 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 11 | 34 | 34 | 14 | 7 | 45 | 48 |
| Managers | 13 | 37 | 35 | 11 | 4 | 50 | 46 |
| Other white collars | 14 | 42 | 28 | 10 | 6 | 56 | 38 |
| Manual workers | 9 | 38 | 30 | 14 | 9 | 47 | 44 |
| House persons | 8 | 38 | 27 | 12 | 15 | 46 | 39 |
| Unemployed | 8 | 32 | 32 | 15 | 13 | 40 | 47 |
| Retired | 7 | 36 | 30 | 12 | 15 | 43 | 42 |
| Students | 11 | 38 | 31 | 9 | 11 | 49 | 40 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 6 | 28 | 32 | 18 | 16 | 34 | 50 |
| From time to time | 10 | 37 | 31 | 11 | 11 | 47 | 42 |
| Almost never/ Never | 10 | 39 | 31 | 11 | 9 | 49 | 42 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 16 | 49 | 25 | 5 | 5 | 65 | 30 |
| Neutral | 6 | 36 | 35 | 10 | 13 | 42 | 45 |
| Negative | 5 | 20 | 35 | 30 | 10 | 25 | 65 |

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QA13.4 Over the last few years, the European Union has focused on several key policy areas. How satisfied or not are you with what the EU has been doing in each of the following areas?

The Digital agenda (i.e. ensure safe, fair and transparent online services and platforms)

(% - EU)




| | Very satisfied | Fairly satisfied | Not very satisfied | Not at all satisfied | Don't know | Total 'Satisfied' | Total 'Not satisfied' |
|--|----------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| EU27 | 9 | 42 | 25 | 7 | 17 | 51 | 32 |
|  Gender | | | | | | | |
| Man | 10 | 43 | 26 | 8 | 13 | 53 | 34 |
| Woman | 8 | 41 | 24 | 7 | 20 | 49 | 31 |
|  Age | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 12 | 48 | 23 | 5 | 12 | 60 | 28 |
| 25-39 | 12 | 47 | 24 | 7 | 10 | 59 | 31 |
| 40-54 | 10 | 44 | 27 | 7 | 12 | 54 | 34 |
| 55 + | 7 | 37 | 24 | 8 | 24 | 44 | 32 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 5 | 32 | 24 | 8 | 31 | 37 | 32 |
| 16-19 | 9 | 41 | 26 | 8 | 16 | 50 | 34 |
| 20+ | 10 | 46 | 24 | 7 | 13 | 56 | 31 |
| Still studying | 12 | 47 | 24 | 5 | 12 | 59 | 29 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 8 | 47 | 27 | 7 | 11 | 55 | 34 |
| Managers | 11 | 47 | 26 | 7 | 9 | 58 | 33 |
| Other white collars | 15 | 46 | 22 | 6 | 11 | 61 | 28 |
| Manual workers | 10 | 42 | 26 | 8 | 14 | 52 | 34 |
| House persons | 7 | 35 | 24 | 10 | 24 | 42 | 34 |
| Unemployed | 5 | 41 | 27 | 10 | 17 | 46 | 37 |
| Retired | 6 | 35 | 24 | 8 | 27 | 41 | 32 |
| Students | 12 | 47 | 24 | 5 | 12 | 59 | 29 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 6 | 30 | 30 | 12 | 22 | 36 | 42 |
| From time to time | 10 | 40 | 28 | 7 | 15 | 50 | 35 |
| Almost never/ Never | 9 | 45 | 23 | 7 | 16 | 54 | 30 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 15 | 53 | 19 | 2 | 11 | 68 | 21 |
| Neutral | 7 | 41 | 26 | 6 | 20 | 48 | 32 |
| Negative | 5 | 26 | 33 | 20 | 16 | 31 | 53 |

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QA13.5 Over the last few years, the European Union has focused on several key policy areas. How satisfied or not are you with what the EU has been doing in each of the following areas?

Foreign policy (i.e. Europe as a global player)

(% - EU)

| | Very satisfied | Fairly satisfied | Not very satisfied | Not at all satisfied | Don't know | Total 'Satisfied' | Total 'Not satisfied' |
|---|----------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| EU27 | 9 | 45 | 28 | 9 | 9 | 54 | 37 |
|  Gender | | | | | | | |
| Man | 10 | 44 | 29 | 10 | 7 | 54 | 39 |
| Woman | 9 | 44 | 28 | 8 | 11 | 53 | 36 |
|  Age | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 10 | 48 | 24 | 5 | 13 | 58 | 29 |
| 25-39 | 11 | 45 | 27 | 9 | 8 | 56 | 36 |
| 40-54 | 10 | 43 | 30 | 10 | 7 | 53 | 40 |
| 55 + | 8 | 44 | 29 | 9 | 10 | 52 | 38 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 7 | 40 | 28 | 9 | 16 | 47 | 37 |
| 16-19 | 9 | 43 | 30 | 10 | 8 | 52 | 40 |
| 20+ | 10 | 48 | 27 | 8 | 7 | 58 | 35 |
| Still studying | 11 | 49 | 24 | 4 | 12 | 60 | 28 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 11 | 43 | 29 | 10 | 7 | 54 | 39 |
| Managers | 10 | 47 | 31 | 8 | 4 | 57 | 39 |
| Other white collars | 13 | 47 | 27 | 7 | 6 | 60 | 34 |
| Manual workers | 9 | 42 | 30 | 10 | 9 | 51 | 40 |
| House persons | 7 | 40 | 27 | 11 | 15 | 47 | 38 |
| Unemployed | 5 | 39 | 30 | 11 | 15 | 44 | 41 |
| Retired | 7 | 44 | 28 | 9 | 12 | 51 | 37 |
| Students | 11 | 49 | 24 | 4 | 12 | 60 | 28 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 6 | 33 | 29 | 17 | 15 | 39 | 46 |
| From time to time | 10 | 41 | 30 | 9 | 10 | 51 | 39 |
| Almost never/ Never | 9 | 48 | 28 | 7 | 8 | 57 | 35 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 16 | 59 | 18 | 3 | 4 | 75 | 21 |
| Neutral | 6 | 43 | 32 | 6 | 13 | 49 | 38 |
| Negative | 4 | 22 | 40 | 26 | 8 | 26 | 66 |

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QA13.6 Over the last few years, the European Union has focused on several key policy areas. How satisfied or not are you with what the EU has been doing in each of the following areas?

Migration and asylum (i.e. fair treatment of third country nationals or protecting external borders)

(% - EU)

| | Very satisfied | Fairly satisfied | Not very satisfied | Not at all satisfied | Don't know | Total 'Satisfied' | Total 'Not satisfied' |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| EU27 | 8 | 35 | 36 | 14 | 7 | 43 | 50 |
| Gender | | | | | | | |
| Man | 8 | 35 | 36 | 15 | 6 | 43 | 51 |
| Woman | 7 | 35 | 36 | 14 | 8 | 42 | 50 |
| Age | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 9 | 40 | 32 | 10 | 9 | 49 | 42 |
| 25-39 | 9 | 35 | 35 | 15 | 6 | 44 | 50 |
| 40-54 | 8 | 35 | 36 | 15 | 6 | 43 | 51 |
| 55+ | 6 | 34 | 37 | 15 | 8 | 40 | 52 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 5 | 36 | 33 | 15 | 11 | 41 | 48 |
| 16-19 | 8 | 34 | 36 | 16 | 6 | 42 | 52 |
| 20+ | 8 | 35 | 38 | 14 | 5 | 43 | 52 |
| Still studying | 9 | 40 | 33 | 10 | 8 | 49 | 43 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 7 | 33 | 38 | 16 | 6 | 40 | 54 |
| Managers | 8 | 35 | 38 | 15 | 4 | 43 | 53 |
| Other white collars | 12 | 37 | 34 | 12 | 5 | 49 | 46 |
| Manual workers | 8 | 35 | 34 | 15 | 8 | 43 | 49 |
| House persons | 7 | 35 | 32 | 15 | 11 | 42 | 47 |
| Unemployed | 3 | 35 | 37 | 17 | 8 | 38 | 54 |
| Retired | 6 | 33 | 38 | 15 | 8 | 39 | 53 |
| Students | 9 | 40 | 33 | 10 | 8 | 49 | 43 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 5 | 25 | 36 | 25 | 9 | 30 | 61 |
| From time to time | 8 | 35 | 36 | 14 | 7 | 43 | 50 |
| Almost never/ Never | 8 | 37 | 36 | 13 | 6 | 45 | 49 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 12 | 47 | 32 | 6 | 3 | 59 | 38 |
| Neutral | 6 | 34 | 39 | 12 | 9 | 40 | 51 |
| Negative | 4 | 15 | 38 | 36 | 7 | 19 | 74 |

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QA13.7 Over the last few years, the European Union has focused on several key policy areas. How satisfied or not are you with what the EU has been doing in each of the following areas?

Health and consumer protection (i.e. building a health Union or boosting sustainable consumption)

(% - EU)

| | Very satisfied | Fairly satisfied | Not very satisfied | Not at all satisfied | Don't know | Total 'Satisfied' | Total 'Not satisfied' |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| EU27 | 9 | 44 | 30 | 10 | 7 | 53 | 40 |
| Gender | | | | | | | |
| Man | 10 | 45 | 30 | 9 | 6 | 55 | 39 |
| Woman | 9 | 43 | 30 | 10 | 8 | 52 | 40 |
| Age | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 12 | 48 | 25 | 5 | 10 | 60 | 30 |
| 25-39 | 10 | 45 | 30 | 10 | 5 | 55 | 40 |
| 40-54 | 10 | 44 | 31 | 10 | 5 | 54 | 41 |
| 55+ | 7 | 43 | 31 | 11 | 8 | 50 | 42 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 7 | 40 | 32 | 10 | 11 | 47 | 42 |
| 16-19 | 9 | 43 | 31 | 11 | 6 | 52 | 42 |
| 20+ | 9 | 46 | 30 | 9 | 6 | 55 | 39 |
| Still studying | 12 | 50 | 25 | 4 | 9 | 62 | 29 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 10 | 43 | 32 | 11 | 4 | 53 | 43 |
| Managers | 10 | 47 | 29 | 8 | 6 | 57 | 37 |
| Other white collars | 13 | 47 | 28 | 7 | 5 | 60 | 35 |
| Manual workers | 10 | 41 | 32 | 12 | 5 | 51 | 44 |
| House persons | 5 | 42 | 30 | 13 | 10 | 47 | 43 |
| Unemployed | 6 | 38 | 34 | 12 | 10 | 44 | 46 |
| Retired | 6 | 44 | 31 | 10 | 9 | 50 | 41 |
| Students | 12 | 50 | 25 | 4 | 9 | 62 | 29 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 6 | 29 | 36 | 20 | 9 | 35 | 56 |
| From time to time | 9 | 41 | 33 | 11 | 6 | 50 | 44 |
| Almost never/ Never | 9 | 48 | 28 | 8 | 7 | 57 | 36 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 15 | 56 | 22 | 3 | 4 | 71 | 25 |
| Neutral | 7 | 43 | 33 | 8 | 9 | 50 | 41 |
| Negative | 4 | 25 | 39 | 26 | 6 | 29 | 65 |

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QA13.8 Over the last few years, the European Union has focused on several key policy areas. How satisfied or not are you with what the EU has been doing in each of the following areas?

Support for Ukraine

(% - EU)

| | Very satisfied | Fairly satisfied | Not very satisfied | Not at all satisfied | Don't know | Total 'Satisfied' | Total 'Not satisfied' |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| EU27 | 21 | 48 | 18 | 8 | 5 | 69 | 26 |
| Gender | | | | | | | |
| Man | 22 | 46 | 19 | 9 | 4 | 68 | 28 |
| Woman | 20 | 50 | 18 | 7 | 5 | 70 | 25 |
| Age | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 23 | 51 | 15 | 5 | 6 | 74 | 20 |
| 25-39 | 21 | 48 | 18 | 8 | 5 | 69 | 26 |
| 40-54 | 20 | 49 | 18 | 9 | 4 | 69 | 27 |
| 55 + | 21 | 47 | 19 | 8 | 5 | 68 | 27 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 16 | 48 | 20 | 9 | 7 | 64 | 29 |
| 16-19 | 19 | 47 | 20 | 9 | 5 | 66 | 29 |
| 20+ | 24 | 50 | 15 | 7 | 4 | 74 | 22 |
| Still studying | 23 | 53 | 14 | 4 | 6 | 76 | 18 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 21 | 47 | 20 | 9 | 3 | 68 | 29 |
| Managers | 24 | 51 | 15 | 6 | 4 | 75 | 21 |
| Other white collars | 23 | 50 | 18 | 6 | 3 | 73 | 24 |
| Manual workers | 19 | 46 | 20 | 10 | 5 | 65 | 30 |
| House persons | 21 | 42 | 22 | 8 | 7 | 63 | 30 |
| Unemployed | 14 | 49 | 18 | 11 | 8 | 63 | 29 |
| Retired | 21 | 47 | 18 | 9 | 5 | 68 | 27 |
| Students | 23 | 53 | 14 | 4 | 6 | 76 | 18 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 13 | 41 | 25 | 15 | 6 | 54 | 40 |
| From time to time | 19 | 45 | 22 | 9 | 5 | 64 | 31 |
| Almost never/ Never | 23 | 50 | 16 | 7 | 4 | 73 | 23 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 33 | 53 | 10 | 2 | 2 | 86 | 12 |
| Neutral | 16 | 51 | 21 | 6 | 6 | 67 | 27 |
| Negative | 10 | 34 | 27 | 24 | 5 | 44 | 51 |

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QA14 In your opinion, when will the next European elections be held here in (OUR COUNTRY)?
(% - EU)

| | This year/ Later this year/ In 2023 | Next year/ in 2024/ any month in 2024 (but May or June) | In May or June 2024 | In two years/ in 2025/ any month in 2025 | Other/ Another date | Don't know | Total 'Correct knowledge of the month and year' | Total 'Correct knowledge of the year but not month' | Total 'Incorrect answer' |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------|--|---------------------|------------|---|---|--------------------------|
| EU27 | 4 | 17 | 28 | 10 | 11 | 30 | 28 | 17 | 25 |
| Gender | | | | | | | | | |
| Man | 5 | 18 | 28 | 10 | 11 | 28 | 28 | 18 | 26 |
| Woman | 4 | 16 | 27 | 10 | 11 | 32 | 27 | 16 | 25 |
| Age | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 6 | 15 | 24 | 8 | 13 | 34 | 24 | 15 | 27 |
| 25-39 | 6 | 18 | 29 | 10 | 11 | 26 | 29 | 18 | 27 |
| 40-54 | 4 | 18 | 30 | 11 | 10 | 27 | 30 | 18 | 25 |
| 55 + | 3 | 17 | 26 | 10 | 12 | 32 | 26 | 17 | 25 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 4 | 12 | 18 | 8 | 13 | 45 | 18 | 12 | 25 |
| 16-19 | 4 | 17 | 29 | 10 | 11 | 29 | 29 | 17 | 25 |
| 20+ | 5 | 19 | 30 | 12 | 10 | 24 | 30 | 19 | 27 |
| Still studying | 6 | 17 | 24 | 7 | 12 | 34 | 24 | 17 | 25 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 3 | 21 | 30 | 12 | 10 | 24 | 30 | 21 | 25 |
| Managers | 4 | 20 | 35 | 13 | 9 | 19 | 35 | 20 | 26 |
| Other white collars | 6 | 19 | 36 | 10 | 8 | 21 | 36 | 19 | 24 |
| Manual workers | 5 | 16 | 26 | 10 | 13 | 30 | 26 | 16 | 28 |
| House persons | 3 | 14 | 14 | 12 | 15 | 42 | 14 | 14 | 30 |
| Unemployed | 4 | 11 | 18 | 9 | 15 | 43 | 18 | 11 | 28 |
| Retired | 4 | 16 | 25 | 9 | 11 | 35 | 25 | 16 | 24 |
| Students | 6 | 17 | 24 | 7 | 12 | 34 | 24 | 17 | 25 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 5 | 15 | 17 | 9 | 14 | 40 | 17 | 15 | 28 |
| From time to time | 5 | 18 | 27 | 11 | 12 | 27 | 27 | 18 | 28 |
| Almost never/ Never | 4 | 17 | 29 | 10 | 11 | 29 | 29 | 17 | 25 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 5 | 20 | 34 | 11 | 9 | 21 | 34 | 20 | 25 |
| Neutral | 4 | 15 | 25 | 9 | 13 | 34 | 25 | 15 | 26 |
| Negative | 4 | 15 | 24 | 11 | 13 | 33 | 24 | 15 | 28 |

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QA15 The next European elections will be held in May or June 2024. How interested or not would you say you are in these elections?
(% - EU)

| | Very interested | Somewhat interested | Not very interested | Not at all interested | Don't know | Total 'Interested' | Total 'Not interested' |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| EU27 | 15 | 41 | 29 | 14 | 1 | 56 | 43 |
| Gender | | | | | | | |
| Man | 15 | 43 | 28 | 14 | 0 | 58 | 42 |
| Woman | 14 | 40 | 31 | 14 | 1 | 54 | 45 |
| Age | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 13 | 36 | 33 | 16 | 2 | 49 | 49 |
| 25-39 | 14 | 42 | 32 | 12 | 0 | 56 | 44 |
| 40-54 | 14 | 44 | 29 | 13 | 0 | 58 | 42 |
| 55 + | 16 | 42 | 27 | 15 | 0 | 58 | 42 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 11 | 34 | 32 | 22 | 1 | 45 | 54 |
| 16-19 | 12 | 41 | 31 | 15 | 1 | 53 | 46 |
| 20+ | 19 | 46 | 26 | 8 | 1 | 65 | 34 |
| Still studying | 16 | 40 | 29 | 14 | 1 | 56 | 43 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 17 | 44 | 29 | 10 | 0 | 61 | 39 |
| Managers | 21 | 49 | 24 | 6 | 0 | 70 | 30 |
| Other white collars | 13 | 46 | 31 | 9 | 1 | 59 | 40 |
| Manual workers | 11 | 39 | 34 | 15 | 1 | 50 | 49 |
| House persons | 9 | 36 | 35 | 19 | 1 | 45 | 54 |
| Unemployed | 9 | 32 | 35 | 23 | 1 | 41 | 58 |
| Retired | 17 | 40 | 26 | 16 | 1 | 57 | 42 |
| Students | 16 | 40 | 29 | 14 | 1 | 56 | 43 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 9 | 31 | 33 | 26 | 1 | 40 | 59 |
| From time to time | 9 | 40 | 34 | 16 | 1 | 49 | 50 |
| Almost never/ Never | 18 | 44 | 27 | 11 | 0 | 62 | 38 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 25 | 54 | 16 | 4 | 1 | 79 | 20 |
| Neutral | 8 | 39 | 38 | 14 | 1 | 47 | 52 |
| Negative | 9 | 26 | 35 | 29 | 1 | 35 | 64 |




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QA16a Please tell how important or not it is for you personally to vote in the European elections? Please use a scale from 1 to 10, when 1 means that voting is something that has no importance at all for you, and 10 means that voting is something you consider essential or a key duty for you as a citizen. The remaining numbers indicate something in between these two positions.
(% - EU)

| | 1 Voting has no importance at all for you | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| EU27 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 11 | 9 | 13 | 14 | 10 | 13 |
| Gender | | | | | | | | | | |
| Man | 8 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 11 | 8 | 13 | 14 | 10 | 13 |
| Woman | 7 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 11 | 9 | 13 | 14 | 10 | 13 |
| Age | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 8 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 13 | 10 | 14 | 14 | 10 | 13 |
| 25-39 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 10 | 10 | 14 | 14 | 10 | 13 |
| 40-54 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 10 | 13 |
| 55+ | 7 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 11 | 8 | 12 | 14 | 10 | 13 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 12 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 13 | 8 | 12 | 14 | 10 | 13 |
| 16-19 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 12 | 10 | 13 | 14 | 10 | 13 |
| 20+ | 4 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 8 | 12 | 14 | 10 | 13 |
| Still studying | 7 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 12 | 8 | 14 | 14 | 10 | 13 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 5 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 11 | 14 | 14 | 10 | 13 |
| Managers | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 12 | 14 | 10 | 13 |
| Other white collars | 5 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 10 | 10 | 14 | 14 | 10 | 13 |
| Manual workers | 9 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 14 | 10 | 14 | 14 | 10 | 13 |
| House persons | 11 | 1 | 6 | 8 | 15 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 10 | 13 |
| Unemployed | 14 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 12 | 9 | 12 | 14 | 10 | 13 |
| Retired | 8 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 7 | 11 | 14 | 10 | 13 |
| Students | 7 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 12 | 8 | 14 | 14 | 10 | 13 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 14 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 14 | 8 | 11 | 14 | 10 | 13 |
| From time to time | 8 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 13 | 11 | 16 | 14 | 10 | 13 |
| Almost never/ Never | 6 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 8 | 12 | 14 | 10 | 13 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 14 | 14 | 10 | 13 |
| Neutral | 7 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 15 | 11 | 14 | 14 | 10 | 13 |
| Negative | 17 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 12 | 8 | 10 | 14 | 10 | 13 |

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QA16a Please tell how important or not it is for you personally to vote in the European elections? Please use a scale from 1 to 10, when 1 means that voting is something that has no importance at all for you, and 10 means that voting is something you consider essential or a key duty for you as a citizen. The remaining numbers indicate something in between these two positions.
(% - EU)

| | 8 | 9 | 10 Voting is something you consider essential, it is a key duty for you as a citizen | Don't know | Total 'Low importance' (1-3) | Total 'Medium importance' (4-7) | Total 'High importance' (8-10) |
|--|----|----|--|------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| EU27 | 14 | 9 | 25 | 1 | 13 | 38 | 48 |
|  Gender | | | | | | | |
| Man | 14 | 9 | 24 | 1 | 15 | 37 | 47 |
| Woman | 14 | 9 | 25 | 1 | 13 | 38 | 48 |
|  Age | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 15 | 7 | 20 | 3 | 13 | 42 | 42 |
| 25-39 | 15 | 10 | 23 | 0 | 12 | 40 | 48 |
| 40-54 | 14 | 9 | 25 | 0 | 14 | 38 | 48 |
| 55+ | 14 | 9 | 27 | 1 | 13 | 36 | 50 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 12 | 7 | 19 | 1 | 21 | 40 | 38 |
| 16-19 | 14 | 8 | 22 | 0 | 15 | 41 | 44 |
| 20+ | 15 | 11 | 32 | 0 | 9 | 33 | 58 |
| Still studying | 15 | 9 | 24 | 3 | 11 | 38 | 48 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 15 | 9 | 25 | 0 | 12 | 39 | 49 |
| Managers | 15 | 10 | 36 | 0 | 7 | 32 | 61 |
| Other white collars | 17 | 9 | 24 | 0 | 10 | 40 | 50 |
| Manual workers | 14 | 9 | 18 | 0 | 15 | 44 | 41 |
| House persons | 10 | 9 | 14 | 1 | 18 | 48 | 33 |
| Unemployed | 13 | 5 | 18 | 1 | 24 | 39 | 36 |
| Retired | 13 | 9 | 29 | 0 | 16 | 33 | 51 |
| Students | 15 | 9 | 24 | 3 | 11 | 38 | 48 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 10 | 6 | 19 | 1 | 24 | 40 | 35 |
| From time to time | 13 | 8 | 16 | 1 | 15 | 47 | 37 |
| Almost never/ Never | 15 | 10 | 30 | 0 | 11 | 34 | 55 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 18 | 12 | 37 | 1 | 4 | 28 | 67 |
| Neutral | 14 | 8 | 17 | 1 | 14 | 46 | 39 |
| Negative | 9 | 6 | 18 | 0 | 29 | 38 | 33 |




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QA16b And how important or not is it for you to vote in the national elections in (OUR COUNTRY)?
(% - EU)

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|
| EU27 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 10 |
| Gender | | | | | | | |
| Man | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 10 |
| Woman | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 10 |
| Age | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 | 12 |
| 25-39 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 8 | 10 |
| 40-54 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 10 |
| 55+ | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 9 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 7 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 6 | 10 |
| 16-19 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 9 | 11 |
| 20+ | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 9 |
| Still studying | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 8 | 11 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 12 |
| Managers | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 7 |
| Other white collars | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 11 |
| Manual workers | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 9 | 13 |
| House persons | 8 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Unemployed | 9 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 10 | 8 | 11 |
| Retired | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 8 |
| Students | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 8 | 11 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 9 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 10 | 7 | 11 |
| From time to time | 5 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 11 | 13 |
| Almost never/ Never | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 9 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| Neutral | 4 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 9 | 12 |
| Negative | 9 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 7 | 9 |

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QA16b And how important or not is it for you to vote in the national elections in (OUR COUNTRY)?
(% - EU)

| | 8 | 9 | 10 Voting is something you consider essential, it is a key duty for you as a citizen | Don't know | Total 'Low importance' (1-3) | Total 'Medium importance' (4-7) | Total 'High importance' (8-10) |
|--|----|----|--|------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| EU27 | 15 | 13 | 39 | 1 | 7 | 25 | 67 |
|  Gender | | | | | | | |
| Man | 15 | 14 | 38 | 1 | 6 | 26 | 67 |
| Woman | 15 | 13 | 39 | 1 | 7 | 25 | 67 |
|  Age | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 15 | 12 | 31 | 3 | 8 | 31 | 58 |
| 25-39 | 15 | 14 | 37 | 0 | 7 | 27 | 66 |
| 40-54 | 16 | 14 | 37 | 1 | 6 | 26 | 67 |
| 55 + | 14 | 13 | 43 | 0 | 7 | 23 | 70 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 16 | 12 | 35 | 0 | 12 | 25 | 63 |
| 16-19 | 15 | 13 | 34 | 0 | 8 | 30 | 62 |
| 20+ | 14 | 15 | 48 | 0 | 4 | 19 | 77 |
| Still studying | 14 | 12 | 36 | 3 | 7 | 28 | 62 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 13 | 15 | 41 | 0 | 5 | 26 | 69 |
| Managers | 13 | 15 | 52 | 0 | 3 | 17 | 80 |
| Other white collars | 19 | 12 | 36 | 0 | 5 | 28 | 67 |
| Manual workers | 15 | 14 | 30 | 0 | 9 | 32 | 59 |
| House persons | 15 | 13 | 27 | 1 | 11 | 33 | 55 |
| Unemployed | 13 | 11 | 29 | 1 | 14 | 32 | 53 |
| Retired | 14 | 13 | 46 | 0 | 7 | 20 | 73 |
| Students | 14 | 12 | 36 | 3 | 7 | 28 | 62 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 15 | 8 | 31 | 1 | 14 | 31 | 54 |
| From time to time | 16 | 12 | 26 | 1 | 9 | 36 | 54 |
| Almost never/ Never | 14 | 14 | 46 | 1 | 5 | 20 | 74 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 14 | 15 | 51 | 1 | 2 | 17 | 80 |
| Neutral | 17 | 13 | 31 | 1 | 6 | 32 | 61 |
| Negative | 12 | 11 | 34 | 1 | 15 | 27 | 57 |

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QA17a In your opinion, what are the reasons for which people vote in the European elections? Firstly?
(% - EU)

| | It is their duty as citizens | They want to change things by voting in the European elections | They want to influence who becomes next President of the European Commission | They want to express their discontent | They want to support the (NATIONALITY) government | They want to express dissatisfaction with the (NATIONALITY) government |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|---------------------------------------|---|--|
| EU27 | 17 | 11 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 3 |
| Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 16 | 10 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 3 |
| Woman | 18 | 11 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 3 |
| Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 13 | 14 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 3 |
| 25-39 | 16 | 13 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 3 |
| 40-54 | 16 | 10 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 3 |
| 55+ | 19 | 9 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 3 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 19 | 8 | 2 | 9 | 7 | 2 |
| 16-19 | 17 | 9 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 4 |
| 20+ | 16 | 12 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 2 |
| Still studying | 13 | 16 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 3 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 15 | 11 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 2 |
| Managers | 18 | 12 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 2 |
| Other white collars | 16 | 12 | 2 | 7 | 6 | 3 |
| Manual workers | 16 | 9 | 3 | 8 | 5 | 3 |
| House persons | 18 | 10 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 2 |
| Unemployed | 18 | 9 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 4 |
| Retired | 19 | 9 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 2 |
| Students | 13 | 16 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 3 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 16 | 10 | 3 | 8 | 5 | 4 |
| From time to time | 14 | 10 | 3 | 9 | 5 | 3 |
| Almost never/ Never | 18 | 11 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 2 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 19 | 11 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 2 |
| Neutral | 16 | 11 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 3 |
| Negative | 13 | 11 | 2 | 12 | 4 | 4 |




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QA17a In your opinion, what are the reasons for which people vote in the European elections? Firstly?
(% - EU)

| | They want to express dissatisfaction with the European Union | They usually vote in political elections | They want to express their support for the European Union | Political and societal issues of their interest are raised during the election campaign | They want to avoid the electoral success of other political parties they dislike | They want to support a political party |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|---|---|--|--|
| EU27 | 3 | 14 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 11 |
| Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 3 | 14 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 11 |
| Woman | 3 | 14 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 11 |
| Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 3 | 13 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 11 |
| 25-39 | 3 | 13 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 10 |
| 40-54 | 3 | 14 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 11 |
| 55 + | 3 | 15 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 11 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 3 | 14 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 12 |
| 16-19 | 4 | 13 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 11 |
| 20+ | 4 | 15 | 9 | 4 | 4 | 11 |
| Still studying | 2 | 14 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 10 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 4 | 14 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 9 |
| Managers | 3 | 15 | 10 | 4 | 4 | 11 |
| Other white collars | 4 | 13 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 11 |
| Manual workers | 4 | 12 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 10 |
| House persons | 3 | 13 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 13 |
| Unemployed | 4 | 12 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 12 |
| Retired | 3 | 16 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 11 |
| Students | 2 | 14 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 10 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 4 | 11 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 10 |
| From time to time | 4 | 13 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 10 |
| Almost never/ Never | 3 | 15 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 11 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 2 | 15 | 11 | 4 | 3 | 10 |
| Neutral | 3 | 14 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 11 |
| Negative | 6 | 13 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 11 |




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QA17a In your opinion, what are the reasons for which people vote in the European elections? Firstly?
(% - EU)

| | They want to support a specific candidate | The information they have received during the campaign has persuaded them to go to vote | There was another important election at the same time | Other (SPONTANEOUS) | None (SPONTANEOUS) | Don't know |
|--|---|---|---|---------------------|--------------------|------------|
| EU27 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
|  Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 6 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Woman | 5 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
|  Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 25-39 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 40-54 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 55 + | 5 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 5 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| 16-19 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 20+ | 5 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Still studying | 5 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 7 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Managers | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other white collars | 6 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Manual workers | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| House persons | 6 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| Unemployed | 5 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Retired | 5 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Students | 5 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 7 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| From time to time | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| Almost never/ Never | 5 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 5 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Neutral | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| Negative | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |

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QA17b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)

| | It is their duty as citizens | They want to change things by voting in the European elections | They want to influence who becomes next President of the European Commission | They want to express their discontent | They want to support the (NATIONALITY) government | They want to express dissatisfaction with the (NATIONALITY) government |
|--|------------------------------|--|--|---------------------------------------|---|--|
| EU27 | 21 | 19 | 8 | 14 | 12 | 8 |
|  Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 20 | 19 | 8 | 14 | 12 | 8 |
| Woman | 22 | 19 | 8 | 15 | 12 | 8 |
|  Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 22 | 19 | 10 | 16 | 11 | 10 |
| 25-39 | 20 | 18 | 8 | 16 | 10 | 8 |
| 40-54 | 20 | 19 | 9 | 14 | 12 | 9 |
| 55 + | 22 | 19 | 6 | 13 | 12 | 7 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 22 | 18 | 6 | 13 | 14 | 7 |
| 16-19 | 20 | 19 | 7 | 15 | 12 | 8 |
| 20+ | 23 | 19 | 8 | 14 | 10 | 8 |
| Still studying | 23 | 18 | 9 | 16 | 10 | 9 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 17 | 19 | 9 | 13 | 10 | 9 |
| Managers | 23 | 20 | 8 | 13 | 10 | 9 |
| Other white collars | 21 | 19 | 10 | 13 | 12 | 8 |
| Manual workers | 20 | 19 | 8 | 16 | 12 | 8 |
| House persons | 25 | 19 | 5 | 14 | 13 | 7 |
| Unemployed | 18 | 17 | 6 | 18 | 6 | 12 |
| Retired | 23 | 18 | 6 | 13 | 13 | 6 |
| Students | 23 | 18 | 9 | 16 | 10 | 9 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 17 | 18 | 7 | 13 | 13 | 9 |
| From time to time | 20 | 18 | 8 | 16 | 12 | 10 |
| Almost never/ Never | 23 | 19 | 8 | 14 | 11 | 7 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 24 | 21 | 9 | 11 | 12 | 6 |
| Neutral | 20 | 19 | 8 | 14 | 12 | 8 |
| Negative | 19 | 16 | 6 | 21 | 9 | 12 |




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QA17b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)

| | They want to express dissatisfaction with the European Union | They usually vote in political elections | They want to express their support for the European Union | Political and societal issues of their interest are raised during the election campaign | They want to avoid the electoral success of other political parties they dislike | They want to support a political party |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|---|---|--|--|
| EU27 | 9 | 23 | 14 | 10 | 12 | 26 |
| Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 10 | 24 | 14 | 10 | 12 | 27 |
| Woman | 8 | 22 | 14 | 10 | 12 | 25 |
| Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 10 | 20 | 13 | 11 | 13 | 25 |
| 25-39 | 10 | 22 | 13 | 11 | 12 | 27 |
| 40-54 | 10 | 21 | 14 | 10 | 12 | 26 |
| 55 + | 8 | 25 | 14 | 10 | 12 | 25 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 7 | 23 | 11 | 7 | 10 | 24 |
| 16-19 | 9 | 22 | 13 | 9 | 12 | 25 |
| 20+ | 9 | 25 | 15 | 13 | 12 | 27 |
| Still studying | 10 | 20 | 13 | 12 | 14 | 27 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 10 | 23 | 16 | 11 | 11 | 26 |
| Managers | 10 | 23 | 18 | 12 | 13 | 30 |
| Other white collars | 9 | 23 | 14 | 12 | 12 | 28 |
| Manual workers | 9 | 21 | 12 | 9 | 11 | 24 |
| House persons | 8 | 22 | 13 | 8 | 9 | 23 |
| Unemployed | 9 | 25 | 11 | 8 | 13 | 24 |
| Retired | 8 | 25 | 14 | 10 | 12 | 24 |
| Students | 10 | 20 | 13 | 12 | 14 | 27 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 9 | 21 | 12 | 8 | 12 | 26 |
| From time to time | 10 | 22 | 12 | 10 | 12 | 24 |
| Almost never/ Never | 9 | 23 | 15 | 11 | 12 | 27 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 7 | 25 | 18 | 13 | 12 | 27 |
| Neutral | 9 | 22 | 12 | 10 | 12 | 25 |
| Negative | 15 | 21 | 9 | 6 | 14 | 24 |

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QA17b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)

| | They want to support a specific candidate | The information they have received during the campaign has persuaded them to go to vote | There was another important election at the same time | Other (SPONTANEOUS) | None (SPONTANEOUS) | Don't know |
|--|---|---|---|---------------------|--------------------|------------|
| EU27 | 18 | 8 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 18 | 7 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Woman | 17 | 8 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 16 | 7 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 25-39 | 19 | 9 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 40-54 | 18 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 55+ | 17 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 18 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| 16-19 | 19 | 7 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 20+ | 17 | 8 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Still studying | 17 | 8 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 19 | 8 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Managers | 16 | 8 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Other white collars | 19 | 9 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Manual workers | 19 | 8 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| House persons | 14 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Unemployed | 18 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Retired | 17 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Students | 17 | 8 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 22 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| From time to time | 19 | 8 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Almost never/ Never | 17 | 7 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 18 | 9 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Neutral | 18 | 8 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Negative | 17 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 2 |




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QA17ab In your opinion, what are the reasons for which people vote in the European elections? Firstly? And then?
(% - EU)

| | It is their duty as citizens | They want to change things by voting in the European elections | They want to influence who becomes next President of the European Commission | They want to express their discontent | They want to support the (NATIONALITY) government | They want to express dissatisfaction with the (NATIONALITY) government |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|---------------------------------------|---|--|
| EU27 | 38 | 29 | 10 | 21 | 16 | 11 |
| Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 36 | 29 | 10 | 21 | 16 | 11 |
| Woman | 40 | 30 | 10 | 21 | 16 | 10 |
| Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 35 | 33 | 14 | 22 | 15 | 14 |
| 25-39 | 36 | 31 | 11 | 23 | 14 | 11 |
| 40-54 | 36 | 29 | 12 | 21 | 16 | 11 |
| 55 + | 40 | 28 | 8 | 19 | 17 | 9 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 40 | 25 | 8 | 21 | 20 | 9 |
| 16-19 | 37 | 28 | 10 | 21 | 17 | 12 |
| 20+ | 39 | 31 | 10 | 20 | 14 | 10 |
| Still studying | 36 | 34 | 13 | 23 | 14 | 12 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 32 | 30 | 11 | 18 | 16 | 11 |
| Managers | 41 | 32 | 11 | 20 | 13 | 11 |
| Other white collars | 36 | 31 | 12 | 20 | 18 | 11 |
| Manual workers | 35 | 28 | 11 | 23 | 17 | 12 |
| House persons | 41 | 28 | 7 | 21 | 16 | 9 |
| Unemployed | 35 | 26 | 11 | 26 | 11 | 15 |
| Retired | 41 | 27 | 7 | 19 | 18 | 9 |
| Students | 36 | 34 | 13 | 23 | 14 | 12 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 32 | 27 | 10 | 21 | 18 | 13 |
| From time to time | 33 | 27 | 11 | 24 | 17 | 13 |
| Almost never/ Never | 40 | 30 | 10 | 20 | 15 | 9 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 43 | 32 | 12 | 15 | 17 | 8 |
| Neutral | 36 | 29 | 10 | 21 | 17 | 11 |
| Negative | 32 | 26 | 8 | 32 | 13 | 15 |




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QA17ab In your opinion, what are the reasons for which people vote in the European elections? Firstly? And then?
(% - EU)

| | They want to express dissatisfaction with the European Union | They usually vote in political elections | They want to express their support for the European Union | Political and societal issues of their interest are raised during the election campaign | They want to avoid the electoral success of other political parties they dislike | They want to support a political party |
|--|--|--|---|---|--|--|
| EU27 | 12 | 36 | 21 | 13 | 16 | 36 |
|  Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 13 | 37 | 21 | 14 | 16 | 37 |
| Woman | 11 | 35 | 21 | 13 | 15 | 35 |
|  Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 12 | 32 | 19 | 14 | 17 | 35 |
| 25-39 | 13 | 35 | 20 | 14 | 17 | 36 |
| 40-54 | 13 | 35 | 21 | 14 | 15 | 37 |
| 55 + | 11 | 39 | 22 | 13 | 15 | 35 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 9 | 36 | 17 | 9 | 12 | 35 |
| 16-19 | 12 | 35 | 20 | 12 | 16 | 35 |
| 20+ | 13 | 39 | 24 | 16 | 16 | 38 |
| Still studying | 12 | 33 | 19 | 16 | 17 | 36 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 13 | 37 | 24 | 15 | 14 | 36 |
| Managers | 13 | 38 | 27 | 16 | 18 | 40 |
| Other white collars | 13 | 36 | 22 | 15 | 15 | 39 |
| Manual workers | 12 | 32 | 19 | 12 | 16 | 33 |
| House persons | 11 | 34 | 19 | 10 | 11 | 34 |
| Unemployed | 13 | 36 | 15 | 11 | 16 | 34 |
| Retired | 11 | 40 | 22 | 12 | 15 | 34 |
| Students | 12 | 33 | 19 | 16 | 17 | 36 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 13 | 31 | 18 | 10 | 16 | 35 |
| From time to time | 13 | 34 | 18 | 13 | 16 | 34 |
| Almost never/ Never | 11 | 38 | 23 | 14 | 16 | 37 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 9 | 39 | 29 | 17 | 15 | 37 |
| Neutral | 11 | 35 | 19 | 13 | 15 | 35 |
| Negative | 20 | 33 | 12 | 9 | 18 | 34 |

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QA17ab In your opinion, what are the reasons for which people vote in the European elections? Firstly? And then?
(% - EU)

| | They want to support a specific candidate | The information they have received during the campaign has persuaded them to go to vote | There was another important election at the same time | Other (SPONTANEOUS) | None (SPONTANEOUS) | Don't know |
|--|---|---|---|---------------------|--------------------|------------|
| EU27 | 23 | 10 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
|  Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 24 | 10 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Woman | 22 | 10 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
|  Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 21 | 10 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| 25-39 | 23 | 12 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 40-54 | 24 | 11 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 55 + | 22 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 22 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 16-19 | 24 | 10 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| 20+ | 22 | 11 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Still studying | 21 | 11 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 26 | 12 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Managers | 20 | 10 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Other white collars | 24 | 11 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Manual workers | 24 | 11 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| House persons | 19 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| Unemployed | 22 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Retired | 22 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Students | 21 | 11 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 28 | 12 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| From time to time | 24 | 11 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Almost never/ Never | 21 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 23 | 12 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Neutral | 23 | 11 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Negative | 21 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 2 |




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QA17ab In your opinion, what are the reasons for which people vote in the European elections?
Firstly? And then?
(% - EU)

| | Total 'Civic reasons' | Total 'European reasons' | Total 'National reasons' | Total 'Political reasons' | Total 'Informative reasons' |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| EU27 | 73 | 39 | 26 | 67 | 21 |
| Gender | | | | | |
| Man | 72 | 39 | 26 | 68 | 22 |
| Woman | 74 | 38 | 25 | 66 | 21 |
| Age | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 72 | 39 | 27 | 68 | 22 |
| 25-39 | 72 | 39 | 25 | 68 | 23 |
| 40-54 | 71 | 41 | 26 | 68 | 22 |
| 55 + | 75 | 37 | 26 | 66 | 20 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | |
| 15- | 72 | 32 | 28 | 65 | 16 |
| 16-19 | 72 | 38 | 28 | 67 | 20 |
| 20+ | 77 | 42 | 22 | 68 | 24 |
| Still studying | 72 | 38 | 25 | 69 | 24 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 71 | 43 | 26 | 68 | 25 |
| Managers | 78 | 45 | 23 | 69 | 23 |
| Other white collars | 73 | 41 | 27 | 69 | 24 |
| Manual workers | 69 | 37 | 27 | 67 | 21 |
| House persons | 73 | 33 | 25 | 62 | 17 |
| Unemployed | 69 | 36 | 26 | 67 | 19 |
| Retired | 76 | 36 | 26 | 65 | 19 |
| Students | 72 | 38 | 25 | 69 | 24 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 66 | 35 | 30 | 69 | 20 |
| From time to time | 70 | 37 | 28 | 67 | 22 |
| Almost never/ Never | 76 | 40 | 24 | 67 | 22 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | |
| Positive | 79 | 43 | 24 | 65 | 26 |
| Neutral | 72 | 36 | 27 | 66 | 21 |
| Negative | 66 | 37 | 28 | 73 | 14 |




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QA18a In your opinion, what are the reasons for which some people do not vote in the European elections? Firstly?
(% - EU)

| | They are not interested in politics in general | They believe their vote will not change anything | They are opposed to the European Union | They don't know very well what the role of the European Parliament is | They believe that the European Parliament does not deal sufficiently with problems that concern people like them | They don't know enough about the positioning of the different political parties on European affairs |
|--|--|--|--|---|--|---|
| EU27 | 13 | 19 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 3 |
|  Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 13 | 19 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 3 |
| Woman | 14 | 19 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 |
|  Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 15 | 16 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 4 |
| 25-39 | 12 | 19 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 3 |
| 40-54 | 13 | 21 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 3 |
| 55 + | 14 | 19 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 3 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 15 | 17 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 4 |
| 16-19 | 14 | 19 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 4 |
| 20+ | 12 | 21 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 3 |
| Still studying | 13 | 17 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 4 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 13 | 19 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 3 |
| Managers | 13 | 20 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 2 |
| Other white collars | 13 | 19 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 3 |
| Manual workers | 13 | 19 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 3 |
| House persons | 13 | 19 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 5 |
| Unemployed | 14 | 21 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 |
| Retired | 14 | 19 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 3 |
| Students | 13 | 17 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 4 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 12 | 20 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 4 |
| From time to time | 12 | 19 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 4 |
| Almost never/ Never | 14 | 19 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 3 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 13 | 17 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 4 |
| Neutral | 14 | 19 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 3 |
| Negative | 12 | 23 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 2 |




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QA18a In your opinion, what are the reasons for which some people do not vote in the European elections? Firstly?
(% - EU)

| | They lack time, they are too busy | They distrust the political system in general | They face some practical issues preventing them to vote (difficulty to get to the polling stations, disability, health issues, etc.) | They are not convinced by any political party or candidate | There are not interested in the topics discussed during the campaign | They feel like what's happening in the European Parliament doesn't concern them |
|--|-----------------------------------|---|--|--|--|---|
| EU27 | 3 | 13 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 7 |
|  Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 3 | 12 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 7 |
| Woman | 3 | 13 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 8 |
|  Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 4 | 10 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 8 |
| 25-39 | 4 | 12 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 7 |
| 40-54 | 3 | 12 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 8 |
| 55+ | 3 | 14 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 7 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 4 | 15 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 5 |
| 16-19 | 3 | 13 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 5 |
| 20+ | 3 | 12 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 10 |
| Still studying | 3 | 10 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 9 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 2 | 13 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 9 |
| Managers | 3 | 11 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 9 |
| Other white collars | 3 | 13 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 9 |
| Manual workers | 3 | 13 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 5 |
| House persons | 4 | 16 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 4 |
| Unemployed | 3 | 13 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 5 |
| Retired | 3 | 13 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 7 |
| Students | 3 | 10 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 9 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 3 | 15 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 4 |
| From time to time | 4 | 13 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 6 |
| Almost never/ Never | 3 | 12 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 8 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 3 | 12 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 9 |
| Neutral | 3 | 13 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 7 |
| Negative | 3 | 15 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 5 |




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QA18a In your opinion, what are the reasons for which some people do not vote in the European elections? Firstly?
(% - EU)

| | They usually don't vote in political elections | They are not aware of the elections | They don't know where, or how, to vote | Other (SPONTANEOUS) | None (SPONTANEOUS) | Don't know |
|--|--|-------------------------------------|--|---------------------|--------------------|------------|
| EU27 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
|  Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 8 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Woman | 7 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 25-39 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 40-54 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 55 + | 7 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 6 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| 16-19 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 20+ | 6 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Still studying | 7 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 6 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Managers | 7 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Other white collars | 7 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Manual workers | 7 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| House persons | 6 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Unemployed | 9 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Retired | 8 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Students | 7 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 6 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| From time to time | 6 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Almost never/ Never | 7 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 8 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Neutral | 7 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Negative | 6 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |




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QA18b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)

| | They are not interested in politics in general | They believe their vote will not change anything | They are opposed to the European Union | They don't know very well what the role of the European Parliament is | They believe that the European Parliament does not deal sufficiently with problems that concern people like them | They don't know enough about the positioning of the different political parties on European affairs |
|--|--|--|--|---|--|---|
| EU27 | 24 | 28 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 11 |
|  Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 24 | 27 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 11 |
| Woman | 24 | 29 | 13 | 15 | 14 | 11 |
|  Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 27 | 26 | 11 | 15 | 11 | 10 |
| 25-39 | 23 | 27 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 12 |
| 40-54 | 23 | 28 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 11 |
| 55 + | 24 | 30 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 10 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 24 | 27 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 8 |
| 16-19 | 23 | 28 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 10 |
| 20+ | 24 | 29 | 14 | 16 | 17 | 12 |
| Still studying | 24 | 27 | 12 | 15 | 10 | 12 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 24 | 28 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 10 |
| Managers | 25 | 29 | 14 | 18 | 17 | 13 |
| Other white collars | 24 | 28 | 14 | 13 | 16 | 12 |
| Manual workers | 22 | 26 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 10 |
| House persons | 24 | 25 | 11 | 14 | 11 | 10 |
| Unemployed | 25 | 31 | 15 | 11 | 14 | 7 |
| Retired | 24 | 30 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 10 |
| Students | 24 | 27 | 12 | 15 | 10 | 12 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 21 | 29 | 15 | 13 | 18 | 11 |
| From time to time | 24 | 25 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 11 |
| Almost never/ Never | 24 | 29 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 10 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 25 | 28 | 14 | 17 | 15 | 12 |
| Neutral | 24 | 28 | 12 | 14 | 13 | 11 |
| Negative | 21 | 28 | 17 | 11 | 16 | 8 |




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QA18b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)

| | They lack time, they are too busy | They distrust the political system in general | They face some practical issues preventing them to vote (difficulty to get to the polling stations, disability, health issues, etc.) | They are not convinced by any political party or candidate | There are not interested in the topics discussed during the campaign | They feel like what's happening in the European Parliament doesn't concern them |
|--|-----------------------------------|---|--|--|--|---|
| EU27 | 8 | 24 | 4 | 17 | 10 | 16 |
|  Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 8 | 25 | 4 | 17 | 11 | 16 |
| Woman | 8 | 23 | 4 | 17 | 10 | 16 |
|  Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 11 | 20 | 5 | 18 | 13 | 15 |
| 25-39 | 9 | 24 | 4 | 15 | 10 | 17 |
| 40-54 | 7 | 24 | 3 | 17 | 10 | 16 |
| 55+ | 7 | 25 | 3 | 17 | 9 | 15 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 7 | 26 | 3 | 18 | 10 | 12 |
| 16-19 | 8 | 24 | 4 | 18 | 10 | 14 |
| 20+ | 7 | 25 | 3 | 15 | 9 | 19 |
| Still studying | 10 | 21 | 4 | 17 | 13 | 16 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 7 | 24 | 4 | 16 | 11 | 16 |
| Managers | 7 | 26 | 4 | 14 | 9 | 19 |
| Other white collars | 9 | 23 | 3 | 18 | 11 | 18 |
| Manual workers | 8 | 24 | 4 | 17 | 10 | 15 |
| House persons | 8 | 24 | 3 | 17 | 9 | 13 |
| Unemployed | 7 | 28 | 3 | 19 | 9 | 14 |
| Retired | 7 | 24 | 3 | 17 | 9 | 14 |
| Students | 10 | 21 | 4 | 17 | 13 | 16 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 6 | 26 | 4 | 21 | 8 | 12 |
| From time to time | 9 | 26 | 5 | 18 | 10 | 14 |
| Almost never/ Never | 7 | 23 | 3 | 15 | 10 | 17 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 8 | 22 | 4 | 16 | 10 | 17 |
| Neutral | 8 | 23 | 3 | 17 | 10 | 15 |
| Negative | 7 | 29 | 3 | 18 | 9 | 14 |




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QA18b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)

| | They usually don't vote in political elections | They are not aware of the elections | They don't know where, or how, to vote | Other (SPONTANEOUS) | None (SPONTANEOUS) | Don't know |
|--|--|-------------------------------------|--|---------------------|--------------------|------------|
| EU27 | 15 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 16 | 7 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Woman | 15 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 16 | 10 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25-39 | 15 | 7 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 40-54 | 16 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 55 + | 15 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 14 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 16-19 | 15 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 20+ | 16 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Still studying | 17 | 11 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 15 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Managers | 16 | 7 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Other white collars | 15 | 8 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Manual workers | 15 | 7 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| House persons | 13 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Unemployed | 15 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Retired | 15 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Students | 17 | 11 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 15 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| From time to time | 14 | 7 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Almost never/ Never | 16 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 17 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Neutral | 14 | 7 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Negative | 14 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 |




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QA18ab In your opinion, what are the reasons for which some people do not vote in the European elections? Firstly? And then?
(% - EU)

| | They are not interested in politics in general | They believe their vote will not change anything | They are opposed to the European Union | They don't know very well what the role of the European Parliament is | They believe that the European Parliament does not deal sufficiently with problems that concern people like them | They don't know enough about the positioning of the different political parties on European affairs |
|--|--|--|--|---|--|---|
| EU27 | 37 | 47 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 14 |
|  Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 36 | 46 | 20 | 19 | 20 | 13 |
| Woman | 37 | 47 | 18 | 20 | 18 | 14 |
|  Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 42 | 42 | 15 | 20 | 16 | 14 |
| 25-39 | 35 | 45 | 19 | 21 | 20 | 15 |
| 40-54 | 35 | 48 | 20 | 19 | 20 | 14 |
| 55 + | 37 | 48 | 20 | 19 | 20 | 13 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 38 | 43 | 18 | 16 | 16 | 12 |
| 16-19 | 37 | 47 | 20 | 18 | 20 | 13 |
| 20+ | 36 | 49 | 19 | 22 | 21 | 15 |
| Still studying | 36 | 43 | 16 | 21 | 15 | 15 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 37 | 47 | 22 | 21 | 22 | 13 |
| Managers | 37 | 49 | 20 | 24 | 22 | 15 |
| Other white collars | 37 | 46 | 20 | 19 | 21 | 15 |
| Manual workers | 35 | 44 | 18 | 18 | 20 | 14 |
| House persons | 36 | 43 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 15 |
| Unemployed | 38 | 51 | 20 | 16 | 20 | 11 |
| Retired | 37 | 49 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 12 |
| Students | 36 | 43 | 16 | 21 | 15 | 15 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 33 | 48 | 20 | 20 | 23 | 15 |
| From time to time | 35 | 44 | 18 | 17 | 18 | 14 |
| Almost never/ Never | 38 | 48 | 19 | 21 | 19 | 13 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 38 | 45 | 19 | 22 | 20 | 15 |
| Neutral | 37 | 46 | 17 | 19 | 18 | 14 |
| Negative | 33 | 51 | 24 | 15 | 21 | 10 |




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QA18ab In your opinion, what are the reasons for which some people do not vote in the European elections? Firstly? And then?
(% - EU)

| | They lack time, they are too busy | They distrust the political system in general | They face some practical issues preventing them to vote (difficulty to get to the polling stations, disability, health issues, etc.) | They are not convinced by any political party or candidate | There are not interested in the topics discussed during the campaign | They feel like what's happening in the European Parliament doesn't concern them |
|--|-----------------------------------|---|--|--|--|---|
| EU27 | 11 | 36 | 5 | 22 | 13 | 23 |
|  Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 11 | 37 | 5 | 22 | 13 | 22 |
| Woman | 11 | 35 | 5 | 23 | 13 | 23 |
|  Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 15 | 30 | 6 | 24 | 16 | 23 |
| 25-39 | 12 | 36 | 6 | 21 | 13 | 24 |
| 40-54 | 10 | 36 | 5 | 23 | 13 | 24 |
| 55 + | 10 | 38 | 4 | 22 | 13 | 21 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 11 | 40 | 4 | 25 | 13 | 16 |
| 16-19 | 11 | 37 | 5 | 23 | 13 | 19 |
| 20+ | 9 | 36 | 4 | 20 | 12 | 29 |
| Still studying | 14 | 30 | 6 | 23 | 16 | 25 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 9 | 37 | 5 | 21 | 14 | 24 |
| Managers | 10 | 37 | 5 | 19 | 13 | 28 |
| Other white collars | 13 | 36 | 5 | 23 | 13 | 26 |
| Manual workers | 12 | 36 | 6 | 23 | 13 | 20 |
| House persons | 11 | 39 | 4 | 25 | 12 | 16 |
| Unemployed | 10 | 40 | 4 | 25 | 11 | 19 |
| Retired | 10 | 37 | 4 | 22 | 12 | 21 |
| Students | 14 | 30 | 6 | 23 | 16 | 25 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 9 | 41 | 6 | 27 | 10 | 16 |
| From time to time | 13 | 38 | 7 | 25 | 14 | 20 |
| Almost never/ Never | 10 | 35 | 4 | 21 | 13 | 25 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 12 | 34 | 6 | 22 | 14 | 26 |
| Neutral | 11 | 35 | 4 | 22 | 13 | 22 |
| Negative | 9 | 43 | 4 | 24 | 12 | 19 |

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QA18ab In your opinion, what are the reasons for which some people do not vote in the European elections? Firstly? And then?
(% - EU)

| | They usually don't vote in political elections | They are not aware of the elections | They don't know where, or how, to vote | Other (SPONTANEOUS) | None (SPONTANEOUS) | Don't know |
|--|--|-------------------------------------|--|---------------------|--------------------|------------|
| EU27 | 22 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
|  Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 23 | 10 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Woman | 21 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 23 | 14 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 25-39 | 21 | 11 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| 40-54 | 23 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 55 + | 22 | 7 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 20 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| 16-19 | 23 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 20+ | 22 | 9 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Still studying | 23 | 14 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 21 | 9 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Managers | 23 | 10 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Other white collars | 21 | 10 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Manual workers | 22 | 10 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| House persons | 19 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Unemployed | 23 | 7 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Retired | 22 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Students | 23 | 14 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 21 | 10 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| From time to time | 20 | 10 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Almost never/ Never | 23 | 9 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 24 | 9 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Neutral | 21 | 10 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Negative | 20 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 |

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QA18ab In your opinion, what are the reasons for which some people do not vote in the European elections?
Firstly? And then?

| | Total 'Political reasons' | Total 'Practical reasons' | Total 'Civic reasons' | Total 'European reasons' | Total 'Informative reasons' |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| EU27 | 70 | 15 | 60 | 50 | 49 |
| Gender | | | | | |
| Man | 70 | 15 | 59 | 51 | 49 |
| Woman | 70 | 15 | 60 | 48 | 50 |
| Age | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 72 | 19 | 56 | 46 | 56 |
| 25-39 | 68 | 17 | 57 | 51 | 53 |
| 40-54 | 69 | 14 | 61 | 52 | 48 |
| 55 + | 71 | 13 | 61 | 48 | 46 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | |
| 15- | 73 | 14 | 55 | 41 | 44 |
| 16-19 | 72 | 16 | 61 | 48 | 47 |
| 20+ | 69 | 13 | 61 | 56 | 51 |
| Still studying | 68 | 18 | 58 | 47 | 58 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 71 | 13 | 60 | 56 | 49 |
| Managers | 70 | 14 | 62 | 56 | 53 |
| Other white collars | 70 | 17 | 59 | 53 | 51 |
| Manual workers | 69 | 16 | 58 | 48 | 49 |
| House persons | 73 | 14 | 56 | 39 | 48 |
| Unemployed | 73 | 13 | 64 | 48 | 43 |
| Retired | 71 | 13 | 61 | 48 | 46 |
| Students | 68 | 18 | 58 | 47 | 58 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 73 | 14 | 60 | 48 | 48 |
| From time to time | 71 | 19 | 56 | 47 | 50 |
| Almost never/ Never | 70 | 13 | 61 | 51 | 50 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | |
| Positive | 69 | 17 | 59 | 52 | 53 |
| Neutral | 70 | 15 | 59 | 48 | 50 |
| Negative | 73 | 12 | 63 | 51 | 40 |




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QA19 Let's now talk about your personal voting behaviour. Which of the following best describes your voting behaviour in recent years, whether at the local or regional, national or European level?
(% - EU)

| | You systematically vote | You vote most of the time | You vote from time to time | You rarely vote | You never vote | It depends/ You only vote in certain elections (SPONTANEOUS) |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|--|
| EU27 | 50 | 25 | 13 | 6 | 5 | 0 |
| Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 51 | 24 | 12 | 6 | 6 | 0 |
| Woman | 50 | 25 | 13 | 6 | 5 | 0 |
| Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 37 | 21 | 13 | 7 | 12 | 0 |
| 25-39 | 44 | 26 | 15 | 8 | 7 | 0 |
| 40-54 | 49 | 27 | 14 | 6 | 4 | 0 |
| 55 + | 57 | 24 | 11 | 5 | 3 | 0 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 49 | 25 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 0 |
| 16-19 | 44 | 26 | 16 | 7 | 6 | 0 |
| 20+ | 61 | 24 | 9 | 4 | 2 | 0 |
| Still studying | 43 | 20 | 12 | 5 | 9 | 0 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 53 | 26 | 12 | 6 | 3 | 0 |
| Managers | 63 | 25 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| Other white collars | 46 | 28 | 17 | 6 | 3 | 0 |
| Manual workers | 40 | 27 | 17 | 8 | 6 | 1 |
| House persons | 43 | 25 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 0 |
| Unemployed | 35 | 24 | 13 | 9 | 17 | 0 |
| Retired | 60 | 22 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 0 |
| Students | 43 | 20 | 12 | 5 | 9 | 0 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 34 | 29 | 16 | 10 | 10 | 0 |
| From time to time | 37 | 29 | 17 | 10 | 6 | 0 |
| Almost never/ Never | 59 | 22 | 10 | 4 | 4 | 0 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 64 | 22 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 0 |
| Neutral | 42 | 28 | 16 | 7 | 6 | 0 |
| Negative | 43 | 23 | 14 | 11 | 8 | 0 |

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QA19 Let's now talk about your personal voting behaviour. Which of the following best describes your voting behaviour in recent years, whether at the local or regional, national or European level?
(% - EU)

| | You were too young to vote before (SPONTANEOUS) | Don't know | Total 'Always vote' | Total 'Often vote' | Total 'Not often or never vote' | Total 'Other / Don't know' |
|--|---|------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| EU27 | 1 | 0 | 50 | 38 | 11 | 1 |
|  Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 1 | 0 | 51 | 36 | 12 | 1 |
| Woman | 1 | 0 | 50 | 38 | 11 | 1 |
|  Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 10 | 0 | 37 | 34 | 19 | 10 |
| 25-39 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 41 | 15 | 0 |
| 40-54 | 0 | 0 | 49 | 41 | 10 | 0 |
| 55 + | 0 | 0 | 57 | 35 | 8 | 0 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 0 | 0 | 49 | 35 | 16 | 0 |
| 16-19 | 1 | 0 | 44 | 42 | 13 | 1 |
| 20+ | 0 | 0 | 61 | 33 | 6 | 0 |
| Still studying | 10 | 1 | 43 | 32 | 14 | 10 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 0 | 0 | 53 | 38 | 9 | 0 |
| Managers | 0 | 0 | 63 | 33 | 4 | 0 |
| Other white collars | 0 | 0 | 46 | 45 | 9 | 0 |
| Manual workers | 1 | 0 | 40 | 44 | 14 | 2 |
| House persons | 2 | 0 | 43 | 36 | 19 | 2 |
| Unemployed | 2 | 0 | 35 | 37 | 26 | 2 |
| Retired | 0 | 0 | 60 | 31 | 9 | 0 |
| Students | 10 | 1 | 43 | 32 | 14 | 10 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 1 | 0 | 34 | 45 | 20 | 1 |
| From time to time | 1 | 0 | 37 | 46 | 16 | 1 |
| Almost never/ Never | 1 | 0 | 59 | 32 | 8 | 1 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 1 | 0 | 64 | 30 | 5 | 1 |
| Neutral | 1 | 0 | 42 | 44 | 13 | 1 |
| Negative | 1 | 0 | 43 | 37 | 19 | 1 |




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QA20 If you did not participate in an election or a referendum in the past five years, what was the main reason?
(% - EU)

| | You didn't vote for ideological or political reasons | You didn't vote for practical or personal reasons | For both reasons (SPONTANEOUS) | Neither/ You have always voted in the past five years (SPONTANEOUS) | Don't know |
|-------------------------------------|--|---|--------------------------------|---|------------|
| EU27 | 28 | 56 | 3 | 10 | 3 |
| Gender | | | | | |
| Man | 30 | 55 | 3 | 9 | 3 |
| Woman | 26 | 58 | 3 | 10 | 3 |
| Age | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 21 | 68 | 2 | 6 | 3 |
| 25-39 | 29 | 59 | 3 | 7 | 2 |
| 40-54 | 32 | 51 | 3 | 12 | 2 |
| 55 + | 27 | 55 | 3 | 12 | 3 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | |
| 15- | 25 | 60 | 4 | 8 | 3 |
| 16-19 | 31 | 54 | 3 | 10 | 2 |
| 20+ | 27 | 56 | 2 | 12 | 3 |
| Still studying | 21 | 68 | 1 | 6 | 4 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 29 | 51 | 3 | 12 | 5 |
| Managers | 30 | 59 | 2 | 6 | 3 |
| Other white collars | 29 | 56 | 2 | 11 | 2 |
| Manual workers | 30 | 54 | 4 | 9 | 3 |
| House persons | 24 | 62 | 3 | 8 | 3 |
| Unemployed | 32 | 54 | 3 | 7 | 4 |
| Retired | 26 | 56 | 3 | 12 | 3 |
| Students | 21 | 68 | 1 | 6 | 4 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 30 | 56 | 3 | 7 | 4 |
| From time to time | 31 | 54 | 3 | 9 | 3 |
| Almost never/ Never | 25 | 59 | 3 | 11 | 2 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | |
| Positive | 23 | 59 | 2 | 14 | 2 |
| Neutral | 26 | 59 | 3 | 9 | 3 |
| Negative | 39 | 48 | 3 | 7 | 3 |




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QA21 Which of the following reasons have ever prevented you from voting in an election or a referendum at local, national or European level? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
(% - EU)

| | You were sick or had a health problem at the time | You were on holiday or away from home | You were too busy/had to work at the time | It takes too much time to go to vote/had no time | You were involved in a family or leisure activity | You didn't know that there was an election |
|--|---|---------------------------------------|---|--|---|--|
| EU27 | 16 | 19 | 16 | 8 | 12 | 6 |
|  Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 14 | 18 | 18 | 9 | 12 | 7 |
| Woman | 18 | 20 | 15 | 8 | 12 | 6 |
|  Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 9 | 18 | 15 | 11 | 9 | 8 |
| 25-39 | 10 | 21 | 21 | 9 | 13 | 9 |
| 40-54 | 14 | 19 | 19 | 9 | 14 | 5 |
| 55 + | 24 | 18 | 11 | 7 | 10 | 5 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 26 | 12 | 10 | 6 | 10 | 4 |
| 16-19 | 16 | 19 | 17 | 9 | 12 | 6 |
| 20+ | 13 | 24 | 18 | 7 | 12 | 5 |
| Still studying | 7 | 18 | 15 | 12 | 11 | 10 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 13 | 23 | 21 | 7 | 13 | 3 |
| Managers | 12 | 26 | 17 | 9 | 13 | 7 |
| Other white collars | 13 | 24 | 22 | 8 | 15 | 7 |
| Manual workers | 12 | 17 | 20 | 10 | 12 | 6 |
| House persons | 20 | 15 | 13 | 7 | 11 | 4 |
| Unemployed | 15 | 15 | 11 | 8 | 9 | 5 |
| Retired | 29 | 17 | 8 | 7 | 10 | 5 |
| Students | 7 | 18 | 15 | 12 | 11 | 10 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 20 | 13 | 17 | 6 | 11 | 4 |
| From time to time | 16 | 19 | 16 | 9 | 13 | 8 |
| Almost never/ Never | 15 | 21 | 16 | 9 | 11 | 6 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 15 | 23 | 17 | 8 | 13 | 6 |
| Neutral | 17 | 19 | 16 | 9 | 11 | 7 |
| Negative | 15 | 16 | 16 | 8 | 12 | 5 |

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QA21 Which of the following reasons have ever prevented you from voting in an election or a referendum at local, national or European level? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
(% - EU)

| | You could not get to the polling station because of an unexpected problem (for example, transport problems, a flat tyre or bad weather) | You are not autonomous, and could not find anyone to help you to go to the polling station | You forgot to vote | You had registration or voting card problems | Other (SPONTANEOUS) | None/ you have always voted (SPONTANEOUS) | Don't know | Total 'Practical or personal reasons' | Total 'Lack of information' |
|--|--|---|--------------------|--|---------------------|---|------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| EU27 | 6 | 4 | 11 | 5 | 14 | 7 | 3 | 67 | 16 |
|  Gender | | | | | | | | | |
| Man | 7 | 4 | 10 | 6 | 15 | 7 | 3 | 66 | 15 |
| Woman | 6 | 4 | 12 | 5 | 12 | 7 | 3 | 68 | 17 |
|  Age | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 4 | 4 | 14 | 8 | 16 | 5 | 1 | 64 | 20 |
| 25-39 | 6 | 4 | 14 | 7 | 12 | 5 | 3 | 68 | 21 |
| 40-54 | 7 | 3 | 11 | 5 | 15 | 7 | 3 | 66 | 15 |
| 55+ | 7 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 14 | 8 | 4 | 68 | 12 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 7 | 6 | 10 | 3 | 18 | 6 | 4 | 64 | 13 |
| 16-19 | 7 | 4 | 11 | 5 | 13 | 7 | 3 | 67 | 16 |
| 20+ | 5 | 4 | 10 | 7 | 12 | 8 | 3 | 70 | 14 |
| Still studying | 5 | 3 | 14 | 9 | 17 | 6 | 2 | 63 | 22 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 5 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 2 | 72 | 10 |
| Managers | 8 | 4 | 13 | 7 | 11 | 4 | 2 | 74 | 18 |
| Other white collars | 6 | 4 | 12 | 4 | 9 | 7 | 2 | 72 | 17 |
| Manual workers | 7 | 4 | 13 | 6 | 14 | 7 | 3 | 65 | 18 |
| House persons | 8 | 6 | 14 | 3 | 13 | 5 | 6 | 63 | 17 |
| Unemployed | 2 | 1 | 11 | 6 | 25 | 6 | 4 | 53 | 16 |
| Retired | 6 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 14 | 8 | 4 | 67 | 11 |
| Students | 5 | 3 | 14 | 9 | 17 | 6 | 2 | 63 | 22 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 6 | 5 | 10 | 6 | 19 | 5 | 5 | 63 | 14 |
| From time to time | 9 | 5 | 11 | 6 | 12 | 6 | 2 | 69 | 18 |
| Almost never/ Never | 5 | 3 | 11 | 5 | 13 | 7 | 3 | 67 | 16 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 8 | 4 | 11 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 2 | 72 | 15 |
| Neutral | 7 | 4 | 12 | 5 | 13 | 6 | 3 | 67 | 18 |
| Negative | 5 | 3 | 9 | 5 | 20 | 6 | 3 | 64 | 13 |




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QA22 If the next European elections were to be held next week, how likely would you be to vote in these elections? Please use a scale from 1 to 10, where '1' means "not at all likely" and '10' means "very likely".
(% - EU)

| | 1 Not at all likely | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|---|---|---|----|----|
| EU27 | 9 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 7 |
| Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 9 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 7 |
| Woman | 8 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 7 |
| Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 13 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 8 |
| 25-39 | 8 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 7 |
| 40-54 | 8 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 7 |
| 55+ | 8 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 6 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 13 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 9 | 6 |
| 16-19 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 8 |
| 20+ | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 5 |
| Still studying | 12 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 8 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 5 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 8 |
| Managers | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 4 |
| Other white collars | 6 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 8 |
| Manual workers | 9 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 9 | 9 |
| House persons | 12 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 9 | 10 |
| Unemployed | 18 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 5 |
| Retired | 10 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 5 |
| Students | 12 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 8 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 15 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 11 | 7 |
| From time to time | 10 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 10 | 10 |
| Almost never/ Never | 7 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 6 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 4 |
| Neutral | 9 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 9 |
| Negative | 19 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 9 | 7 |




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QA22 If the next European elections were to be held next week, how likely would you be to vote in these elections? Please use a scale from 1 to 10, where '1' means "not at all likely" and '10' means "very likely". (% - EU)

| | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 Very likely | Not eligible to vote (SPONTANEOUS) |
|--|----|----|----|----------------|------------------------------------|
| EU27 | 9 | 12 | 9 | 37 | 1 |
|  Gender | | | | | |
| Man | 9 | 12 | 9 | 36 | 1 |
| Woman | 9 | 12 | 9 | 37 | 1 |
|  Age | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 10 | 10 | 7 | 28 | 6 |
| 25-39 | 11 | 13 | 10 | 34 | 0 |
| 40-54 | 10 | 13 | 10 | 37 | 0 |
| 55 + | 8 | 11 | 10 | 40 | 0 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | |
| 15- | 9 | 12 | 10 | 28 | 0 |
| 16-19 | 10 | 13 | 9 | 32 | 0 |
| 20+ | 8 | 11 | 11 | 48 | 0 |
| Still studying | 8 | 9 | 8 | 33 | 8 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 9 | 15 | 11 | 37 | 0 |
| Managers | 7 | 13 | 9 | 52 | 0 |
| Other white collars | 11 | 15 | 11 | 34 | 0 |
| Manual workers | 11 | 13 | 10 | 29 | 0 |
| House persons | 11 | 10 | 9 | 26 | 0 |
| Unemployed | 11 | 11 | 6 | 26 | 0 |
| Retired | 7 | 10 | 10 | 43 | 0 |
| Students | 8 | 9 | 8 | 33 | 8 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 10 | 11 | 7 | 24 | 1 |
| From time to time | 12 | 14 | 9 | 23 | 0 |
| Almost never/ Never | 8 | 11 | 10 | 44 | 1 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | |
| Positive | 9 | 14 | 12 | 50 | 1 |
| Neutral | 11 | 11 | 9 | 29 | 1 |
| Negative | 7 | 9 | 7 | 28 | 0 |

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QA22 If the next European elections were to be held next week, how likely would you be to vote in these elections? Please use a scale from 1 to 10, where '1' means "not at all likely" and '10' means "very likely".
(% - EU)

| | Prefer not to answer (SPONTANEOUS) | Don't know | Total 'Not Likely' (1-4) | Total 'Neutral' (5-6) | Total 'Likely' (7-10) |
|--|------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| EU27 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 15 | 67 |
|  Gender | | | | | |
| Man | 0 | 1 | 17 | 15 | 66 |
| Woman | 0 | 1 | 16 | 15 | 67 |
|  Age | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 0 | 1 | 21 | 17 | 55 |
| 25-39 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 15 | 68 |
| 40-54 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 14 | 70 |
| 55+ | 0 | 1 | 16 | 14 | 69 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | |
| 15- | 0 | 1 | 25 | 15 | 59 |
| 16-19 | 0 | 1 | 18 | 17 | 64 |
| 20+ | 0 | 0 | 11 | 11 | 78 |
| Still studying | 0 | 0 | 19 | 15 | 58 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 0 | 0 | 13 | 15 | 72 |
| Managers | 0 | 0 | 8 | 11 | 81 |
| Other white collars | 0 | 0 | 13 | 16 | 71 |
| Manual workers | 0 | 0 | 19 | 18 | 63 |
| House persons | 0 | 1 | 24 | 19 | 56 |
| Unemployed | 0 | 1 | 32 | 13 | 54 |
| Retired | 0 | 1 | 17 | 12 | 70 |
| Students | 0 | 0 | 19 | 15 | 58 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 0 | 1 | 28 | 18 | 52 |
| From time to time | 0 | 1 | 21 | 20 | 58 |
| Almost never/ Never | 0 | 1 | 13 | 12 | 73 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | |
| Positive | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 85 |
| Neutral | 0 | 1 | 19 | 19 | 60 |
| Negative | 0 | 0 | 33 | 16 | 51 |

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Eurobarometer 99.1

QA22T If the next European elections were to be held next week, how likely would you be to vote in these elections? Please use a scale from 1 to 10, where '1' means "not at all likely" and '10' means "very likely". (% - EU)

| | Total 'Not at all likely' (1-2) | Total 'Not very likely' (3-4) | Total 'Neutral' (5-6) | Total 'Fairly likely' (7-8) | Total 'Very likely' (9-10) |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| EU27 | 11 | 6 | 15 | 21 | 47 |
| Gender | | | | | |
| Man | 12 | 6 | 15 | 21 | 46 |
| Woman | 11 | 6 | 15 | 21 | 47 |
| Age | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 16 | 7 | 18 | 21 | 38 |
| 25-39 | 10 | 6 | 16 | 24 | 44 |
| 40-54 | 10 | 6 | 14 | 22 | 48 |
| 55 + | 11 | 5 | 14 | 20 | 50 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | |
| 15- | 17 | 8 | 15 | 22 | 38 |
| 16-19 | 12 | 7 | 17 | 23 | 41 |
| 20+ | 7 | 4 | 11 | 19 | 59 |
| Still studying | 15 | 5 | 17 | 18 | 45 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 7 | 6 | 15 | 24 | 48 |
| Managers | 4 | 4 | 11 | 20 | 61 |
| Other white collars | 7 | 5 | 16 | 26 | 46 |
| Manual workers | 12 | 7 | 18 | 24 | 39 |
| House persons | 16 | 9 | 18 | 21 | 36 |
| Unemployed | 25 | 7 | 13 | 23 | 32 |
| Retired | 12 | 5 | 12 | 18 | 53 |
| Students | 15 | 5 | 17 | 18 | 45 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 20 | 9 | 18 | 21 | 32 |
| From time to time | 13 | 8 | 21 | 26 | 32 |
| Almost never/ Never | 9 | 5 | 12 | 19 | 55 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | |
| Positive | 3 | 2 | 9 | 23 | 63 |
| Neutral | 12 | 7 | 19 | 23 | 39 |
| Negative | 23 | 10 | 16 | 16 | 35 |




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Eurobarometer 99.1

QA23 Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the European Union's support for Ukraine following Russia's invasion of Ukraine?
(% - EU)

| | Strongly approve | Somewhat approve | Somewhat disapprove | Strongly disapprove | Don't know | Total 'Approve' | Total 'Disapprove' |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| EU27 | 36 | 40 | 14 | 7 | 3 | 76 | 21 |
| Gender | | | | | | | |
| Man | 37 | 39 | 15 | 7 | 2 | 76 | 22 |
| Woman | 34 | 42 | 15 | 6 | 3 | 76 | 21 |
| Age | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 38 | 41 | 13 | 5 | 3 | 79 | 18 |
| 25-39 | 35 | 40 | 16 | 7 | 2 | 75 | 23 |
| 40-54 | 33 | 41 | 16 | 7 | 3 | 74 | 23 |
| 55+ | 37 | 40 | 13 | 7 | 3 | 77 | 20 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 29 | 43 | 16 | 8 | 4 | 72 | 24 |
| 16-19 | 29 | 44 | 18 | 7 | 2 | 73 | 25 |
| 20+ | 46 | 35 | 10 | 6 | 3 | 81 | 16 |
| Still studying | 41 | 40 | 11 | 4 | 4 | 81 | 15 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 37 | 41 | 13 | 7 | 2 | 78 | 20 |
| Managers | 48 | 35 | 10 | 5 | 2 | 83 | 15 |
| Other white collars | 36 | 43 | 14 | 5 | 2 | 79 | 19 |
| Manual workers | 28 | 42 | 20 | 8 | 2 | 70 | 28 |
| House persons | 26 | 42 | 22 | 7 | 3 | 68 | 29 |
| Unemployed | 28 | 42 | 16 | 11 | 3 | 70 | 27 |
| Retired | 39 | 38 | 13 | 7 | 3 | 77 | 20 |
| Students | 41 | 40 | 11 | 4 | 4 | 81 | 15 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 24 | 38 | 21 | 13 | 4 | 62 | 34 |
| From time to time | 24 | 45 | 20 | 8 | 3 | 69 | 28 |
| Almost never/ Never | 43 | 39 | 11 | 5 | 2 | 82 | 16 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 51 | 40 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 91 | 8 |
| Neutral | 30 | 45 | 17 | 5 | 3 | 75 | 22 |
| Negative | 21 | 30 | 25 | 21 | 3 | 51 | 46 |




Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1

QA24.1 How satisfied or not are you with the measures taken so far to tackle the rising cost of living (for example the rising food or energy prices) by **The (NATIONALITY) government?**
(% - EU)

| | Very satisfied | Fairly satisfied | Not very satisfied | Not at all satisfied | Don't know | Total 'Satisfied' | Total 'Not satisfied' |
|---|----------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| EU27 | 4 | 29 | 37 | 28 | 2 | 33 | 65 |
|  Gender | | | | | | | |
| Man | 5 | 29 | 36 | 28 | 2 | 34 | 64 |
| Woman | 4 | 28 | 37 | 28 | 3 | 32 | 65 |
|  Age | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 3 | 29 | 38 | 25 | 5 | 32 | 63 |
| 25-39 | 5 | 27 | 37 | 29 | 2 | 32 | 66 |
| 40-54 | 4 | 29 | 36 | 30 | 1 | 33 | 66 |
| 55 + | 5 | 29 | 37 | 27 | 2 | 34 | 64 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 4 | 27 | 37 | 30 | 2 | 31 | 67 |
| 16-19 | 4 | 28 | 37 | 30 | 1 | 32 | 67 |
| 20+ | 5 | 31 | 37 | 25 | 2 | 36 | 62 |
| Still studying | 4 | 30 | 36 | 23 | 7 | 34 | 59 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 5 | 31 | 37 | 26 | 1 | 36 | 63 |
| Managers | 5 | 35 | 35 | 23 | 2 | 40 | 58 |
| Other white collars | 5 | 30 | 37 | 26 | 2 | 35 | 63 |
| Manual workers | 3 | 26 | 37 | 32 | 2 | 29 | 69 |
| House persons | 3 | 22 | 35 | 37 | 3 | 25 | 72 |
| Unemployed | 4 | 16 | 43 | 35 | 2 | 20 | 78 |
| Retired | 5 | 29 | 36 | 28 | 2 | 34 | 64 |
| Students | 4 | 30 | 36 | 23 | 7 | 34 | 59 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 2 | 19 | 28 | 49 | 2 | 21 | 77 |
| From time to time | 3 | 24 | 40 | 31 | 2 | 27 | 71 |
| Almost never/ Never | 5 | 32 | 37 | 24 | 2 | 37 | 61 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 7 | 40 | 35 | 16 | 2 | 47 | 51 |
| Neutral | 3 | 26 | 41 | 27 | 3 | 29 | 68 |
| Negative | 3 | 15 | 29 | 52 | 1 | 18 | 81 |




Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1

QA24.2 How satisfied or not are you with the measures taken so far to tackle the rising cost of living (for example the rising food or energy prices) by **The EU?**
(% - EU)

| | Very satisfied | Fairly satisfied | Not very satisfied | Not at all satisfied | Don't know | Total 'Satisfied' | Total 'Not satisfied' |
|--|----------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| EU27 | 4 | 28 | 34 | 23 | 11 | 32 | 57 |
|  Gender | | | | | | | |
| Man | 4 | 29 | 34 | 24 | 9 | 33 | 58 |
| Woman | 4 | 27 | 34 | 23 | 12 | 31 | 57 |
|  Age | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 5 | 29 | 33 | 18 | 15 | 34 | 51 |
| 25-39 | 6 | 28 | 33 | 23 | 10 | 34 | 56 |
| 40-54 | 4 | 29 | 33 | 26 | 8 | 33 | 59 |
| 55 + | 4 | 26 | 35 | 24 | 11 | 30 | 59 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 3 | 24 | 35 | 28 | 10 | 27 | 63 |
| 16-19 | 5 | 27 | 34 | 26 | 8 | 32 | 60 |
| 20+ | 5 | 30 | 33 | 20 | 12 | 35 | 53 |
| Still studying | 3 | 31 | 32 | 17 | 17 | 34 | 49 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 5 | 28 | 37 | 22 | 8 | 33 | 59 |
| Managers | 5 | 35 | 30 | 18 | 12 | 40 | 48 |
| Other white collars | 7 | 33 | 31 | 21 | 8 | 40 | 52 |
| Manual workers | 5 | 24 | 36 | 28 | 7 | 29 | 64 |
| House persons | 4 | 22 | 31 | 32 | 11 | 26 | 63 |
| Unemployed | 3 | 18 | 35 | 31 | 13 | 21 | 66 |
| Retired | 3 | 26 | 35 | 24 | 12 | 29 | 59 |
| Students | 3 | 31 | 32 | 17 | 17 | 34 | 49 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 3 | 17 | 30 | 42 | 8 | 20 | 72 |
| From time to time | 4 | 26 | 37 | 26 | 7 | 30 | 63 |
| Almost never/ Never | 5 | 30 | 33 | 19 | 13 | 35 | 52 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 8 | 44 | 29 | 9 | 10 | 52 | 38 |
| Neutral | 3 | 23 | 40 | 23 | 11 | 26 | 63 |
| Negative | 2 | 10 | 29 | 52 | 7 | 12 | 81 |




Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1

QA25 Many elements, such as the consequences of the Covid-19 pandemic, the war in Ukraine and rising inflation and prices affect the global economy, including the European Union Member States. Thinking about your personal standard of living (e.g. the goods and services you can afford), which one of these statements comes closest to your personal situation?
(% - EU)

| | Your standard of living has already been reduced and you expect this to still be the case over the next year | Your standard of living has not yet been reduced, but you think that it will be the case over the next year | You don't expect any change or impact on your standard of living | Your standard of living has increased | Don't know | Total 'You think your standard of living will decrease in the next year' |
|--|--|---|--|---------------------------------------|------------|--|
| EU27 | 50 | 29 | 19 | 1 | 1 | 79 |
|  Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 48 | 29 | 20 | 2 | 1 | 77 |
| Woman | 52 | 29 | 17 | 1 | 1 | 81 |
|  Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 43 | 29 | 22 | 3 | 3 | 72 |
| 25-39 | 49 | 31 | 17 | 2 | 1 | 80 |
| 40-54 | 51 | 29 | 17 | 2 | 1 | 80 |
| 55+ | 52 | 27 | 19 | 1 | 1 | 79 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 61 | 23 | 14 | 1 | 1 | 84 |
| 16-19 | 55 | 28 | 15 | 1 | 1 | 83 |
| 20+ | 42 | 32 | 23 | 2 | 1 | 74 |
| Still studying | 41 | 30 | 25 | 1 | 3 | 71 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 45 | 30 | 23 | 2 | 0 | 75 |
| Managers | 38 | 33 | 26 | 2 | 1 | 71 |
| Other white collars | 45 | 34 | 18 | 2 | 1 | 79 |
| Manual workers | 56 | 28 | 13 | 2 | 1 | 84 |
| House persons | 61 | 23 | 14 | 2 | 0 | 84 |
| Unemployed | 67 | 18 | 12 | 1 | 2 | 85 |
| Retired | 53 | 26 | 19 | 1 | 1 | 79 |
| Students | 41 | 30 | 25 | 1 | 3 | 71 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 78 | 13 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 91 |
| From time to time | 62 | 26 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 88 |
| Almost never/ Never | 41 | 32 | 24 | 2 | 1 | 73 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 41 | 34 | 23 | 2 | 0 | 75 |
| Neutral | 51 | 29 | 17 | 1 | 2 | 80 |
| Negative | 65 | 20 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 85 |




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D11 How old are you?
(% - EU)

| | 15-24 | 25-39 | 40-54 | 55+ | Refusal |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-----|---------|
| EU27 | 12 | 22 | 25 | 41 | 0 |
|  Gender | | | | | |
| Man | 13 | 23 | 26 | 38 | 0 |
| Woman | 12 | 21 | 24 | 43 | 0 |
|  Age | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25-39 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 40-54 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 0 |
| 55 + | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 0 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | |
| 15- | 2 | 7 | 13 | 78 | 0 |
| 16-19 | 6 | 22 | 28 | 44 | 0 |
| 20+ | 3 | 30 | 34 | 33 | 0 |
| Still studying | 84 | 14 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 2 | 25 | 41 | 32 | 0 |
| Managers | 2 | 35 | 42 | 21 | 0 |
| Other white collars | 7 | 37 | 38 | 18 | 0 |
| Manual workers | 7 | 33 | 38 | 22 | 0 |
| House persons | 6 | 17 | 27 | 50 | 0 |
| Unemployed | 19 | 32 | 30 | 19 | 0 |
| Retired | 0 | 0 | 3 | 97 | 0 |
| Students | 84 | 14 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 11 | 23 | 29 | 37 | 0 |
| From time to time | 13 | 24 | 26 | 37 | 0 |
| Almost never/ Never | 12 | 21 | 24 | 43 | 0 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | |
| Positive | 12 | 23 | 25 | 40 | 0 |
| Neutral | 14 | 23 | 24 | 39 | 0 |
| Negative | 8 | 20 | 28 | 44 | 0 |

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D11R How old are you?
(% - EU)

| | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | Refusal |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|---------|
| EU27 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 25 | 0 |
|  Gender | | | | | | | |
| Man | 13 | 15 | 16 | 18 | 16 | 22 | 0 |
| Woman | 12 | 13 | 15 | 17 | 16 | 27 | 0 |
|  Age | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25-39 | 0 | 64 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 40-54 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 69 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 55+ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 39 | 61 | 0 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 2 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 16 | 62 | 0 |
| 16-19 | 6 | 13 | 17 | 20 | 20 | 24 | 0 |
| 20+ | 3 | 19 | 23 | 22 | 15 | 18 | 0 |
| Still studying | 84 | 14 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 2 | 15 | 22 | 29 | 25 | 7 | 0 |
| Managers | 2 | 21 | 30 | 26 | 17 | 4 | 0 |
| Other white collars | 7 | 23 | 25 | 26 | 16 | 3 | 0 |
| Manual workers | 7 | 20 | 23 | 28 | 19 | 3 | 0 |
| House persons | 6 | 12 | 13 | 19 | 22 | 28 | 0 |
| Unemployed | 19 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 18 | 1 | 0 |
| Retired | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 15 | 82 | 0 |
| Students | 84 | 14 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 11 | 14 | 16 | 21 | 18 | 20 | 0 |
| From time to time | 13 | 15 | 17 | 18 | 15 | 22 | 0 |
| Almost never/ Never | 12 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 27 | 0 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 12 | 15 | 15 | 18 | 15 | 25 | 0 |
| Neutral | 14 | 14 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 24 | 0 |
| Negative | 8 | 12 | 17 | 19 | 19 | 25 | 0 |




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D78 In general, does the EU conjure up for you a very positive, fairly positive, neutral, fairly negative or very negative image?
(% - EU)

| | Very positive | Fairly positive | Neutral | Fairly negative | Very negative | Don't know | Total 'Positive' | Total 'Negative' |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------------|------------------|
| EU27 | 6 | 39 | 38 | 13 | 4 | 0 | 45 | 17 |
| Gender | | | | | | | | |
| Man | 6 | 40 | 35 | 14 | 5 | 0 | 46 | 19 |
| Woman | 5 | 38 | 41 | 12 | 3 | 1 | 43 | 15 |
| Age | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 7 | 43 | 40 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 50 | 9 |
| 25-39 | 6 | 40 | 39 | 11 | 4 | 0 | 46 | 15 |
| 40-54 | 6 | 40 | 36 | 14 | 4 | 0 | 46 | 18 |
| 55+ | 5 | 38 | 38 | 14 | 4 | 1 | 43 | 18 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 3 | 30 | 45 | 16 | 4 | 2 | 33 | 20 |
| 16-19 | 4 | 36 | 40 | 15 | 5 | 0 | 40 | 20 |
| 20+ | 8 | 45 | 32 | 11 | 3 | 1 | 53 | 14 |
| Still studying | 8 | 46 | 37 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 54 | 8 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 7 | 42 | 34 | 13 | 4 | 0 | 49 | 17 |
| Managers | 8 | 50 | 29 | 10 | 3 | 0 | 58 | 13 |
| Other white collars | 6 | 42 | 37 | 12 | 3 | 0 | 48 | 15 |
| Manual workers | 4 | 33 | 43 | 14 | 5 | 1 | 37 | 19 |
| House persons | 3 | 32 | 43 | 16 | 5 | 1 | 35 | 21 |
| Unemployed | 3 | 31 | 45 | 13 | 7 | 1 | 34 | 20 |
| Retired | 5 | 38 | 37 | 15 | 4 | 1 | 43 | 19 |
| Students | 8 | 46 | 37 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 54 | 8 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 3 | 25 | 43 | 20 | 8 | 1 | 28 | 28 |
| From time to time | 4 | 32 | 43 | 15 | 5 | 1 | 36 | 20 |
| Almost never/ Never | 7 | 45 | 34 | 11 | 3 | 0 | 52 | 14 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 13 | 75 | 10 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 88 | 2 |
| Neutral | 2 | 24 | 68 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 26 | 6 |
| Negative | 0 | 8 | 23 | 50 | 18 | 1 | 8 | 68 |

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SD22 Would you say that you are very optimistic, fairly optimistic, fairly pessimistic or very pessimistic about the future of the EU?
(% - EU)

| | Very optimistic | Fairly optimistic | Fairly pessimistic | Very pessimistic | Don't know' | Total 'Optimistic' | Total 'Pessimistic' |
|---|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| EU27 | 7 | 57 | 27 | 5 | 4 | 64 | 32 |
|  Gender | | | | | | | |
| Man | 7 | 56 | 28 | 6 | 3 | 63 | 34 |
| Woman | 6 | 57 | 27 | 5 | 5 | 63 | 32 |
|  Age | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 8 | 62 | 22 | 4 | 4 | 70 | 26 |
| 25-39 | 8 | 57 | 27 | 5 | 3 | 65 | 32 |
| 40-54 | 7 | 57 | 27 | 6 | 3 | 64 | 33 |
| 55 + | 5 | 54 | 30 | 6 | 5 | 59 | 36 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 5 | 47 | 34 | 7 | 7 | 52 | 41 |
| 16-19 | 5 | 54 | 30 | 7 | 4 | 59 | 37 |
| 20+ | 8 | 61 | 24 | 4 | 3 | 69 | 28 |
| Still studying | 9 | 64 | 21 | 2 | 4 | 73 | 23 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 9 | 56 | 26 | 6 | 3 | 65 | 32 |
| Managers | 8 | 65 | 22 | 4 | 1 | 73 | 26 |
| Other white collars | 8 | 61 | 25 | 4 | 2 | 69 | 29 |
| Manual workers | 6 | 51 | 32 | 7 | 4 | 57 | 39 |
| House persons | 4 | 51 | 30 | 8 | 7 | 55 | 38 |
| Unemployed | 3 | 52 | 30 | 10 | 5 | 55 | 40 |
| Retired | 5 | 54 | 30 | 6 | 5 | 59 | 36 |
| Students | 9 | 64 | 21 | 2 | 4 | 73 | 23 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 5 | 40 | 37 | 14 | 4 | 45 | 51 |
| From time to time | 5 | 51 | 34 | 6 | 4 | 56 | 40 |
| Almost never/ Never | 7 | 61 | 24 | 4 | 4 | 68 | 28 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 14 | 77 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 91 | 8 |
| Neutral | 3 | 58 | 31 | 2 | 6 | 61 | 33 |
| Negative | 1 | 17 | 58 | 22 | 2 | 18 | 80 |

SD24_1 For one reason or another, some people in (OUR COUNTRY) did not vote in the recent elections. Did you yourself vote in the last **European elections, in May 2019?** (% - EU)

| | Yes | No | Don't know |
|-------------------------------------|-----|----|------------|
| EU27 | 60 | 36 | 4 |
| Gender | | | |
| Man | 61 | 36 | 3 |
| Woman | 60 | 36 | 4 |
| Age | | | |
| 15-24 | 23 | 71 | 6 |
| 25-39 | 59 | 38 | 3 |
| 40-54 | 66 | 31 | 3 |
| 55 + | 69 | 27 | 4 |
| Education (End of) | | | |
| 15- | 58 | 39 | 3 |
| 16-19 | 60 | 37 | 3 |
| 20+ | 74 | 23 | 3 |
| Still studying | 26 | 68 | 6 |
| Socio-professional category | | | |
| Self-employed | 69 | 28 | 3 |
| Managers | 76 | 21 | 3 |
| Other white collars | 64 | 33 | 3 |
| Manual workers | 56 | 40 | 4 |
| House persons | 56 | 41 | 3 |
| Unemployed | 46 | 51 | 3 |
| Retired | 70 | 27 | 3 |
| Students | 26 | 68 | 6 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | |
| Most of the time | 47 | 49 | 4 |
| From time to time | 54 | 42 | 4 |
| Almost never/ Never | 66 | 31 | 3 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | |
| Positive | 74 | 23 | 3 |
| Neutral | 53 | 42 | 5 |
| Negative | 52 | 45 | 3 |

SD24_2 For one reason or another, some people in (OUR COUNTRY) did not vote in the recent elections. Did you yourself vote in the last **National elections?** (% - EU)

| | Yes | No | Don't know |
|-------------------------------------|-----|----|------------|
| EU27 | 79 | 19 | 2 |
| Gender | | | |
| Man | 79 | 20 | 1 |
| Woman | 79 | 19 | 2 |
| Age | | | |
| 15-24 | 45 | 50 | 5 |
| 25-39 | 80 | 19 | 1 |
| 40-54 | 83 | 16 | 1 |
| 55 + | 87 | 12 | 1 |
| Education (End of) | | | |
| 15- | 77 | 21 | 2 |
| 16-19 | 80 | 19 | 1 |
| 20+ | 89 | 10 | 1 |
| Still studying | 47 | 48 | 5 |
| Socio-professional category | | | |
| Self-employed | 87 | 12 | 1 |
| Managers | 90 | 9 | 1 |
| Other white collars | 85 | 14 | 1 |
| Manual workers | 77 | 21 | 2 |
| House persons | 72 | 27 | 1 |
| Unemployed | 61 | 36 | 3 |
| Retired | 87 | 12 | 1 |
| Students | 47 | 48 | 5 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | |
| Most of the time | 67 | 30 | 3 |
| From time to time | 72 | 26 | 2 |
| Almost never/ Never | 84 | 15 | 1 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | |
| Positive | 85 | 13 | 2 |
| Neutral | 76 | 22 | 2 |
| Negative | 76 | 23 | 1 |

SD24_3 For one reason or another, some people in (OUR COUNTRY) did not vote in the recent elections. Did you yourself vote in the last **Local elections?** (% - EU)

| | Yes | No | Don't know |
|-------------------------------------|-----|----|------------|
| EU27 | 74 | 24 | 2 |
| Gender | | | |
| Man | 74 | 24 | 2 |
| Woman | 75 | 23 | 2 |
| Age | | | |
| 15-24 | 39 | 56 | 5 |
| 25-39 | 72 | 26 | 2 |
| 40-54 | 78 | 20 | 2 |
| 55 + | 84 | 15 | 1 |
| Education (End of) | | | |
| 15- | 77 | 22 | 1 |
| 16-19 | 75 | 24 | 1 |
| 20+ | 85 | 14 | 1 |
| Still studying | 41 | 54 | 5 |
| Socio-professional category | | | |
| Self-employed | 80 | 18 | 2 |
| Managers | 87 | 12 | 1 |
| Other white collars | 77 | 22 | 1 |
| Manual workers | 72 | 26 | 2 |
| House persons | 69 | 30 | 1 |
| Unemployed | 61 | 37 | 2 |
| Retired | 85 | 14 | 1 |
| Students | 41 | 54 | 5 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | |
| Most of the time | 66 | 31 | 3 |
| From time to time | 69 | 29 | 2 |
| Almost never/ Never | 79 | 20 | 1 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | |
| Positive | 82 | 16 | 2 |
| Neutral | 71 | 27 | 2 |
| Negative | 70 | 28 | 2 |

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SD17_dec Total disposable income - decile
(% - EU)

| | 1st decile (lowest) | 2nd decile | 3rd decile | 4th decile | 5th decile | 6th decile |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| EU27 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 10 |
| Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Woman | 8 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 9 |
| Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 13 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 25-39 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 40-54 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 11 |
| 55 + | 8 | 12 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 10 | 22 | 15 | 10 | 11 | 6 |
| 16-19 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 11 |
| 20+ | 4 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 11 |
| Still studying | 14 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 4 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 11 |
| Managers | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 9 |
| Other white collars | 4 | 3 | 8 | 7 | 10 | 11 |
| Manual workers | 5 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 11 |
| House persons | 11 | 17 | 15 | 8 | 9 | 8 |
| Unemployed | 22 | 14 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 8 |
| Retired | 9 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 10 |
| Students | 14 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 18 | 18 | 13 | 7 | 10 | 8 |
| From time to time | 9 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 11 | 9 |
| Almost never/ Never | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 11 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 5 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Neutral | 8 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 10 |
| Negative | 10 | 11 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 10 |

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SD17_dec Total disposable income - decile
(% - EU)

| | 7th decile | 8th decile | 9th decile | 10th decile (highest) | Refusal (SPONTANEOUS) | Don't know |
|-------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------|
| EU27 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 13 | 3 |
| Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 9 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 14 | 3 |
| Woman | 8 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 12 | 3 |
| Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 10 | 17 |
| 25-39 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 7 | 11 | 2 |
| 40-54 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 9 | 14 | 1 |
| 55 + | 7 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 14 | 1 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 15 | 2 |
| 16-19 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 4 | 12 | 2 |
| 20+ | 11 | 13 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 2 |
| Still studying | 6 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 11 | 19 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 10 | 11 | 8 | 13 | 19 | 2 |
| Managers | 11 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 12 | 1 |
| Other white collars | 12 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 13 | 2 |
| Manual workers | 11 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 12 | 2 |
| House persons | 5 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 14 | 2 |
| Unemployed | 4 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 14 | 5 |
| Retired | 6 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 13 | 1 |
| Students | 6 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 11 | 19 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 5 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 11 | 2 |
| From time to time | 8 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 13 | 3 |
| Almost never/ Never | 10 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 13 | 3 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 10 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 12 | 3 |
| Neutral | 8 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 14 | 4 |
| Negative | 9 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 13 | 2 |

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SD17 Quint Total disposable income - quintile
(% - EU)

| | 1st quintile (lowest) | 2nd quintile | 3rd quintile | 4th quintile | 5th quintile (highest) | Refusal (SPONTANEOUS) | Don't know |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------|
| EU27 | 16 | 18 | 19 | 18 | 13 | 13 | 3 |
| Gender | | | | | | | |
| Man | 14 | 16 | 19 | 20 | 14 | 14 | 3 |
| Woman | 18 | 19 | 19 | 17 | 12 | 12 | 3 |
| Age | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 19 | 13 | 15 | 13 | 13 | 10 | 17 |
| 25-39 | 12 | 16 | 20 | 23 | 16 | 11 | 2 |
| 40-54 | 10 | 13 | 20 | 23 | 19 | 14 | 1 |
| 55 + | 20 | 23 | 20 | 14 | 8 | 14 | 1 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 31 | 25 | 17 | 7 | 2 | 16 | 2 |
| 16-19 | 15 | 21 | 22 | 19 | 10 | 12 | 1 |
| 20+ | 8 | 12 | 19 | 24 | 22 | 13 | 2 |
| Still studying | 22 | 10 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 19 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 7 | 11 | 19 | 21 | 21 | 19 | 2 |
| Managers | 4 | 8 | 17 | 27 | 31 | 12 | 1 |
| Other white collars | 7 | 15 | 21 | 25 | 18 | 12 | 2 |
| Manual workers | 13 | 18 | 22 | 22 | 11 | 12 | 2 |
| House persons | 29 | 23 | 16 | 10 | 6 | 14 | 2 |
| Unemployed | 36 | 16 | 15 | 9 | 5 | 14 | 5 |
| Retired | 23 | 25 | 21 | 11 | 6 | 13 | 1 |
| Students | 22 | 10 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 19 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 36 | 20 | 18 | 9 | 4 | 11 | 2 |
| From time to time | 20 | 20 | 20 | 15 | 9 | 13 | 3 |
| Almost never/ Never | 11 | 16 | 19 | 21 | 17 | 13 | 3 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 11 | 16 | 19 | 21 | 18 | 12 | 3 |
| Neutral | 17 | 19 | 19 | 16 | 11 | 14 | 4 |
| Negative | 21 | 17 | 20 | 17 | 10 | 13 | 2 |

SD21_1 In one year's time, do you think that each of the following will be better, worse, or the same as today?

Your living conditions (% - EU)

| | Better | Worse | The same | Don't know |
|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|----------|------------|
| EU27 | 12 | 39 | 46 | 3 |
| Gender | | | | |
| Man | 14 | 37 | 46 | 3 |
| Woman | 10 | 41 | 46 | 3 |
| Age | | | | |
| 15-24 | 20 | 30 | 45 | 5 |
| 25-39 | 18 | 37 | 42 | 3 |
| 40-54 | 12 | 41 | 44 | 3 |
| 55 + | 7 | 41 | 49 | 3 |
| Education (End of) | | | | |
| 15- | 7 | 46 | 43 | 4 |
| 16-19 | 12 | 43 | 42 | 3 |
| 20+ | 13 | 35 | 50 | 2 |
| Still studying | 18 | 28 | 48 | 6 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | |
| Self-employed | 15 | 34 | 48 | 3 |
| Managers | 14 | 31 | 53 | 2 |
| Other white collars | 13 | 36 | 48 | 3 |
| Manual workers | 14 | 45 | 38 | 3 |
| House persons | 9 | 46 | 42 | 3 |
| Unemployed | 19 | 48 | 29 | 4 |
| Retired | 5 | 42 | 50 | 3 |
| Students | 18 | 28 | 48 | 6 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | |
| Most of the time | 11 | 61 | 26 | 2 |
| From time to time | 11 | 49 | 37 | 3 |
| Almost never/ Never | 13 | 32 | 52 | 3 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | |
| Positive | 15 | 28 | 55 | 2 |
| Neutral | 12 | 41 | 44 | 3 |
| Negative | 8 | 57 | 32 | 3 |




SD21_2 In one year's time, do you think that each of the following will be better, worse, or the same as today?

The situation of the (NATIONALITY) economy (% - EU)

| | Better | Worse | The same | Don't know |
|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|----------|------------|
| EU27 | 13 | 52 | 31 | 4 |
| Gender | | | | |
| Man | 14 | 50 | 31 | 5 |
| Woman | 12 | 54 | 30 | 4 |
| Age | | | | |
| 15-24 | 15 | 45 | 33 | 7 |
| 25-39 | 14 | 54 | 29 | 3 |
| 40-54 | 13 | 55 | 29 | 3 |
| 55+ | 11 | 52 | 32 | 5 |
| Education (End of) | | | | |
| 15- | 10 | 54 | 30 | 6 |
| 16-19 | 13 | 54 | 29 | 4 |
| 20+ | 13 | 51 | 32 | 4 |
| Still studying | 15 | 43 | 35 | 7 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | |
| Self-employed | 15 | 50 | 31 | 4 |
| Managers | 16 | 51 | 31 | 2 |
| Other white collars | 15 | 50 | 32 | 3 |
| Manual workers | 12 | 57 | 27 | 4 |
| House persons | 9 | 60 | 28 | 3 |
| Unemployed | 11 | 57 | 27 | 5 |
| Retired | 11 | 51 | 32 | 6 |
| Students | 15 | 43 | 35 | 7 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | |
| Most of the time | 8 | 67 | 21 | 4 |
| From time to time | 10 | 57 | 29 | 4 |
| Almost never/ Never | 15 | 48 | 33 | 4 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | |
| Positive | 17 | 43 | 36 | 4 |
| Neutral | 11 | 52 | 32 | 5 |
| Negative | 8 | 68 | 21 | 3 |




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D1 In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right". How would you place your views on this scale?
(% - EU)

| | 1 Left | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|---|--------|---|----|----|----|----|
| EU27 | 4 | 4 | 10 | 11 | 25 | 11 |
|  Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 4 | 4 | 10 | 11 | 23 | 11 |
| Woman | 4 | 4 | 10 | 12 | 26 | 11 |
|  Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 4 | 4 | 11 | 11 | 24 | 11 |
| 25-39 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 12 | 24 | 11 |
| 40-54 | 4 | 4 | 9 | 12 | 24 | 12 |
| 55 + | 4 | 4 | 10 | 11 | 26 | 10 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 3 | 4 | 8 | 11 | 24 | 9 |
| 16-19 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 10 | 27 | 12 |
| 20+ | 5 | 5 | 12 | 13 | 23 | 10 |
| Still studying | 4 | 5 | 13 | 11 | 22 | 10 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 5 | 3 | 8 | 13 | 20 | 13 |
| Managers | 4 | 6 | 12 | 13 | 25 | 10 |
| Other white collars | 4 | 3 | 11 | 14 | 23 | 12 |
| Manual workers | 4 | 3 | 8 | 10 | 27 | 12 |
| House persons | 3 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 25 | 13 |
| Unemployed | 6 | 3 | 10 | 10 | 25 | 6 |
| Retired | 5 | 4 | 9 | 11 | 26 | 10 |
| Students | 4 | 5 | 13 | 11 | 22 | 10 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 6 | 3 | 8 | 10 | 23 | 9 |
| From time to time | 4 | 4 | 9 | 11 | 23 | 11 |
| Almost never/ Never | 4 | 4 | 11 | 11 | 26 | 11 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 4 | 5 | 13 | 14 | 23 | 11 |
| Neutral | 3 | 3 | 9 | 11 | 27 | 11 |
| Negative | 5 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 23 | 10 |

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Eurobarometer 99.1

D1 In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right". How would you place your views on this scale?
(% - EU)




| | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 Right | Refusal (SPONTANEOUS) | Don't know |
|--|----|----|---|----------|-----------------------|------------|
| EU27 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 7 |
|  Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 12 | 9 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 6 |
| Woman | 9 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
|  Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 15 |
| 25-39 | 11 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 |
| 40-54 | 10 | 9 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| 55 + | 11 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 10 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 10 |
| 16-19 | 11 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 7 |
| 20+ | 11 | 8 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| Still studying | 7 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 15 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 13 | 10 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 |
| Managers | 11 | 9 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| Other white collars | 11 | 8 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Manual workers | 10 | 8 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 7 |
| House persons | 8 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 11 |
| Unemployed | 7 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 14 |
| Retired | 11 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Students | 7 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 15 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 8 | 7 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 14 |
| From time to time | 10 | 9 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 7 |
| Almost never/ Never | 11 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 11 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| Neutral | 10 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 8 |
| Negative | 10 | 9 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 9 |

D1_2 Left-right political scale
(% - EU)

| | (1-4) Left | (5-6) Centre | (7-10) Right | Refusal (SPONTANEOUS) | Don't know |
|-------------------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|
| EU27 | 29 | 36 | 23 | 5 | 7 |
| Gender | | | | | |
| Man | 29 | 35 | 26 | 5 | 5 |
| Woman | 30 | 37 | 20 | 5 | 8 |
| Age | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 30 | 35 | 16 | 4 | 15 |
| 25-39 | 32 | 35 | 22 | 4 | 7 |
| 40-54 | 29 | 36 | 25 | 5 | 5 |
| 55 + | 29 | 36 | 24 | 5 | 6 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | |
| 15- | 25 | 34 | 23 | 8 | 10 |
| 16-19 | 25 | 39 | 24 | 5 | 7 |
| 20+ | 35 | 33 | 24 | 4 | 4 |
| Still studying | 34 | 32 | 15 | 5 | 14 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 29 | 33 | 30 | 3 | 5 |
| Managers | 35 | 35 | 24 | 3 | 3 |
| Other white collars | 31 | 36 | 24 | 4 | 5 |
| Manual workers | 26 | 38 | 23 | 6 | 7 |
| House persons | 25 | 38 | 18 | 8 | 11 |
| Unemployed | 29 | 31 | 18 | 8 | 14 |
| Retired | 28 | 36 | 25 | 5 | 6 |
| Students | 34 | 32 | 15 | 5 | 14 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 28 | 31 | 20 | 7 | 14 |
| From time to time | 28 | 34 | 24 | 7 | 7 |
| Almost never/ Never | 31 | 37 | 23 | 4 | 5 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | |
| Positive | 36 | 34 | 23 | 3 | 4 |
| Neutral | 26 | 39 | 21 | 6 | 8 |
| Negative | 25 | 33 | 27 | 6 | 9 |




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D1_3 Left-right political scale
(% - EU)

| | (1-2) Left | (3-4) | (5-6) Centre | (7-8) | (9-10) Right | Refusal (SPONTANEOUS) | Don't know |
|--|------------|-------|--------------|-------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|
| EU27 | 8 | 21 | 36 | 18 | 5 | 5 | 7 |
|  Gender | | | | | | | |
| Man | 8 | 21 | 35 | 20 | 6 | 5 | 5 |
| Woman | 8 | 22 | 37 | 15 | 5 | 5 | 8 |
|  Age | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 8 | 22 | 35 | 12 | 4 | 4 | 15 |
| 25-39 | 10 | 22 | 35 | 18 | 4 | 4 | 7 |
| 40-54 | 7 | 21 | 36 | 20 | 6 | 5 | 5 |
| 55 + | 8 | 20 | 36 | 19 | 6 | 5 | 6 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 6 | 19 | 34 | 17 | 6 | 8 | 10 |
| 16-19 | 7 | 18 | 39 | 19 | 5 | 5 | 7 |
| 20+ | 10 | 25 | 33 | 19 | 5 | 4 | 4 |
| Still studying | 9 | 24 | 32 | 11 | 4 | 5 | 15 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 8 | 21 | 33 | 23 | 7 | 3 | 5 |
| Managers | 10 | 25 | 35 | 19 | 5 | 3 | 3 |
| Other white collars | 7 | 24 | 36 | 19 | 5 | 4 | 5 |
| Manual workers | 7 | 18 | 39 | 18 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| House persons | 8 | 17 | 38 | 13 | 5 | 8 | 11 |
| Unemployed | 9 | 20 | 31 | 13 | 5 | 8 | 14 |
| Retired | 8 | 20 | 36 | 19 | 6 | 5 | 6 |
| Students | 9 | 24 | 32 | 11 | 4 | 5 | 15 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 9 | 19 | 31 | 15 | 5 | 7 | 14 |
| From time to time | 8 | 20 | 34 | 19 | 5 | 7 | 7 |
| Almost never/ Never | 8 | 22 | 37 | 18 | 5 | 4 | 6 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 9 | 27 | 34 | 18 | 5 | 3 | 4 |
| Neutral | 7 | 20 | 39 | 17 | 4 | 5 | 8 |
| Negative | 10 | 15 | 33 | 19 | 8 | 6 | 9 |

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D8 How old were you when you stopped full-time education?
(% - EU)

| | 15- | 16-19 | 20+ | Still Studying | No full-time education | Refusal (SPONTANEOUS) | Don't know |
|--|-----|-------|-----|----------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------|
| EU27 | 12 | 43 | 33 | 10 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  Gender | | | | | | | |
| Man | 11 | 43 | 34 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Woman | 14 | 42 | 32 | 10 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  Age | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 2 | 19 | 8 | 69 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 25-39 | 4 | 43 | 45 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 40-54 | 7 | 47 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 55 + | 24 | 47 | 27 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16-19 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20+ | 0 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Still studying | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 6 | 42 | 51 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Managers | 2 | 20 | 77 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Other white collars | 2 | 49 | 47 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Manual workers | 12 | 62 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| House persons | 30 | 51 | 15 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Unemployed | 15 | 56 | 26 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Retired | 27 | 46 | 25 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Students | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 23 | 48 | 19 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| From time to time | 15 | 51 | 22 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Almost never/ Never | 10 | 39 | 40 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 9 | 39 | 39 | 11 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Neutral | 14 | 43 | 30 | 11 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Negative | 14 | 49 | 29 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 |




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D8c What is the highest level of education you completed?
(% - EU)

| | Pre-primary education (include no education) | Primary education | Lower secondary education | Upper secondary education | Post-secondary non tertiary (including pre-vocational or vocational education) | Short-cycle tertiary |
|-------------------------------------|--|-------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--|----------------------|
| EU27 | 1 | 5 | 22 | 36 | 7 | 7 |
| Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 1 | 4 | 22 | 36 | 7 | 7 |
| Woman | 1 | 5 | 23 | 36 | 7 | 7 |
| Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 0 | 2 | 28 | 43 | 7 | 6 |
| 25-39 | 0 | 1 | 14 | 37 | 8 | 6 |
| 40-54 | 0 | 1 | 18 | 37 | 9 | 9 |
| 55 + | 2 | 9 | 28 | 33 | 6 | 6 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 4 | 30 | 56 | 6 | 3 | 1 |
| 16-19 | 0 | 1 | 27 | 58 | 8 | 3 |
| 20+ | 0 | 0 | 3 | 18 | 8 | 14 |
| Still studying | 1 | 3 | 26 | 41 | 6 | 6 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 0 | 2 | 12 | 37 | 8 | 7 |
| Managers | 0 | 0 | 5 | 18 | 3 | 9 |
| Other white collars | 0 | 1 | 11 | 45 | 7 | 9 |
| Manual workers | 0 | 2 | 27 | 45 | 11 | 6 |
| House persons | 4 | 11 | 34 | 34 | 7 | 2 |
| Unemployed | 1 | 5 | 33 | 31 | 10 | 7 |
| Retired | 2 | 11 | 30 | 30 | 6 | 6 |
| Students | 1 | 3 | 26 | 41 | 6 | 6 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 3 | 10 | 31 | 33 | 8 | 4 |
| From time to time | 1 | 5 | 26 | 42 | 7 | 6 |
| Almost never/ Never | 1 | 4 | 20 | 33 | 7 | 8 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 0 | 4 | 17 | 37 | 6 | 7 |
| Neutral | 1 | 5 | 25 | 36 | 8 | 7 |
| Negative | 1 | 5 | 27 | 35 | 7 | 7 |

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D8c What is the highest level of education you completed?
(% - EU)

| | Bachelor or equivalent | Master or equivalent | Doctoral or equivalent | Education up to ISCED 4 completed abroad | Education ISCED 5 and above completed abroad | Refusal (SPONTANEOUS) | Don't know |
|--|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|--|--|-----------------------|------------|
| EU27 | 10 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  Gender | | | | | | | |
| Man | 10 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Woman | 9 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  Age | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 10 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 25-39 | 16 | 17 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 40-54 | 10 | 15 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 55+ | 6 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16-19 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20+ | 23 | 31 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Still studying | 12 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 12 | 21 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Managers | 21 | 40 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other white collars | 15 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Manual workers | 6 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| House persons | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Unemployed | 6 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Retired | 6 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Students | 12 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 8 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| From time to time | 7 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Almost never/ Never | 11 | 15 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 12 | 16 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Neutral | 9 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Negative | 9 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

D10 Gender
(% - EU)

| | Man | Woman | None of the above / Non binary / Do not recognize yourself in above categories |
|-------------------------------------|-----|-------|--|
| EU27 | 48 | 52 | 0 |
| Gender | | | |
| Man | 100 | 0 | 0 |
| Woman | 0 | 100 | 0 |
| Age | | | |
| 15-24 | 51 | 48 | 1 |
| 25-39 | 51 | 49 | 0 |
| 40-54 | 50 | 50 | 0 |
| 55 + | 45 | 55 | 0 |
| Education (End of) | | | |
| 15- | 42 | 58 | 0 |
| 16-19 | 49 | 51 | 0 |
| 20+ | 50 | 50 | 0 |
| Still studying | 51 | 49 | 0 |
| Socio-professional category | | | |
| Self-employed | 67 | 33 | 0 |
| Managers | 54 | 46 | 0 |
| Other white collars | 43 | 57 | 0 |
| Manual workers | 53 | 47 | 0 |
| House persons | 7 | 93 | 0 |
| Unemployed | 51 | 49 | 0 |
| Retired | 45 | 55 | 0 |
| Students | 51 | 49 | 0 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | |
| Most of the time | 48 | 52 | 0 |
| From time to time | 45 | 55 | 0 |
| Almost never/ Never | 50 | 50 | 0 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | |
| Positive | 50 | 50 | 0 |
| Neutral | 44 | 56 | 0 |
| Negative | 54 | 46 | 0 |




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D15a What is your current occupation?
(% - EU)

| | Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working | Student | Unemployed or temporarily not working | Retired or unable to work through illness | Self-employed farmer | Self-employed fisherman |
|-------------------------------------|---|---------|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------|-------------------------|
| EU27 | 5 | 10 | 4 | 26 | 1 | 0 |
| Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 1 | 11 | 4 | 24 | 1 | 0 |
| Woman | 8 | 10 | 4 | 27 | 0 | 0 |
| Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 2 | 69 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25-39 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 40-54 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| 55+ | 6 | 0 | 2 | 61 | 1 | 0 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 12 | 0 | 5 | 56 | 1 | 0 |
| 16-19 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 27 | 1 | 0 |
| 20+ | 2 | 0 | 3 | 20 | 1 | 0 |
| Still studying | 0 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 |
| Managers | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other white collars | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Manual workers | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| House persons | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Unemployed | 0 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Retired | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 0 |
| Students | 0 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 8 | 7 | 15 | 22 | 1 | 0 |
| From time to time | 6 | 9 | 6 | 22 | 1 | 0 |
| Almost never/ Never | 4 | 10 | 2 | 28 | 1 | 0 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 4 | 11 | 3 | 25 | 0 | 0 |
| Neutral | 5 | 11 | 4 | 25 | 1 | 0 |
| Negative | 6 | 6 | 6 | 28 | 1 | 0 |




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D15a What is your current occupation?
(% - EU)

| | Self-employed professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, etc.) | Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self-employed person | Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company | Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect) | Employed position, general management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director) | Employed position, middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician) |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|
| EU27 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 8 |
|  Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| Woman | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 7 |
|  Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 25-39 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 12 |
| 40-54 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 13 |
| 55 + | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 16-19 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| 20+ | 5 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 18 |
| Still studying | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 29 | 39 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Managers | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 15 | 67 |
| Other white collars | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Manual workers | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| House persons | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Unemployed | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Retired | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Students | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| From time to time | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| Almost never/ Never | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 10 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 9 |
| Neutral | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 7 |
| Negative | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 7 |

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D15a What is your current occupation?
(% - EU)




| | Employed position, working mainly at a desk | Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, etc.) | Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, etc.) | Employed position, supervisor | Employed position, skilled manual worker | Other employed (unskilled) manual worker, servant |
|--|---|--|--|-------------------------------|--|---|
| EU27 | 10 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 10 | 3 |
|  Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 8 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 14 | 3 |
| Woman | 13 | 3 | 9 | 1 | 7 | 3 |
|  Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 2 |
| 25-39 | 18 | 6 | 12 | 2 | 15 | 4 |
| 40-54 | 15 | 6 | 11 | 3 | 16 | 4 |
| 55 + | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 2 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 9 | 7 |
| 16-19 | 11 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 17 | 4 |
| 20+ | 16 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 5 | 1 |
| Still studying | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Managers | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other white collars | 73 | 27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Manual workers | 0 | 0 | 33 | 7 | 47 | 13 |
| House persons | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Unemployed | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Retired | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Students | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 7 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 13 | 7 |
| From time to time | 11 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 14 | 5 |
| Almost never/ Never | 10 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 9 | 1 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 12 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 10 | 2 |
| Neutral | 10 | 4 | 9 | 2 | 11 | 3 |
| Negative | 9 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 12 | 4 |

D15a_2 Socio-professional category
(% - EU)

| | Self-employed | Employed | Not working |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|----------|-------------|
| EU27 | 7 | 48 | 45 |
| Gender | | | |
| Man | 10 | 50 | 40 |
| Woman | 5 | 45 | 50 |
| Age | | | |
| 15-24 | 1 | 21 | 78 |
| 25-39 | 8 | 75 | 17 |
| 40-54 | 12 | 75 | 13 |
| 55 + | 6 | 24 | 70 |
| Education (End of) | | | |
| 15- | 3 | 24 | 73 |
| 16-19 | 7 | 54 | 39 |
| 20+ | 12 | 63 | 25 |
| Still studying | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| Socio-professional category | | | |
| Self-employed | 100 | 0 | 0 |
| Managers | 0 | 100 | 0 |
| Other white collars | 0 | 100 | 0 |
| Manual workers | 0 | 100 | 0 |
| House persons | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| Unemployed | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| Retired | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| Students | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | |
| Most of the time | 7 | 40 | 53 |
| From time to time | 6 | 50 | 44 |
| Almost never/ Never | 8 | 48 | 44 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | |
| Positive | 8 | 49 | 43 |
| Neutral | 6 | 48 | 46 |
| Negative | 8 | 46 | 46 |

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C14 Socio-professional category
(% - EU)

| | Self-employed | Managers | Other white collars | Manual workers | House persons | Unemployed | Retired | Students |
|--|---------------|----------|---------------------|----------------|---------------|------------|---------|----------|
| EU27 | 8 | 11 | 14 | 22 | 5 | 4 | 26 | 10 |
|  Gender | | | | | | | | |
| Man | 10 | 13 | 12 | 24 | 1 | 5 | 24 | 11 |
| Woman | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 | 9 | 4 | 27 | 10 |
|  Age | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 12 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 69 |
| 25-39 | 8 | 18 | 24 | 33 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 6 |
| 40-54 | 12 | 20 | 21 | 34 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 0 |
| 55+ | 6 | 6 | 6 | 12 | 6 | 2 | 62 | 0 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 3 | 2 | 2 | 20 | 12 | 5 | 56 | 0 |
| 16-19 | 7 | 5 | 16 | 32 | 6 | 6 | 28 | 0 |
| 20+ | 12 | 27 | 20 | 16 | 2 | 3 | 20 | 0 |
| Still studying | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Managers | 0 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other white collars | 0 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Manual workers | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| House persons | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Unemployed | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 0 |
| Retired | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 0 |
| Students | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 7 | 3 | 10 | 27 | 8 | 15 | 23 | 7 |
| From time to time | 7 | 7 | 15 | 28 | 6 | 6 | 22 | 9 |
| Almost never/ Never | 8 | 15 | 14 | 19 | 4 | 2 | 28 | 10 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 8 | 15 | 16 | 18 | 4 | 3 | 25 | 11 |
| Neutral | 6 | 10 | 13 | 25 | 5 | 5 | 25 | 11 |
| Negative | 8 | 10 | 13 | 23 | 6 | 6 | 28 | 6 |

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D15b Did you do any paid work in the past? What was your last occupation?
(% - EU)

| | Self-employed farmer | Self-employed fisherman | Self-employed professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, etc.) | Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self-employed person | Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company | Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect) |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| EU27 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Gender | | | | | | |
| Man | 2 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Woman | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Age | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25-39 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 40-54 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| 55+ | 3 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | |
| 15- | 6 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 |
| 16-19 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| 20+ | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 6 |
| Still studying | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Managers | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Other white collars | 3 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Manual workers | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| House persons | 3 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 0 |
| Unemployed | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Retired | 2 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Students | 4 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| From time to time | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Almost never/ Never | 1 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 6 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | |
| Positive | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Neutral | 2 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Negative | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 |

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D15b Did you do any paid work in the past? What was your last occupation?
(% - EU)

| | Employed position, general management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director) | Employed position, middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician) | Employed position, working mainly at a desk | Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, etc.) | Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, etc.) | Employed position, supervisor | Employed position, skilled manual worker | Other employed (unskilled) manual worker, servant | Never did any paid work |
|-------------------------------------|---|--|---|--|---|-------------------------------|--|---|-------------------------|
| EU27 | 2 | 10 | 11 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 18 | 12 | 22 |
| Gender | | | | | | | | | |
| Man | 4 | 11 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 24 | 10 | 21 |
| Woman | 1 | 9 | 14 | 4 | 12 | 1 | 14 | 14 | 23 |
| Age | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 74 |
| 25-39 | 0 | 7 | 12 | 5 | 12 | 1 | 15 | 17 | 25 |
| 40-54 | 1 | 8 | 11 | 4 | 14 | 1 | 26 | 18 | 10 |
| 55+ | 3 | 14 | 13 | 4 | 11 | 3 | 23 | 12 | 5 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 0 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 9 | 2 | 28 | 27 | 12 |
| 16-19 | 1 | 10 | 15 | 6 | 13 | 3 | 28 | 10 | 8 |
| 20+ | 8 | 30 | 16 | 4 | 12 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 3 |
| Still studying | 0 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 8 | 72 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 1 | 4 | 10 | 3 | 8 | 0 | 15 | 18 | 36 |
| Managers | 0 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 14 | 3 | 28 | 20 | 10 |
| Other white collars | 3 | 16 | 14 | 4 | 12 | 3 | 23 | 11 | 2 |
| Manual workers | 0 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 8 | 72 |
| House persons | 0 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 10 | 2 | 23 | 23 | 19 |
| Unemployed | 0 | 5 | 9 | 5 | 9 | 1 | 23 | 17 | 24 |
| Retired | 3 | 14 | 12 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 16 | 9 | 20 |
| Students | 0 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 11 | 2 | 32 | 22 | 14 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 1 | 6 | 13 | 5 | 11 | 2 | 20 | 14 | 21 |
| From time to time | 3 | 16 | 13 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 12 | 6 | 25 |
| Almost never/ Never | 11 | 20 | 10 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 27 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 2 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 25 | 16 | 18 |
| Neutral | 1 | 7 | 9 | 3 | 11 | 2 | 24 | 16 | 19 |
| Negative | 3 | 13 | 11 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 16 | 10 | 23 |

D15b_2 Previous socio-professional category
(% - EU)

| | Self-employed | Employed | Not working |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|----------|-------------|
| EU27 | 7 | 71 | 22 |
| Gender | | | |
| Man | 9 | 70 | 21 |
| Woman | 5 | 72 | 23 |
| Age | | | |
| 15-24 | 1 | 25 | 74 |
| 25-39 | 4 | 71 | 25 |
| 40-54 | 5 | 85 | 10 |
| 55+ | 10 | 85 | 5 |
| Education (End of) | | | |
| 15- | 12 | 77 | 11 |
| 16-19 | 6 | 86 | 8 |
| 20+ | 9 | 88 | 3 |
| Still studying | 1 | 27 | 72 |
| Socio-professional category | | | |
| Self-employed | 3 | 61 | 36 |
| Managers | 5 | 85 | 10 |
| Other white collars | 10 | 88 | 2 |
| Manual workers | 1 | 27 | 72 |
| House persons | 10 | 71 | 19 |
| Unemployed | 5 | 70 | 25 |
| Retired | 7 | 73 | 20 |
| Students | 7 | 79 | 14 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | |
| Most of the time | 6 | 73 | 21 |
| From time to time | 7 | 68 | 25 |
| Almost never/ Never | 7 | 65 | 28 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | |
| Positive | 7 | 75 | 18 |
| Neutral | 7 | 73 | 20 |
| Negative | 6 | 71 | 23 |

D25 Would you say you live in a...?
(% - EU)




| | Rural area or village | Small or middle sized town | Large town | Don't know |
|--|-----------------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|
| EU27 | 30 | 43 | 27 | 0 |
|  Gender | | | | |
| Man | 30 | 42 | 28 | 0 |
| Woman | 30 | 44 | 26 | 0 |
|  Age | | | | |
| 15-24 | 27 | 43 | 30 | 0 |
| 25-39 | 26 | 43 | 31 | 0 |
| 40-54 | 31 | 44 | 25 | 0 |
| 55 + | 33 | 43 | 24 | 0 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | |
| 15- | 38 | 43 | 19 | 0 |
| 16-19 | 31 | 45 | 24 | 0 |
| 20+ | 28 | 40 | 32 | 0 |
| Still studying | 21 | 43 | 36 | 0 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | |
| Self-employed | 32 | 38 | 30 | 0 |
| Managers | 26 | 44 | 30 | 0 |
| Other white collars | 24 | 45 | 31 | 0 |
| Manual workers | 35 | 42 | 23 | 0 |
| House persons | 36 | 45 | 19 | 0 |
| Unemployed | 29 | 47 | 24 | 0 |
| Retired | 33 | 43 | 24 | 0 |
| Students | 21 | 43 | 36 | 0 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | |
| Most of the time | 30 | 43 | 27 | 0 |
| From time to time | 28 | 46 | 26 | 0 |
| Almost never/ Never | 31 | 42 | 27 | 0 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | |
| Positive | 28 | 42 | 30 | 0 |
| Neutral | 31 | 43 | 26 | 0 |
| Negative | 31 | 45 | 24 | 0 |

D60 During the last twelve months, would you say you had difficulties to pay your bills at the end of the month...?
(% - EU)

| | Most of the time | From time to time | Almost never/ Never | Refusal (SPONTANEOUS) |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| EU27 | 8 | 28 | 63 | 1 |
| Gender | | | | |
| Man | 8 | 26 | 64 | 2 |
| Woman | 8 | 30 | 61 | 1 |
| Age | | | | |
| 15-24 | 8 | 29 | 59 | 4 |
| 25-39 | 9 | 30 | 61 | 0 |
| 40-54 | 9 | 30 | 60 | 1 |
| 55 + | 8 | 25 | 66 | 1 |
| Education (End of) | | | | |
| 15- | 15 | 33 | 51 | 1 |
| 16-19 | 9 | 33 | 57 | 1 |
| 20+ | 5 | 19 | 75 | 1 |
| Still studying | 6 | 26 | 63 | 5 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | |
| Self-employed | 8 | 24 | 67 | 1 |
| Managers | 2 | 16 | 81 | 1 |
| Other white collars | 6 | 29 | 64 | 1 |
| Manual workers | 10 | 36 | 53 | 1 |
| House persons | 15 | 37 | 48 | 0 |
| Unemployed | 28 | 39 | 33 | 0 |
| Retired | 7 | 24 | 68 | 1 |
| Students | 6 | 26 | 63 | 5 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | |
| Most of the time | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| From time to time | 0 | 100 | 0 | 0 |
| Almost never/ Never | 0 | 0 | 100 | 0 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | |
| Positive | 5 | 23 | 71 | 1 |
| Neutral | 9 | 30 | 60 | 1 |
| Negative | 14 | 32 | 53 | 1 |

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D62_1 Could you tell if ...?
You use the Internet at home, in your home (% - EU)

| | Every day or almost every day | Two or three times a week | About once a week | Two or three times a month | Less often | Never | No internet access (SPONTANEOUS) | Total 'Uses internet' |
|---|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| EU27 | 77 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 11 | 1 | 88 |
|  Gender | | | | | | | | |
| Man | 79 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 90 |
| Woman | 75 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 12 | 2 | 86 |
|  Age | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 96 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 98 |
| 25-39 | 94 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 99 |
| 40-54 | 87 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 96 |
| 55 + | 57 | 10 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 23 | 4 | 73 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 38 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 42 | 7 | 51 |
| 16-19 | 75 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 89 |
| 20+ | 90 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 98 |
| Still studying | 97 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 99 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 86 | 8 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 97 |
| Managers | 94 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 99 |
| Other white collars | 90 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 99 |
| Manual workers | 82 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 94 |
| House persons | 64 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 23 | 2 | 75 |
| Unemployed | 83 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 2 | 90 |
| Retired | 50 | 11 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 29 | 4 | 67 |
| Students | 97 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 99 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 68 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 17 | 3 | 80 |
| From time to time | 73 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 12 | 2 | 86 |
| Almost never/ Never | 81 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 90 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 82 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 92 |
| Neutral | 75 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 12 | 2 | 86 |
| Negative | 76 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 12 | 2 | 86 |

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D62_2 Could you tell if ...?




You use the Internet on your place of work (% - EU)

| | Every day or almost every day | Two or three times a week | About once a week | Two or three times a month | Less often | Never | No internet access (SPONTANEOUS) | Total 'Uses internet' |
|---|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| EU27 | 44 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 35 | 12 | 53 |
|  Gender | | | | | | | | |
| Man | 47 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 33 | 11 | 56 |
| Woman | 41 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 38 | 13 | 49 |
|  Age | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 41 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 34 | 19 | 47 |
| 25-39 | 68 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 17 | 4 | 79 |
| 40-54 | 62 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 21 | 5 | 74 |
| 55 + | 20 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 54 | 20 | 26 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 9 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 65 | 20 | 15 |
| 16-19 | 38 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 39 | 11 | 50 |
| 20+ | 66 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 19 | 8 | 73 |
| Still studying | 39 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 34 | 22 | 44 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 77 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 11 | 1 | 88 |
| Managers | 91 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 97 |
| Other white collars | 82 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 93 |
| Manual workers | 47 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 32 | 2 | 66 |
| House persons | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 67 | 26 | 7 |
| Unemployed | 14 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 57 | 25 | 18 |
| Retired | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 66 | 28 | 6 |
| Students | 39 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 34 | 22 | 44 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 28 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 47 | 15 | 38 |
| From time to time | 40 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 38 | 11 | 51 |
| Almost never/ Never | 48 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 33 | 12 | 55 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 51 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 30 | 11 | 59 |
| Neutral | 40 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 38 | 12 | 50 |
| Negative | 40 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 38 | 14 | 48 |

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D62_3 Could you tell if ...?

You use the Internet on your mobile device (laptop, smartphone, tablet, etc.) (% - EU)

| | Every day or almost every day | Two or three times a week | About once a week | Two or three times a month | Less often | Never | No internet access (SPONTANEOUS) | Total 'Uses internet' |
|--|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| EU27 | 77 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 12 | 1 | 87 |
|  Gender | | | | | | | | |
| Man | 78 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 89 |
| Woman | 75 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 13 | 2 | 85 |
|  Age | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 97 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 99 |
| 25-39 | 92 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 99 |
| 40-54 | 87 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 96 |
| 55+ | 56 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 26 | 3 | 71 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 43 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 38 | 6 | 56 |
| 16-19 | 74 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 12 | 1 | 87 |
| 20+ | 88 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 95 |
| Still studying | 97 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 99 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 86 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 97 |
| Managers | 94 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 98 |
| Other white collars | 89 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 98 |
| Manual workers | 82 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 94 |
| House persons | 66 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 22 | 2 | 76 |
| Unemployed | 83 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 91 |
| Retired | 48 | 10 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 32 | 4 | 64 |
| Students | 97 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 99 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 70 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 16 | 3 | 81 |
| From time to time | 72 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 13 | 2 | 85 |
| Almost never/ Never | 80 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 11 | 1 | 88 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 81 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 91 |
| Neutral | 74 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 13 | 1 | 86 |
| Negative | 75 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 14 | 2 | 84 |

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D62_4 Could you tell if ...?

You use the Internet somewhere else (school, university, cyber-café, etc.) (% - EU)

| | Every day or almost every day | Two or three times a week | About once a week | Two or three times a month | Less often | Never | No internet access (SPONTANEOUS) | Total 'Uses internet' |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| EU27 | 23 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 10 | 48 | 5 | 47 |
| Gender | | | | | | | | |
| Man | 25 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 10 | 47 | 5 | 48 |
| Woman | 21 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 10 | 50 | 6 | 44 |
| Age | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 60 | 12 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 15 | 1 | 84 |
| 25-39 | 29 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 12 | 37 | 3 | 60 |
| 40-54 | 22 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 14 | 44 | 4 | 52 |
| 55 + | 9 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 68 | 8 | 24 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 6 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 72 | 10 | 18 |
| 16-19 | 16 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 11 | 56 | 5 | 39 |
| 20+ | 24 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 13 | 43 | 5 | 52 |
| Still studying | 71 | 13 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 92 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 22 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 15 | 42 | 3 | 55 |
| Managers | 31 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 16 | 35 | 2 | 63 |
| Other white collars | 25 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 14 | 41 | 2 | 57 |
| Manual workers | 19 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 11 | 50 | 5 | 45 |
| House persons | 13 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 65 | 9 | 26 |
| Unemployed | 16 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 11 | 52 | 7 | 41 |
| Retired | 6 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 72 | 10 | 18 |
| Students | 71 | 13 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 92 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 23 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 51 | 6 | 43 |
| From time to time | 21 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 48 | 5 | 47 |
| Almost never/ Never | 24 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 11 | 49 | 5 | 46 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 26 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 12 | 43 | 4 | 53 |
| Neutral | 22 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 10 | 50 | 5 | 45 |
| Negative | 20 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 54 | 6 | 40 |

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D62R Use of the Internet
(% - EU)

| | Everyday | Often/Sometimes | Never | No Internet access (SPONTANEOUS) | Total 'Yes' |
|--|----------|-----------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------------|
| EU27 | 82 | 8 | 9 | 1 | 90 |
|  Gender | | | | | |
| Man | 84 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 92 |
| Woman | 81 | 8 | 10 | 1 | 89 |
|  Age | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 99 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| 25-39 | 97 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| 40-54 | 92 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 98 |
| 55 + | 63 | 14 | 20 | 3 | 77 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | |
| 15- | 46 | 14 | 35 | 5 | 60 |
| 16-19 | 81 | 10 | 8 | 1 | 91 |
| 20+ | 94 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 98 |
| Still studying | 99 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 91 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 98 |
| Managers | 98 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 99 |
| Other white collars | 95 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 99 |
| Manual workers | 89 | 8 | 3 | 0 | 97 |
| House persons | 70 | 10 | 19 | 1 | 80 |
| Unemployed | 88 | 7 | 5 | 0 | 95 |
| Retired | 55 | 16 | 26 | 3 | 71 |
| Students | 99 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 76 | 9 | 13 | 2 | 85 |
| From time to time | 79 | 10 | 10 | 1 | 89 |
| Almost never/ Never | 85 | 6 | 8 | 1 | 91 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | |
| Positive | 86 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 93 |
| Neutral | 80 | 9 | 10 | 1 | 89 |
| Negative | 82 | 8 | 9 | 1 | 90 |




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Eurobarometer 99.1

D63 Do you see yourself and your household belonging to ...?
(% - EU)

| | The working class of society | The lower middle class of society | The middle class of society | The upper middle class of society | The higher class of society | Other (SPONTANEOUS) | None (SPONTANEOUS) | Refusal (SPONTANEOUS) | Don't know |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------|
| EU27 | 23 | 17 | 50 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Gender | | | | | | | | | |
| Man | 23 | 15 | 50 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Woman | 23 | 18 | 49 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Age | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 16 | 16 | 52 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| 25-39 | 19 | 19 | 51 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 40-54 | 22 | 14 | 53 | 10 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 55+ | 27 | 17 | 46 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 46 | 19 | 31 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 16-19 | 27 | 20 | 48 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 20+ | 11 | 12 | 56 | 17 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Still studying | 12 | 15 | 57 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 14 | 14 | 54 | 15 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Managers | 5 | 8 | 60 | 24 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Other white collars | 12 | 18 | 62 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Manual workers | 33 | 20 | 43 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| House persons | 32 | 23 | 39 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Unemployed | 43 | 22 | 28 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Retired | 30 | 17 | 45 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Students | 12 | 15 | 57 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 47 | 23 | 25 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| From time to time | 30 | 22 | 44 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Almost never/ Never | 17 | 13 | 56 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 17 | 13 | 55 | 13 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Neutral | 25 | 18 | 49 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Negative | 28 | 21 | 43 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

D71_1 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?

National political matters (% - EU)

| | Frequently | Occasionally | Never | Don't know |
|---|------------|--------------|-------|------------|
| EU27 | 25 | 55 | 20 | 0 |
|  Gender | | | | |
| Man | 29 | 54 | 17 | 0 |
| Woman | 22 | 55 | 23 | 0 |
|  Age | | | | |
| 15-24 | 20 | 48 | 31 | 1 |
| 25-39 | 25 | 56 | 18 | 1 |
| 40-54 | 27 | 56 | 17 | 0 |
| 55 + | 26 | 54 | 20 | 0 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | |
| 15- | 14 | 51 | 35 | 0 |
| 16-19 | 23 | 58 | 19 | 0 |
| 20+ | 34 | 53 | 13 | 0 |
| Still studying | 21 | 50 | 28 | 1 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | |
| Self-employed | 37 | 53 | 10 | 0 |
| Managers | 41 | 51 | 8 | 0 |
| Other white collars | 26 | 60 | 13 | 1 |
| Manual workers | 19 | 59 | 22 | 0 |
| House persons | 12 | 52 | 36 | 0 |
| Unemployed | 16 | 50 | 33 | 1 |
| Retired | 25 | 53 | 22 | 0 |
| Students | 21 | 50 | 28 | 1 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | |
| Most of the time | 23 | 47 | 29 | 1 |
| From time to time | 20 | 59 | 21 | 0 |
| Almost never/ Never | 28 | 54 | 18 | 0 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | |
| Positive | 32 | 55 | 13 | 0 |
| Neutral | 19 | 56 | 24 | 1 |
| Negative | 26 | 50 | 23 | 1 |




D71_2 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?

European political matters (% - EU)

| | Frequently | Occasionally | Never | Don't know |
|-------------------------------------|------------|--------------|-------|------------|
| EU27 | 14 | 53 | 32 | 1 |
| Gender | | | | |
| Man | 16 | 55 | 28 | 1 |
| Woman | 12 | 52 | 35 | 1 |
| Age | | | | |
| 15-24 | 11 | 45 | 43 | 1 |
| 25-39 | 15 | 55 | 29 | 1 |
| 40-54 | 15 | 56 | 28 | 1 |
| 55+ | 14 | 53 | 32 | 1 |
| Education (End of) | | | | |
| 15- | 7 | 43 | 49 | 1 |
| 16-19 | 13 | 56 | 31 | 0 |
| 20+ | 19 | 57 | 23 | 1 |
| Still studying | 12 | 47 | 40 | 1 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | |
| Self-employed | 21 | 58 | 21 | 0 |
| Managers | 23 | 59 | 17 | 1 |
| Other white collars | 13 | 62 | 24 | 1 |
| Manual workers | 12 | 53 | 34 | 1 |
| House persons | 6 | 47 | 46 | 1 |
| Unemployed | 9 | 40 | 50 | 1 |
| Retired | 13 | 53 | 34 | 0 |
| Students | 12 | 47 | 40 | 1 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | |
| Most of the time | 13 | 45 | 41 | 1 |
| From time to time | 13 | 53 | 33 | 1 |
| Almost never/ Never | 15 | 55 | 29 | 1 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | |
| Positive | 19 | 61 | 20 | 0 |
| Neutral | 10 | 51 | 38 | 1 |
| Negative | 13 | 48 | 38 | 1 |

D71_3 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?

Local political matters (% - EU)

| | Frequently | Occasionally | Never | Don't know |
|---|------------|--------------|-------|------------|
| EU27 | 23 | 53 | 24 | 0 |
|  Gender | | | | |
| Man | 26 | 53 | 21 | 0 |
| Woman | 20 | 54 | 26 | 0 |
|  Age | | | | |
| 15-24 | 13 | 48 | 38 | 1 |
| 25-39 | 22 | 54 | 24 | 0 |
| 40-54 | 24 | 56 | 20 | 0 |
| 55 + | 25 | 53 | 22 | 0 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | |
| 15- | 16 | 48 | 36 | 0 |
| 16-19 | 23 | 55 | 22 | 0 |
| 20+ | 28 | 55 | 17 | 0 |
| Still studying | 14 | 48 | 37 | 1 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | |
| Self-employed | 31 | 56 | 13 | 0 |
| Managers | 34 | 54 | 11 | 1 |
| Other white collars | 22 | 58 | 19 | 1 |
| Manual workers | 20 | 54 | 26 | 0 |
| House persons | 11 | 50 | 39 | 0 |
| Unemployed | 14 | 48 | 37 | 1 |
| Retired | 25 | 52 | 23 | 0 |
| Students | 14 | 48 | 37 | 1 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | |
| Most of the time | 22 | 46 | 32 | 0 |
| From time to time | 19 | 54 | 26 | 1 |
| Almost never/ Never | 24 | 54 | 22 | 0 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | |
| Positive | 28 | 56 | 16 | 0 |
| Neutral | 19 | 53 | 27 | 1 |
| Negative | 21 | 51 | 28 | 0 |

C2 Political interest index
(% - EU)

| | + + | + | , | ; |
|-------------------------------------|--------|----|----|----|
| EU27 | 18 | 48 | 16 | 18 |
| Gender | | | | |
| Man | 21 | 49 | 15 | 15 |
| Woman | 16 | 48 | 16 | 20 |
| Age | | | | |
| 15-24 | 12 | 41 | 19 | 28 |
| 25-39 | 17 | 52 | 15 | 16 |
| 40-54 | 20 | 51 | 15 | 14 |
| 55 + | 20 | 48 | 15 | 17 |
| Education (End of) | | | | |
| 15- | 11 | 39 | 18 | 32 |
| 16-19 | 17 | 51 | 15 | 17 |
| 20+ | 25 | 51 | 13 | 11 |
| Still studying | 14 | 41 | 19 | 26 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | |
| Self-employed | 28 | 51 | 13 | 8 |
| Managers | 30 | 53 | 11 | 6 |
| Other white collars | 18 | 55 | 16 | 11 |
| Manual workers | 14 | 51 | 16 | 19 |
| House persons | 7 | 44 | 16 | 33 |
| Unemployed | 11 | 37 | 22 | 30 |
| Retired | 20 | 46 | 15 | 19 |
| Students | 14 | 41 | 19 | 26 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | |
| Most of the time | 17 | 41 | 16 | 26 |
| From time to time | 16 | 49 | 17 | 18 |
| Almost never/ Never | 20 | 50 | 14 | 16 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | |
| Positive | 25 | 54 | 11 | 10 |
| Neutral | 14 | 47 | 18 | 21 |
| Negative | 18 | 44 | 17 | 21 |




Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1

D73_1 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in ...?
(OUR COUNTRY) (% - EU)

| | Things are going in the right direction | Things are going in the wrong direction | Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS) | Don't know |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|---|------------|
| EU27 | 26 | 61 | 8 | 5 |
| Gender | | | | |
| Man | 28 | 59 | 8 | 5 |
| Woman | 24 | 61 | 9 | 6 |
| Age | | | | |
| 15-24 | 28 | 54 | 9 | 9 |
| 25-39 | 26 | 62 | 8 | 4 |
| 40-54 | 25 | 64 | 7 | 4 |
| 55 + | 26 | 59 | 9 | 6 |
| Education (End of) | | | | |
| 15- | 24 | 61 | 7 | 8 |
| 16-19 | 24 | 64 | 8 | 4 |
| 20+ | 29 | 58 | 9 | 4 |
| Still studying | 31 | 50 | 9 | 10 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | |
| Self-employed | 28 | 60 | 8 | 4 |
| Managers | 35 | 52 | 9 | 4 |
| Other white collars | 27 | 62 | 7 | 4 |
| Manual workers | 20 | 68 | 8 | 4 |
| House persons | 18 | 69 | 7 | 6 |
| Unemployed | 16 | 72 | 7 | 5 |
| Retired | 27 | 57 | 9 | 7 |
| Students | 31 | 50 | 9 | 10 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | |
| Most of the time | 13 | 76 | 7 | 4 |
| From time to time | 20 | 69 | 6 | 5 |
| Almost never/ Never | 31 | 54 | 9 | 6 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | |
| Positive | 39 | 47 | 9 | 5 |
| Neutral | 22 | 62 | 9 | 7 |
| Negative | 11 | 83 | 4 | 2 |

Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1




D73_2 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in ...?
The European Union (% - EU)

| | Things are going in the right direction | Things are going in the wrong direction | Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS) | Don't know |
|---|---|---|---|------------|
| EU27 | 32 | 47 | 10 | 11 |
|  Gender | | | | |
| Man | 34 | 48 | 9 | 9 |
| Woman | 31 | 47 | 10 | 12 |
|  Age | | | | |
| 15-24 | 37 | 38 | 10 | 15 |
| 25-39 | 36 | 46 | 9 | 9 |
| 40-54 | 32 | 51 | 9 | 8 |
| 55 + | 29 | 49 | 10 | 12 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | |
| 15- | 22 | 52 | 10 | 16 |
| 16-19 | 29 | 53 | 9 | 9 |
| 20+ | 39 | 43 | 10 | 8 |
| Still studying | 39 | 34 | 11 | 16 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | |
| Self-employed | 34 | 47 | 11 | 8 |
| Managers | 46 | 39 | 9 | 6 |
| Other white collars | 37 | 48 | 7 | 8 |
| Manual workers | 27 | 55 | 10 | 8 |
| House persons | 23 | 53 | 10 | 14 |
| Unemployed | 22 | 56 | 9 | 13 |
| Retired | 28 | 48 | 11 | 13 |
| Students | 39 | 34 | 11 | 16 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | |
| Most of the time | 15 | 65 | 11 | 9 |
| From time to time | 26 | 57 | 8 | 9 |
| Almost never/ Never | 38 | 41 | 10 | 11 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | |
| Positive | 57 | 25 | 10 | 8 |
| Neutral | 24 | 51 | 11 | 14 |
| Negative | 7 | 82 | 5 | 6 |

Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1

D73_4 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in ...?

Your life personally (% - EU)

| | Things are going in the right direction | Things are going in the wrong direction | Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS) | Don't know |
|---|---|---|---|------------|
| EU27 | 64 | 22 | 9 | 5 |
|  Gender | | | | |
| Man | 66 | 21 | 9 | 4 |
| Woman | 63 | 23 | 9 | 5 |
|  Age | | | | |
| 15-24 | 74 | 16 | 7 | 3 |
| 25-39 | 68 | 20 | 8 | 4 |
| 40-54 | 63 | 24 | 9 | 4 |
| 55+ | 60 | 23 | 11 | 6 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | |
| 15- | 52 | 29 | 12 | 7 |
| 16-19 | 60 | 26 | 10 | 4 |
| 20+ | 72 | 16 | 8 | 4 |
| Still studying | 77 | 13 | 6 | 4 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | |
| Self-employed | 69 | 18 | 8 | 5 |
| Managers | 79 | 11 | 7 | 3 |
| Other white collars | 67 | 22 | 7 | 4 |
| Manual workers | 59 | 27 | 10 | 4 |
| House persons | 52 | 31 | 10 | 7 |
| Unemployed | 42 | 41 | 13 | 4 |
| Retired | 61 | 22 | 11 | 6 |
| Students | 77 | 13 | 6 | 4 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | |
| Most of the time | 34 | 49 | 12 | 5 |
| From time to time | 50 | 35 | 10 | 5 |
| Almost never/ Never | 75 | 13 | 8 | 4 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | |
| Positive | 76 | 14 | 7 | 3 |
| Neutral | 62 | 23 | 10 | 5 |
| Negative | 50 | 34 | 11 | 5 |




Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1

SD18a On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in (OUR COUNTRY)?

| | Very satisfied | Fairly satisfied | Not very satisfied | Not at all satisfied | Don't know | Total 'Satisfied' | Total 'Not satisfied' |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| EU27 | 7 | 49 | 31 | 11 | 2 | 56 | 42 |
| Gender | | | | | | | |
| Man | 9 | 49 | 30 | 11 | 1 | 58 | 41 |
| Woman | 6 | 50 | 31 | 11 | 2 | 56 | 42 |
| Age | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 7 | 55 | 27 | 8 | 3 | 62 | 35 |
| 25-39 | 8 | 48 | 32 | 11 | 1 | 56 | 43 |
| 40-54 | 7 | 48 | 31 | 13 | 1 | 55 | 44 |
| 55+ | 7 | 49 | 31 | 11 | 2 | 56 | 42 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 5 | 44 | 36 | 12 | 3 | 49 | 48 |
| 16-19 | 5 | 47 | 34 | 13 | 1 | 52 | 47 |
| 20+ | 10 | 53 | 26 | 10 | 1 | 63 | 36 |
| Still studying | 8 | 57 | 25 | 6 | 4 | 65 | 31 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 7 | 51 | 30 | 11 | 1 | 58 | 41 |
| Managers | 13 | 56 | 22 | 9 | 0 | 69 | 31 |
| Other white collars | 7 | 53 | 29 | 10 | 1 | 60 | 39 |
| Manual workers | 5 | 45 | 36 | 13 | 1 | 50 | 49 |
| House persons | 6 | 41 | 37 | 14 | 2 | 47 | 51 |
| Unemployed | 4 | 37 | 37 | 19 | 3 | 41 | 56 |
| Retired | 7 | 49 | 30 | 12 | 2 | 56 | 42 |
| Students | 8 | 57 | 25 | 6 | 4 | 65 | 31 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 4 | 28 | 38 | 27 | 3 | 32 | 65 |
| From time to time | 3 | 44 | 38 | 13 | 2 | 47 | 51 |
| Almost never/ Never | 9 | 55 | 27 | 8 | 1 | 64 | 35 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 12 | 62 | 19 | 6 | 1 | 74 | 25 |
| Neutral | 5 | 51 | 34 | 8 | 2 | 56 | 42 |
| Negative | 4 | 24 | 43 | 28 | 1 | 28 | 71 |

Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1




SD18b And how about the way democracy works in the EU?
(% - EU)

| | Very satisfied | Fairly satisfied | Not very satisfied | Not at all satisfied | Don't know | Total 'Satisfied' | Total 'Not satisfied' |
|---|----------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| EU27 | 5 | 49 | 31 | 10 | 5 | 54 | 41 |
|  Gender | | | | | | | |
| Man | 6 | 50 | 30 | 10 | 4 | 56 | 40 |
| Woman | 4 | 49 | 32 | 8 | 7 | 53 | 40 |
|  Age | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 6 | 55 | 25 | 6 | 8 | 61 | 31 |
| 25-39 | 6 | 50 | 31 | 9 | 4 | 56 | 40 |
| 40-54 | 5 | 49 | 31 | 11 | 4 | 54 | 42 |
| 55 + | 4 | 47 | 33 | 10 | 6 | 51 | 43 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 4 | 39 | 35 | 12 | 10 | 43 | 47 |
| 16-19 | 4 | 47 | 34 | 11 | 4 | 51 | 45 |
| 20+ | 6 | 55 | 27 | 8 | 4 | 61 | 35 |
| Still studying | 7 | 58 | 24 | 3 | 8 | 65 | 27 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 6 | 49 | 32 | 9 | 4 | 55 | 41 |
| Managers | 7 | 59 | 25 | 7 | 2 | 66 | 32 |
| Other white collars | 6 | 55 | 28 | 8 | 3 | 61 | 36 |
| Manual workers | 5 | 43 | 35 | 12 | 5 | 48 | 47 |
| House persons | 5 | 42 | 34 | 11 | 8 | 47 | 45 |
| Unemployed | 3 | 37 | 36 | 16 | 8 | 40 | 52 |
| Retired | 4 | 47 | 32 | 10 | 7 | 51 | 42 |
| Students | 7 | 58 | 24 | 3 | 8 | 65 | 27 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 3 | 29 | 38 | 23 | 7 | 32 | 61 |
| From time to time | 4 | 44 | 36 | 11 | 5 | 48 | 47 |
| Almost never/ Never | 6 | 54 | 28 | 7 | 5 | 60 | 35 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 10 | 71 | 15 | 2 | 2 | 81 | 17 |
| Neutral | 3 | 45 | 38 | 6 | 8 | 48 | 44 |
| Negative | 1 | 18 | 46 | 31 | 4 | 19 | 77 |

Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1

D72_1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

My voice counts in the EU (% - EU)

| | Totally agree | Tend to agree | Tend to disagree | Totally disagree | Don't know | Total 'Agree' | Total 'Disagree' |
|---|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|------------|---------------|------------------|
| EU27 | 15 | 32 | 28 | 20 | 5 | 47 | 48 |
|  Gender | | | | | | | |
| Man | 15 | 32 | 29 | 20 | 4 | 47 | 49 |
| Woman | 14 | 32 | 27 | 21 | 6 | 46 | 48 |
|  Age | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 13 | 34 | 24 | 21 | 8 | 47 | 45 |
| 25-39 | 15 | 32 | 30 | 19 | 4 | 47 | 49 |
| 40-54 | 14 | 32 | 29 | 21 | 4 | 46 | 50 |
| 55 + | 15 | 31 | 28 | 21 | 5 | 46 | 49 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 10 | 26 | 28 | 29 | 7 | 36 | 57 |
| 16-19 | 13 | 30 | 30 | 23 | 4 | 43 | 53 |
| 20+ | 19 | 36 | 27 | 14 | 4 | 55 | 41 |
| Still studying | 15 | 35 | 23 | 18 | 9 | 50 | 41 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 16 | 34 | 28 | 19 | 3 | 50 | 47 |
| Managers | 22 | 40 | 25 | 10 | 3 | 62 | 35 |
| Other white collars | 14 | 35 | 29 | 18 | 4 | 49 | 47 |
| Manual workers | 12 | 28 | 32 | 24 | 4 | 40 | 56 |
| House persons | 8 | 25 | 30 | 30 | 7 | 33 | 60 |
| Unemployed | 11 | 19 | 34 | 30 | 6 | 30 | 64 |
| Retired | 15 | 31 | 27 | 21 | 6 | 46 | 48 |
| Students | 15 | 35 | 23 | 18 | 9 | 50 | 41 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 10 | 17 | 29 | 38 | 6 | 27 | 67 |
| From time to time | 10 | 29 | 31 | 26 | 4 | 39 | 57 |
| Almost never/ Never | 17 | 35 | 27 | 16 | 5 | 52 | 43 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 23 | 44 | 22 | 7 | 4 | 67 | 29 |
| Neutral | 11 | 30 | 31 | 22 | 6 | 41 | 53 |
| Negative | 6 | 15 | 33 | 43 | 3 | 21 | 76 |

Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1




D72_2 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY) (% - EU)

| | Totally agree | Tend to agree | Tend to disagree | Totally disagree | Don't know | Total 'Agree' | Total 'Disagree' |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|------------|---------------|------------------|
| EU27 | 22 | 37 | 22 | 16 | 3 | 59 | 38 |
| Gender | | | | | | | |
| Man | 23 | 36 | 22 | 16 | 3 | 59 | 38 |
| Woman | 21 | 37 | 22 | 16 | 4 | 58 | 38 |
| Age | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 20 | 34 | 19 | 19 | 8 | 54 | 38 |
| 25-39 | 22 | 37 | 24 | 15 | 2 | 59 | 39 |
| 40-54 | 20 | 37 | 24 | 16 | 3 | 57 | 40 |
| 55 + | 23 | 37 | 21 | 16 | 3 | 60 | 37 |
| Education (End of) | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 17 | 32 | 24 | 23 | 4 | 49 | 47 |
| 16-19 | 19 | 36 | 25 | 17 | 3 | 55 | 42 |
| 20+ | 28 | 40 | 19 | 11 | 2 | 68 | 30 |
| Still studying | 22 | 36 | 17 | 17 | 8 | 58 | 34 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 23 | 38 | 23 | 15 | 1 | 61 | 38 |
| Managers | 32 | 40 | 18 | 8 | 2 | 72 | 26 |
| Other white collars | 22 | 39 | 22 | 15 | 2 | 61 | 37 |
| Manual workers | 16 | 37 | 26 | 18 | 3 | 53 | 44 |
| House persons | 13 | 30 | 27 | 25 | 5 | 43 | 52 |
| Unemployed | 15 | 25 | 28 | 28 | 4 | 40 | 56 |
| Retired | 24 | 37 | 20 | 16 | 3 | 61 | 36 |
| Students | 22 | 36 | 17 | 17 | 8 | 58 | 34 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 12 | 25 | 27 | 32 | 4 | 37 | 59 |
| From time to time | 13 | 35 | 27 | 22 | 3 | 48 | 49 |
| Almost never/ Never | 27 | 39 | 19 | 12 | 3 | 66 | 31 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 32 | 42 | 15 | 8 | 3 | 74 | 23 |
| Neutral | 18 | 37 | 24 | 17 | 4 | 55 | 41 |
| Negative | 12 | 26 | 29 | 31 | 2 | 38 | 60 |

Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1

D72_3 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
(OUR COUNTRY)'s voice counts in the EU (% - EU)

| | Totally agree | Tend to agree | Tend to disagree | Totally disagree | Don't know | Total 'Agree' | Total 'Disagree' |
|---|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|------------|---------------|------------------|
| EU27 | 22 | 41 | 21 | 11 | 5 | 63 | 32 |
|  Gender | | | | | | | |
| Man | 23 | 40 | 21 | 12 | 4 | 63 | 33 |
| Woman | 21 | 42 | 21 | 11 | 5 | 63 | 32 |
|  Age | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 25 | 39 | 17 | 11 | 8 | 64 | 28 |
| 25-39 | 22 | 43 | 21 | 10 | 4 | 65 | 31 |
| 40-54 | 20 | 43 | 23 | 11 | 3 | 63 | 34 |
| 55 + | 22 | 41 | 20 | 12 | 5 | 63 | 32 |
|  Education (End of) | | | | | | | |
| 15- | 16 | 37 | 21 | 17 | 9 | 53 | 38 |
| 16-19 | 18 | 42 | 24 | 12 | 4 | 60 | 36 |
| 20+ | 27 | 44 | 18 | 8 | 3 | 71 | 26 |
| Still studying | 29 | 38 | 15 | 9 | 9 | 67 | 24 |
| Socio-professional category | | | | | | | |
| Self-employed | 25 | 40 | 21 | 11 | 3 | 65 | 32 |
| Managers | 31 | 46 | 16 | 5 | 2 | 77 | 21 |
| Other white collars | 17 | 45 | 24 | 11 | 3 | 62 | 35 |
| Manual workers | 19 | 41 | 24 | 12 | 4 | 60 | 36 |
| House persons | 14 | 34 | 25 | 19 | 8 | 48 | 44 |
| Unemployed | 18 | 35 | 23 | 17 | 7 | 53 | 40 |
| Retired | 23 | 41 | 19 | 11 | 6 | 64 | 30 |
| Students | 29 | 38 | 15 | 9 | 9 | 67 | 24 |
| Difficulties paying bills | | | | | | | |
| Most of the time | 15 | 31 | 26 | 22 | 6 | 46 | 48 |
| From time to time | 15 | 38 | 26 | 16 | 5 | 53 | 42 |
| Almost never/ Never | 26 | 45 | 18 | 7 | 4 | 71 | 25 |
| Image of European Parliament | | | | | | | |
| Positive | 33 | 48 | 13 | 4 | 2 | 81 | 17 |
| Neutral | 18 | 42 | 24 | 10 | 6 | 60 | 34 |
| Negative | 11 | 29 | 29 | 27 | 4 | 40 | 56 |

The European Parliament's Spring 2023 Eurobarometer results reveal citizens' growing awareness of the upcoming European elections. The survey pictures also a continued attachment of citizens to democratic values and their overall satisfaction with EU democracy amid continuing economic difficulties. Finally, it sheds light on Europeans' awareness of and attitudes towards the actions of the European Union and European Parliament.

This survey was carried out by **KANTAR PUBLIC** between 2 and 26 March 2023 in all 27 EU Member States. It was conducted face-to-face, with video interviews (CAVI) used additionally in Czechia, Denmark, Finland and Malta. 26.376 interviews were conducted in total. EU results were weighted according to the size of the population in each country.

For more information on the full survey, scan the QR-code:



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